中国共产党第二十次全国代表大会新闻中心记者招待会材料

贯彻新发展理念 构建新发展格局 推动高质量发展  
以中国式现代化全面推进中华民族伟大复兴

（2022年10月17日）

**国家发展和改革委员会**

党的十八大以来，以习近平同志为核心的党中央团结带领全党全国各族人民，统筹推进“五位一体”总体布局，协调推进“四个全面”战略布局，统筹新冠肺炎疫情防控和经济社会发展，统筹发展和安全，坚持稳中求进工作总基调，全力推进全面建成小康社会进程，完整、准确、全面贯彻新发展理念，着力推动高质量发展，主动构建新发展格局，我国经济社会发展取得历史性成就、发生历史性变革。

我国经济实力大幅提升，国内生产总值从2012年的53.9万亿元增长到2021年的114.4万亿元，占世界经济的比重从11.3%提升到18.5%，人均国内生产总值折合美元从6300美元增长到12551美元，需求结构持续优化，产业发展向中高端迈进，主要工农业产品产量稳居世界前列，对外直接投资和外商直接投资居世界前列，作为世界第二大经济体、第二大消费市场、制造业第一大国、货物贸易第一大国、外汇储备第一大国的地位进一步巩固和提升，是世界经济增长的最大动力源。民生福祉持续改善，现行标准下9899万农村贫困人口全部脱贫，绝对贫困历史性消除，近千万贫困人口实现易地扶贫搬迁，城镇新增就业年均1300万人以上，居民收入增速高于同期人均GDP增速，建成世界规模最大的社会保障体系。

事非经过不知难，我国经济建设的这些极不寻常、极不平凡的成就，是在国际形势严峻复杂、巨大风险挑战接踵而至的大背景下取得的，成绩来之不易，这得益于习近平总书记的领航掌舵，得益于以习近平同志为核心的党中央的坚强领导，得益于习近平新时代中国特色社会主义思想的科学指引，得益于全党全国各族人民的团结奋斗。

实践没有止境，理论创新也没有止境。习近平经济思想坚持用马克思主义观察时代、把握时代、引领时代，在适应新形势、解决新问题、应对新挑战中形成了一系列具有鲜明时代性和创造性的理论成果，为丰富发展马克思主义政治经济学作出了重要的原创性贡献。习近平经济思想创造性地提出加强党对经济工作的全面领导的重大理论观点，创造性地提出坚持以人民为中心的发展思想，创造性地提出树立和坚持创新、协调、绿色、开放、共享的新发展理念，创造性地提出我国经济已由高速增长阶段转向高质量发展阶段的重大论断，创造性地提出推进完善社会主义市场经济体制的重要思想，创造性地提出供给侧结构性改革的重大方针，创造性地提出构建新发展格局的重大战略，创造性地提出推动经济全球化健康发展的重要思想。

习近平经济思想内涵丰富、博大精深，为做好新时代经济工作指明了正确方向，为破解发展难题、增强发展动力、厚植发展优势提供了行动指南，为科学应对各类重大风险挑战、全面建设社会主义现代化国家提供了根本遵循。当前和今后一个时期，要学习好、宣传好、贯彻好、落实好习近平总书记的重要报告，深入学习领会习近平中国特色社会主义思想特别是习近平经济思想，推进各项事业不断向前发展。

当前，我国已经胜利实现了第一个百年奋斗目标，正在意气风发迈上朝着第二个百年奋斗目标进军的新征程，我们比历史上任何时期都更加接近，更有信心、更有能力实现中华民族伟大复兴的目标。面对世界之变、时代之变、历史之变，面对我国发展新的战略机遇、新的战略任务、新的战略阶段、新的战略要求、新的战略环境，我们有以习近平同志为核心的党中央坚强领导，有中国特色社会主义能够集中力量办大事的制度优势，有改革开放以来特别是党的十八大以来经济社会发展奠定的物质基础，有全国各族人民勠力同心奋进新时代的磅礴伟力，我们完全有信心有决心、有基础有条件实现全面建设社会主义现代化国家、全面推进中华民族伟大复兴的战略目标。

Material for the press conference of the Press Center of the 20th National Congress of the Communist Party of China

**Advance the Rejuvenation of the Chinese Nation on All Fronts through the Chinese Path to Modernization by**

**Applying the New Development Philosophy, Creating a New Development Pattern and Promoting High-Quality Development**

(October 17, 2022)

**The National Development and Reform Commission**

Since the 18th National Congress of the Communist Party of China（CPC）, the CPC Central Committee with Comrade Xi Jinping at its core united and led the whole Party and Chinese people of all ethnic groups in forging ahead. We ensured a holistic approach to the Five-Sphere Integrated Plan and coordinated implementation of the Four-Pronged Comprehensive Strategy, responded to Covid-19 and pursued economic and social development in a well-coordinated way, ensured both development and security. Following the general principle of pursuing progress while ensuring stability, we made every effort to promote the progress of building a moderately prosperous society in all respects, apply the new development philosophy in full, in the right way, and in all fields of endeavor, strive to promote high-quality development, and proactively create a new pattern of development. China’s economic and social development has scored historic achievements and gone through historic changes.

China’s economic strength has risen by a significant margin, with its GDP reaching 114.4 trillion yuan in the year of 2021 compared with 53.9 trillion yuan in the year of 2012. The proportion of China’s GDP in the world’s GDP expanded from 11.3% to 18.5%, and per capita GDP jumped from 6,300 USD to 12,551 USD. We continuously refined the demand structure and steered Chinese manufacturing industry toward the medium-and high-end. The output of major industrial and agricultural products has been steady to hold world front row. ODI and FDI rank among the top in the world. The position as the second largest world economy, the second largest consumption market, and the largest country in manufacturing, trade in goods and foreign exchange reserves has been further consolidated and lifted. China has been the biggest driving force for world economic growth. Meanwhile, we worked to improve people’s wellbeing continuously. All of the 98.99 million rural residents who were lying below the current poverty line have been lifted out of poverty, and the historic achievement of eradicating absolute poverty has been made. Nearly 10 million people in poverty have been relocated from inhospital areas, and a total of 13 million urban jobs were newly created at an annual average. Growth in personal income is higher than the per capita GDP growth in the corresponding period and China has established the world’s largest social security system.

One will never know how difficult a task is, unless one has tried it himself. These extraordinary and remarkable achievements in China’s economic development did not come easily and have been achieved under the background of severe and complex international situation when huge risks and challenges emerge one after another. We owe our achievements to the steering of General Secretary Xi Jinping, the strong leadership of the CPC Central Committee with Comrade Xi Jinping at its core, the scientific guidance of Xi Jinping Thought on Socialism with Chinese Characteristics for a New Era, and the concerted efforts of the CPC and Chinese people of all ethnic groups.

There is no end to practice, nor to theoretical innovation. Xi Jinping’s economic thought insists on observing, grasping and leading the times with Marxism and has formed a series of theoretical achievements with distinct contemporary and creative characteristics in adapting to the new situation, solving new problems and meeting new challenges. It has made important original contributions to the development of Marxist political economy. Xi Jinping’s economic thought has creatively put forward the overarching theoretical view of strengthening overall CPC leadership over economic work, the people-centered philosophy of development, the new vision of innovative, coordinated, green, open and shared development, and the important judgment that China’s economy has been transitioning from a phase of rapid growth to a stage of high-quality development. It has creatively put forward the important thought of developing and improving the socialist market economy, the major policy of supply-side structural reform, the major strategy of creating a new pattern of development, and the important thought of steering economic globalization in the right direction.

Xi Jinping’s economic thought is extensive, profound and rich in content. It has chartered the right course for economic work in the new era, guiding us on how to remove impediments and increase impetus to development and how to foster an advantage in our development. It has set a fundamental guideline to scientifically responding to major risks and challenges and building a modern socialist country in all respects. We should study, publicize and implement in an earnest manner the important report delivered by General Secretary Xi Jinping at the 20th CPC National Congress. Study and digest Xi Jinping Thought on Socialism with Chinese Characteristics for a New Era, especially Xi Jinping’s economic thought and make strides in all aspects in our work.

Currently, China has achieved the first centenary goal, and is now marching on a new journey toward its second centenary goal. We are closer than ever before to the goal of national rejuvenation, and more confident and capable of making it a reality. We are now faced with changes of the world, of our times and of history, along with new strategic opportunities, tasks, stages, requirements and environment. With the strong leadership of the CPC Central Committee with Comrade Xi Jinping at its core, the institutional strength of socialism with Chinese characteristics of pooling the resources to accomplish major initiatives, the solid material foundation laid down by economic and social development since the reform and opening-up, especially since the 18th CPC National Congress, and the mighty force of the Chinese people of all ethnic groups to work together and work hard to forge ahead in the new era, we are confident and committed to realizing the strategic goal of building a modern socialist country in all respects and advance the rejuvenation of the Chinese nation on all fronts.