

1-1 Divisions of Administrative Areas in China (End of 2024)

(unit)

Provinces, Autonomous Regions and Municipalities	Number of Divisions at Prefecture Level	Cities at Prefecture Level	Number of Divisions at County Level	Districts under the Jurisdiction of Cities	Cities at County Level	Counties	Auto- nomous Counties	Number of Divisions at Township Level	Towns	Town- ships	Sub- districts
National Total	333	293	2,846	977	397	1,301	117	38,712	21,464	8,128	9,118
Beijing	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	343	143	35	165
Tianjin	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	252	125	3	124
Hebei	11	11	167	49	21	91	6	2,254	1,332	611	310
Shanxi	11	11	117	26	11	80	—	1,283	631	430	222
Inner Mongolia	12	9	103	23	11	17	—	1,033	509	270	254
Liaoning	14	14	100	59	16	17	8	1,354	640	201	513
Jilin	9	8	60	21	20	16	3	972	426	181	365
Heilongjiang	13	12	121	54	21	45	1	1,315	574	334	407
Shanghai	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	216	106	2	108
Jiangsu	13	13	95	55	21	19	—	1,237	701	17	519
Zhejiang	11	11	90	37	20	32	1	1,365	619	257	489
Anhui	16	16	104	45	9	50	—	1,522	1,011	224	287
Fujian	9	9	84	31	11	42	—	1,108	653	252	203
Jiangxi	11	11	100	27	12	61	—	1,581	839	543	199
Shandong	16	16	136	58	26	52	—	1,825	1,071	56	698
Henan	17	17	157	54	21	82	—	2,466	1,210	537	719
Hubei	13	12	103	39	26	35	2	1,260	761	161	338
Hunan	14	13	122	36	19	60	7	1,947	1,132	386	429
Guangdong	21	21	122	65	20	34	3	1,613	1,112	11	490
Guangxi	14	14	111	41	10	48	12	1,256	806	312	138
Hainan	4	4	25	10	5	4	6	218	175	21	22
Chongqing	—	—	38	26	—	8	4	1,032	631	153	248
Sichuan	21	18	183	55	19	105	4	3,101	2,016	626	459
Guizhou	9	6	88	16	10	50	11	1,510	831	314	365
Yunnan	16	8	129	17	18	65	29	1,427	664	537	226
Xizang	7	6	74	8	2	64	—	714	142	534	38
Shaanxi	10	10	107	31	7	69	—	1,317	973	17	327
Gansu	14	12	86	17	5	57	7	1,356	892	337	127
Qinghai	8	2	44	7	5	25	7	404	140	222	42
Ningxia	5	5	22	9	2	11	—	243	103	90	50
Xinjiang	14	4	110	13	29	62	6	1,188	496	454	237
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macao	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

a) Number of divisions at township level includes one district public office of Hebei and of Xinjiang separately.

1-2 Aggregate Indicators on National Economic and Social Development and Growth Rates

Item		
		1978
Population	(10,000 persons)	
Total Population (year-end)		96,259
Urban Population		17,245
Rural Population		79,014
Employment	(10,000 persons)	
Number of Employed Persons		40,152
Primary Industry		28,318
Secondary Industry		6,945
Tertiary Industry		4,890
National Accounts		
Gross National Income (GNI)	(100 million yuan)	3,684.8
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	(100 million yuan)	3,684.8
Primary Industry		1,018.5
Secondary Industry		1,755.1
Tertiary Industry		911.2
Per Capita GNI	(yuan)	385
Per Capita GDP	(yuan)	385
People's Livelihoods	(yuan)	
Per Capita Disposable Income of Households		171
Per Capita Disposable Income of Urban Households		343
Per Capita Disposable Income of Rural Households		134
Government Finance	(100 million yuan)	
General Public Budget Revenue		1,132.3
General Public Budget Expenditure		1,122.1
Energy		
Total Primary Energy Production	(10,000 tce)	62,770
Total Energy Consumption	(10,000 tce)	57,144
Output of Main Energy Product		
Raw Coal	(100 million tonnes)	6.2
Natural Gas	(100 million cubic meters)	137.3
Electricity	(100 million kW·h)	2,565.5
Investment in Fixed Assets		
Total Investment in Fixed Assets	(100 million yuan)	
Real Estate Development		—

continued

Aggregate Indicator			Index (%) (2024 as Percentage of the Following Years)			Average Annual Growth Rate (%)	
2000	2023	2024	1978	2000	2023	1979–2024	2001–2024
126,743	140,967	140,828	146.3	111.1	99.9	0.8	0.4
45,906	93,267	94,350	547.1	205.5	101.2	3.8	3.0
80,837	47,700	46,478	58.8	57.5	97.4	-1.1	-2.3
72,085	74,041	73,439	182.9	101.9	99.2	1.3	0.1
36,043	16,882	16,298	57.6	45.2	96.5	-1.2	-3.3
16,219	21,520	21,275	306.3	131.2	98.9	2.5	1.1
19,823	35,639	35,866	733.5	180.9	100.6	4.4	2.5
100,094.6	1,284,773.9	1,339,814.6	4,972.6	657.8	105.0	8.9	8.2
101,308.6	1,294,271.7	1,349,083.5	5,007.0	654.5	105.0	8.9	8.1
14,717.4	89,169.1	91,413.9	710.0	257.8	103.5	4.4	4.0
45,663.7	475,936.1	492,087.1	7,258.3	676.7	105.3	9.8	8.3
40,927.6	729,166.5	765,582.5	7,456.9	763.8	105.0	9.8	8.8
7,927	91,073	95,091	3,374.5	589.5	105.2	7.9	7.7
8,024	91,746	95,749	3,397.9	586.5	105.1	8.0	7.6
3,721	39,218	41,314	3,398.2	678.7	105.1	8.0	8.3
6,256	51,821	54,188	2,062.5	539.5	104.4	6.8	7.3
2,282	21,691	23,119	2,803.5	572.7	106.3	7.5	7.5
13,395.2	216,795.4	219,734.3	18,741.3	1,584.8	101.4	12.0	12.2
15,886.5	274,622.9	284,605.6	24,492.9	1,735.4	103.6	12.7	12.6
138,570	475,979	498,000	793.4	359.4	104.6	4.6	5.5
146,964	571,327	596,000	1,043.0	405.5	104.3	5.2	6.0
13.8	47.2	47.8	773.6	345.5	101.2	4.5	5.3
272.0	2,324.3	2,464.5	1,795.0	906.1	106.0	6.5	9.6
13,556.0	94,564.4	100,868.8	3,931.7	744.1	106.7	8.3	8.7
32,917.7	505,065.8	520,915.9	—	1,582.5	103.1	—	14.5
4,984.1	112,142.3	100,280.2	—	2,012.0	89.4	—	17.8

a) Energy data of 2024 are preliminary accounting figures. The same applies to the following tables.

1-2 continued 1

Item	
	1978
International Trade and Foreign Direct Investment	
Total Value of Imports and Exports	(100 million yuan) 355.0
Exports	167.7
Imports	187.4
Realized FDI Value	(100 million US dollars) –
Agriculture	
Gross Output Value of Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	(100 million yuan) 1,397.0
Output of Major Farm Products	(10,000 tonnes)
Cereals	–
Cotton	216.7
Oil-bearing Crops	521.8
Meat	943.0
Aquatic Products	465.4
Industry	
Output of Main Industrial Products	
Cement	(10,000 tonnes) 6,524.0
Crude Steel	(10,000 tonnes) 3,178.0
Rolled Steel	(10,000 tonnes) 2,208.0
Metal-cutting Machine Tools	(10,000 units) 18.3
Motor Vehicles	(10,000 units) 14.9
Power Generation Equipment	(10,000 kW) 483.8
Principal Indicators of Industrial Enterprises above Designated Size	(100 million yuan)
Total Assets	4,525
Business Revenue	–
Total Profits	599
Construction	
Gross Output Value of Construction	(100 million yuan) –
Real Estate	
Floor Space of Buildings under Construction	(10,000 sq m) –
Floor Space of Buildings Completed	(10,000 sq m) –
Floor Space of Newly-built Commercial Buildings Sold	(10,000 sq m) –
Residential Buildings	–
Value of Sale of Newly-built Commercial Buildings	(100 million yuan) –
Residential Buildings	–

a) According to “Statistical Specifications for Energy Consumption in Coal Enterprises” (GB/T 28398-2023), solid waste generated during coal washing and processing is not included in coal consumption or comprehensive energy consumption. Additionally, by referencing the data from the Fifth National Economic Census, the statistical accounting scope and relevant indicators for total primary energy production and total energy consumption since 2019 have been adjusted (the same applies to the following related tables).

continued

Aggregate Indicator			Index (%) (2024 as Percentage of the Following Years)			Average Annual Growth Rate (%)	
2000	2023	2024	1978	2000	2023	1979–2024	2001–2024
39,273.3	417,510.1	438,233.9	123,446.2	1,115.9	105.0	16.7	10.6
20,634.4	237,656.4	254,443.1	151,725.2	1,233.1	107.1	17.3	11.0
18,638.8	179,853.7	183,790.8	98,074.1	986.1	102.2	16.2	10.0
407.1	1,632.5	1,162.4	—	285.5	71.2		4.5
24,915.8	158,507.2	162,787.5	1,139.3	301.5	103.8	5.4	4.7
40,522.4	64,143.0	65,228.7	—	161.0	101.7		2.0
441.7	561.8	616.4	284.4	139.5	109.7	2.3	1.4
2,954.8	3,863.7	3,978.7	762.5	134.7	103.0	4.5	1.2
6,013.9	9,748.2	9,779.9	1,037.1	162.6	100.3	5.2	2.0
3,706.2	7,116.2	7,357.6	1,580.8	198.5	103.4	6.2	2.9
59,700.0	201,940.2	182,523.7	2,797.7	305.7	90.4	7.5	4.8
12,850.0	102,886.0	100,509.1	3,162.7	782.2	97.7	7.8	8.9
13,146.0	138,378.7	139,967.4	6,339.1	1,064.7	101.1	9.4	10.4
17.7	69.1	69.5	379.8	392.7	100.6	2.9	5.9
207.0	3,009.9	3,155.9	21,180.5	1,524.6	104.9	12.3	12.0
1,249.0	26,815.9	28,433.9	5,877.2	2,276.5	106.0	9.3	13.9
126,211	1,720,756	1,834,217	—	—	—		
84,152	1,360,317	1,396,450	—	—	—		
4,393	82,897	75,458	—	—	—		
12,498	314,394	321,255		2,570.5	102.2		14.5
65,897	840,157	733,247	—	1,112.7	87.3		10.6
25,105	101,999	73,743	—	293.7	72.3		4.6
18,637	111,762	97,385	—	522.5	87.1		7.1
16,570	94,819	81,450	—	491.5	85.9		6.9
3,935	116,661	96,750	—	2,458.4	82.9		14.3
3,229	103,013	84,864	—	2,628.5	82.4		14.6

a) Since 2023, the statistical scope of the main industrial product output includes industrial enterprises above designated size, which have an annual main business income of 20 million yuan or more.

1-2 continued 2

Item		
	1978	
Wholesale, Retail Sales and Tourism		
Total Retail Sales of Consumer Goods	(100 million yuan)	1,558.6
Number of Inbound Tourists	(10,000 person-times)	180.9
Foreigners	(10,000 person-times)	23.0
Number of Domestic Tourists	(million person-times)	—
Total Travel Expenses of Domestic Tourists	(100 million yuan)	—
Transport		
Passenger Traffic	(10,000 persons)	253,993.0
Railways		81,491.0
Highways		149,229.0
Waterways		23,042.0
Civil Aviation		231.0
Freight Traffic	(10,000 tonnes)	319,431.4
Railways		110,119.0
Highways		151,602.0
Waterways		47,357.0
Civil Aviation		6.4
Pipelines		10,347.0
Volume of Freight Handled at Coastal Ports above Designated Size	(10,000 tonnes)	—
Possession of Civil Motor Vehicles	(10,000 sets)	135.8
Private Vehicles		—
Telecommunication & Information Services		
Business Volume of Telecommunication Services	(100 million yuan)	19.2
Number of Mobile Phone Subscribers at Year-end	(10,000 subscribers)	—
Number of Fixed Telephone Subscribers at Year-end	(10,000 subscribers)	192.5
Broadband Subscribers of Internet	(10,000 subscribers)	—
Revenue from Software Service	(100 million yuan)	—
Financial Intermediation		
Aggregate Financing to the Real Economy (Stock)	(trillion yuan)	—
Money and Quasi-money (M ₂)	(trillion yuan)	—
Money (M ₁)	(trillion yuan)	—
Currency in Circulation (M ₀)	(trillion yuan)	—
Deposits of Financial Institutions	(trillion yuan)	0.1
Loans of Financial Institutions	(trillion yuan)	0.2
Proceeds Raised in Domestic Stock Market	(100 million yuan)	—
Insurance Premium of Insurance Companies	(100 million yuan)	—
Claim and Payment of Insurance Companies	(100 million yuan)	—

continued

Aggregate Indicator			Index (%) (2024 as Percentage of the Following Years)			Average Annual Growth Rate (%)	
2000	2023	2024	1978	2000	2023	1979–2024	2001–2024
38,447.1	467,098.0	483,344.7	31,011.5	1,257.2	103.5	13.3	11.1
8,344.4	8,202.5	13,190.2	7,290.5	158.1	160.8	9.8	1.9
1,016.0	1,378.4	2,694.0	11,730.9	265.1	195.4	10.9	4.1
744.0	4,891.0	5,615.2	—	754.7	114.8	—	8.8
3,175.5	49,133.1	57,543.2	—	1,812.1	117.1	—	12.8
1,478,572.5	1,574,330.8	1,708,340.3	—	—	108.5	—	—
105,072.5	385,449.6	431,239.7	529.2	410.4	111.9	3.7	6.1
1,347,392.0	1,101,152.9	1,178,108.0	—	—	107.0	—	—
19,386.0	25,770.7	25,971.2	112.7	134.0	100.8	0.3	1.2
6,721.7	61,957.6	73,021.3	31,611.0	1,086.4	117.9	13.3	10.4
1,358,681.7	5,570,749.0	5,783,624.9	1,810.6	425.7	103.8	6.5	6.2
178,581.0	503,534.6	517,477.4	469.9	289.8	102.8	3.4	4.5
1,038,813.0	4,033,794.0	4,188,015.8	2,762.5	403.2	103.8	7.5	6.0
122,391.0	936,746.2	981,060.0	2,071.6	801.6	104.7	6.8	9.1
196.7	735.4	898.2	14,033.8	456.6	122.1	11.3	6.5
18,700.0	95,938.8	96,173.4	929.5	514.3	100.2	5.0	7.1
125,603.0	1,083,471.0	1,121,779.3	—	893.1	103.5	—	9.6
1,608.9	32,911.6	34,574.4	25,452.3	2,148.9	105.1	12.8	13.6
625.3	29,356.9	30,930.6	—	4,946.3	105.4	—	17.7
4,559.9	18,359.3	18,311.2	—	—	—	—	—
8,453.3	174,358.1	178,959.6	—	2,117.0	102.6	—	13.6
14,482.9	17,332.6	16,650.7	8,647.7	115.0	96.1	10.2	0.6
—	63,630.6	66,982.6	—	—	105.3	—	—
—	123,642.7	136,509.3	—	—	110.4	—	—
—	378.1	408.3	—	—	108.0	—	—
13.5	292.3	313.5	—	2,224.0	107.3	—	13.8
5.3	68.1	67.1	—	1,240.6	98.6	—	11.1
1.5	11.3	12.8	—	875.1	113.0	—	9.5
12.4	284.3	302.3	248,656.8	2,319.8	106.3	18.5	14.0
9.9	237.6	255.7	144,891.0	2,755.8	107.6	17.1	14.8
1,515.8	10,056.4	2,606.5	—	172.0	25.9	—	2.3
1,598.0	51,246.7	56,963.1	—	—	111.2	—	—
526.0	18,883.0	23,005.5	—	—	121.8	—	—

a) Since 2023, the coverage of highway passenger traffic has changed, which includes passenger traffic volume of shuttle buses and charter passenger transportation, intercity urban and rural passenger traffic volume of public buses and trams and intercity urban and rural passenger traffic volume of taxis (including cruising taxis and online reservation taxis). The data are not comparable to previous years. The same applies to the following relevant tables.

b) Since 2023, mobile phone subscribers have included China Broadcast Network data in industry summary data. The same applies to the relevant following tables.

1-2 continued 3

Item		
		1978
Science and Technology		
Expenditure on R&D	(100 million yuan)	—
Number of Invention Patent Grants	(pieces)	—
Transaction Value in Technical Markets	(100 million yuan)	—
Education		
Full-time Teachers	(10,000 persons)	—
Regular and Vocational Higher Education Institutions		20.6
Regular Senior Secondary Schools		74.1
Junior Secondary Schools		244.1
Primary Education		522.6
Total Enrollment	(10,000 persons)	—
Regular and Vocational Higher Education Institutions		85.6
Regular Senior Secondary Schools		1,553.1
Junior Secondary Schools		4,995.2
Primary Education		14,624.0
Government Expenditure on Education	(100 million yuan)	—
Public Health		
Hospitals	(unit)	9,293
Licensed (Assistant) Physicians	(10,000 persons)	97.8
Number of Hospital Beds	(10,000 units)	110.0
Total Health Expenditure	(100 million yuan)	110.2
Culture		
Number of Books Published	(100 million copies)	37.7
Time for TV Programmes Production	(10,000 hours)	—
Production of Feature Films	(film)	46
Social Insurance		
Revenue of Social Insurance Fund	(100 million yuan)	—
Expenses of Social Insurance Fund	(100 million yuan)	—
Participants in Basic Endowment Insurance	(10,000 persons)	—
Participants in Unemployment Insurance	(10,000 persons)	—
Participants in Basic Medical Insurance	(10,000 persons)	—

continued

Aggregate Indicator			Index (%) (2024 as Percentage of the Following Years)			Average Annual Growth Rate (%)	
2000	2023	2024	1978	2000	2023	1979–2024	2001–2024
895.7	33,357.1	36,326.8	–	4,055.7	108.9	–	16.7
12,683	920,797	1,044,777	–	8,237.6	113.5	–	20.2
650.8	61,475.7	68,354.1	–	10,503.1	111.2	–	21.4
46.3	206.1	215.0	1,043.7	464.3	104.3	5.2	6.6
75.7	221.5	230.2	310.6	304.1	103.9	2.5	4.7
328.7	408.3	414.9	170.0	126.2	101.6	1.2	1.0
586.0	665.6	659.0	126.1	112.5	99.0	0.5	0.5
556.1	3,775.0	38,91.3	4,545.9	699.7	103.1	8.7	8.4
1,201.3	2,803.6	2,922.3	188.2	243.3	104.2	1.4	3.8
6,256.3	5,243.7	5,386.2	107.8	86.1	102.7	0.2	-0.6
13,013.3	10,836.0	10,584.4	72.4	81.3	97.7	-0.7	-0.9
3,849.1	64,595.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
16,318	38,355	38,710	416.6	237.2	100.9	3.2	3.7
207.6	478.2	508.2	519.5	244.8	106.3	3.6	3.8
216.7	800.5	812.0	738.2	374.8	101.4	4.4	5.7
4,586.6	90,575.8	90,895.5	82,474.9	1,981.8	100.4	15.7	13.3
62.7	125.0	119.8	317.8	191.1	95.9	2.5	2.7
58.5	260.0	259.1	–	442.9	99.6	–	6.4
91	792	612	1,330.4	672.5	77.3	5.8	8.3
2,644.9	113,214.9	120,227.0	–	4,545.6	106.2	–	17.2
2,385.6	99,301.8	105,882.1	–	4,438.4	106.6	–	17.1
13,617.4	106,643.3	107,282.4	–	787.8	100.6	–	9.0
10,408.4	24,372.7	24,589.1	–	236.2	100.9	–	3.6
3,786.9	133,389.0	132,662.1	–	3,503.1	99.5	–	16.0

a) Indices and growth rates of the following indicators are calculated at comparable prices: gross national income, gross domestic product, value added of the primary, secondary and tertiary industries, income of urban and rural residents. These are calculated at comparable caliber: government finance, aggregate financing to the real economy, money supply, the balance of RMB deposits and loans of financial institutions. The average annual growth rate of total investment in fixed assets is calculated using the accumulated method. Growth rates of other indicators are calculated with their values.

1-3 Composition Indicators on National Economic and Social Development

(%)

Item	1978	2000	2023	2024
Population				
Gender Composition				
Male	51.5	51.6	51.1	51.1
Female	48.5	48.4	48.9	48.9
Age				
Aged 0-14	—	22.9	16.3	15.8
Aged 15-64	—	70.1	68.3	68.6
Aged 65 and Over	—	7.0	15.4	15.6
Urban and Rural Composition				
Urban Area	17.9	36.2	66.2	67.0
Rural Area	82.1	63.8	33.8	33.0
National Accounts				
Gross Domestic Product (Production Approach)				
Primary Industry	27.6	14.5	6.9	6.8
Secondary Industry	47.6	45.1	36.8	36.5
Tertiary Industry	24.7	40.4	56.3	56.7
Gross Domestic Product (Expenditure Approach)				
Final Consumption Expenditure	62.0	63.9	56.8	56.6
Gross Capital Formation	38.3	33.7	41.1	40.6
Net Exports of Goods and Services	-0.3	2.4	2.1	2.8
Employment				
Primary Industry	70.5	50.0	22.8	22.2
Secondary Industry	17.3	22.5	29.1	29.0
Tertiary Industry	12.2	27.5	48.1	48.8
People's Livelihoods				
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure of Urban Households				
Food, Tobacco and Alcohol	—	38.6	28.8	28.8
Clothing and Footwear	—	9.7	5.7	5.5
Housing	—	13.5	23.7	23.2
Household Equipment, Furnishings and Services	—	7.4	5.8	5.5
Transport and Communications	—	8.2	13.6	14.1
Education, Culture and Recreation	—	12.9	10.9	11.4
Health Care and Medical Services	—	6.4	8.6	8.5
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	—	3.2	2.9	3.0
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure of Rural Households				
Food, Tobacco and Alcohol	—	48.3	32.4	32.3
Clothing and Footwear	—	5.7	5.1	5.0
Housing	—	15.8	20.3	19.7
Household Facilities, Articles and Services	—	4.5	5.5	5.4
Transport and Communications	—	5.6	13.6	14.0
Education, Culture and Recreation	—	11.9	10.7	11.1
Health Care and Medical Services	—	5.2	10.5	10.4
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	—	3.0	1.9	2.0

1-3 continued 1

(%)

Item	1978	2000	2023	2024
Government Finance				
General Public Budget Revenue				
Central Government	15.5	52.2	45.9	45.7
Local Governments	84.5	47.8	54.1	54.3
General Public Budget Expenditure				
Central Government	47.4	34.7	13.9	14.3
Local Governments	52.6	65.3	86.1	85.7
Of General Public Budget Revenue				
Tax Revenue	45.9	93.9	83.6	79.6
Domestic Value-added Tax	—	34.0	32.0	30.3
Domestic Consumption Tax	—	6.4	7.4	7.5
Corporate Income Tax	—	7.5	19.0	18.6
Individual Income Tax	—	4.9	6.8	6.6
Tariffs	2.5	5.6	1.2	1.1
Energy				
Energy Production				
Raw Coal	70.3	72.9	66.1	63.9
Crude Oil	23.7	16.8	6.3	6.1
Natural Gas	2.9	2.6	6.1	6.2
Primary Electricity and Other Energy	3.1	7.7	21.5	23.8
Energy Consumption				
Coal	70.7	68.5	54.8	53.2
Petroleum	22.7	22.0	18.8	18.2
Natural Gas	3.2	2.2	8.5	8.8
Primary Electricity and Other Energy	3.4	7.3	17.9	19.8
Imports and Exports of Goods				
Exports				
Primary Goods	—	10.2	4.9	4.5
Manufactures	—	89.8	95.1	95.5
Imports				
Primary Goods	—	20.8	42.5	41.1
Manufactures	—	79.2	57.5	58.9
Agriculture				
Gross Output Value of Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery				
Farming	80.0	55.7	54.9	55.0
Forestry	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.7
Animal Husbandry	15.0	29.7	24.6	23.8
Fishery	1.6	10.9	10.2	10.2
Professional and Support Activities for Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	—	—	5.9	6.2
Industry (above designated size)				
Assets of Industrial Enterprises				
Mining	—	—	8.1	7.8
Manufacturing	—	—	75.2	74.9
Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water	—	—	16.7	17.3

1-3 continued 2

(%)

Item	1978	2000	2023	2024
Assets of Industrial Enterprises				
Large Enterprises	—	56.3	45.9	44.9
Medium-sized Enterprises	—	12.9	21.4	20.7
Small Enterprises	—	30.8	32.7	34.3
Transport				
Freight Traffic				
Railways	34.5	13.1	9.0	8.9
Highways	47.5	76.5	72.4	72.4
Waterways	14.8	9.0	16.8	17.0
Civil Aviation	0.002	0.014	0.013	0.016
Pipelines	3.2	1.4	1.7	1.7
Science and Technology				
Expenditure on R&D				
Basic Research	—	5.2	6.8	6.9
Applied Research	—	17.0	11.0	11.9
Experimental Development	—	77.8	82.3	81.3
Government Funds	—	—	17.1	16.8
Enterprises Funds	—	—	79.3	79.5
Education				
Education Funds				
Government Appropriation for Education	—	66.6	78.1	—
General Public Budget Expenditure on Education	—	56.9	63.2	—
Public Health				
Health Technical Personnel				
Licensed (Assistant) Physicians	39.7	46.2	38.3	39.0
Registered Nurses	16.4	28.2	45.1	45.0
Pharmacists	10.8	9.2	4.6	4.5
Total Health Expenditure				
Government Health Expenditure	32.2	15.5	26.7	24.9
Social Health Expenditure	47.4	25.6	46.0	47.6
Personal Health Expenditure	20.4	59.0	27.3	27.5
Social Security				
Revenue of Social Insurance Fund				
Basic Endowment Insurance	—	86.1	67.7	68.2
Unemployment Insurance	—	6.1	1.6	1.6
Basic Medical Insurance	—	6.4	29.6	29.0
Work-related Injury Insurance	—	0.9	1.1	1.1
Birth Insurance	—	0.4	—	—
Expenses of Social Insurance Fund				
Basic Endowment Insurance	—	88.7	68.9	68.9
Unemployment Insurance	—	5.2	1.5	1.7
Basic Medical Insurance	—	5.2	28.4	28.1
Work-related Injury Insurance	—	0.6	1.2	1.2
Birth Insurance	—	0.3	—	—

a) From 1992 to 2011, the “general public budget expenditure on education” included the appropriated funds for education, capital construction, education surcharges, scientific research, and other funds. Since 2012, it only includes the appropriated funds for education, capital construction, and education surcharges. Since 2015, the “appropriated funds for education” include the education funds accrued from local education surcharges and land transfer income.

b) Data of basic medical insurance include the basic medical insurance for workers and the basic medical insurance for urban and rural residents from 2007.

c) Data of basic endowment insurance for 2010 and following years include the basic endowment insurance for urban workers and basic endowment insurance for urban and rural residents.

d) Since 2019, the data of basic medical care insurance fund include the data of birth insurance fund.

1-4 Proportion and Efficiency Indicators on National Economic and Social Development

Item		1978	2000	2023	2024
Population and Employment					
Birth Rate	(‰)	18.25	14.03	6.39	6.77
Death Rate	(‰)	6.25	6.45	7.87	7.76
Natural Growth Ratio	(‰)	12.00	7.58	-1.48	-0.99
Gross Dependency Ratio	(%)	—	42.6	46.5	45.8
Children Dependency Ratio	(%)	—	32.6	24.0	23.0
Elderly Dependency Ratio	(%)	—	9.9	22.5	22.8
Surveyed Unemployment Rate in Urban Areas	(%)	—	—	5.2	5.1
National Accounts					
Per Capita GNI	(yuan)	385	7,927	91,073	95,091
Per Capita GDP	(yuan)	385	8,024	91,746	95,749
People's Livelihoods					
Urban and Rural Income Ratio (Rural Income as 1)		2.57	2.74	2.39	2.34
Gini Coefficient		—	—	0.465	0.465
Rural Poverty (2010's standard)	(%)	97.5	49.8	—	—
Government Finance					
Proportion of Government Revenue to GDP	(%)	30.7	13.2	16.8	16.3
Proportion of Government Expenditure to GDP	(%)	30.5	15.7	21.2	21.1
Foreign Debts					
Debt Servicing Ratio	(%)	—	9.2	7.6	6.5
Liability Ratio	(%)	—	12.0	13.3	12.8
Debt Ratio	(%)	—	52.1	69.8	63.8
Energy					
Elasticity Ratio of Energy Production		—	0.58	0.67	0.92
Elasticity Ratio of Electricity Production		—	1.09	1.28	1.34
Elasticity Ratio of Energy Consumption		—	0.52	1.04	0.86
Elasticity Ratio of Electricity Consumption		—	1.10	1.26	1.36
Energy Consumption per 10000 yuan of GDP	(tce/10,000 yuan)	—	1.45	0.47	0.46
Total Efficiency of Energy Transformation	(%)	—	69.4	70.4	—
International Trade					
Proportion of Total Value of Imports & Exports to GDP (calculated by RMB)	(%)	9.6	38.8	32.3	32.5

a) China had eliminated absolute poverty by 2020.

b) The electricity consumption data of 2024 are from China Electricity Council.

c) The national energy consumption per 10,000 yuan of GDP is calculated at 2000 constant prices in 2000, and at 2020 constant prices in 2023 and 2024.

d) The surveyed unemployment rate in urban areas is the annual average.

1-4 continued

Item	1978	2000	2023	2024
Agriculture				
Output of Farm Crops per Hectare of Sown Area (kg)				
Cereals	—	4,753	6,419	6,493
Cotton	445	1,093	2,015	2,172
Industry				
Assets-liability Ratio (%)	—	60.81	57.35	57.92
Turnover of Current Assets (times/year)	—	1.62	1.54	1.50
Ratio of Profits to Cost (%)	—	5.56	6.56	5.77
Transport				
Railway Density (km/10,000 sq km)	53.9	71.5	165.4	168.9
Highway Density (km/10,000 sq km)	927.3	1,749.8	5,663.4	5,719.2
Postal and Telecommunication Services				
Popularization Rate of Telephones (Include Mobile Phones) (set/100 persons)	0.4	19.1	136.0	138.9
Popularization Rate of Mobile Phones (set/100 persons)	—	6.7	123.7	127.1
Financial Intermediation				
Proportion of Money and Quasi-money (M_2) to GDP (%)	—	132.9	225.8	232.4
Proportion of Deposits of Financial Institutions to GDP (%)	31.3	122.2	219.6	224.0
Proportion of Loans of Financial Institutions to GDP (%)	51.3	98.1	183.6	189.5
Science and Technology				
Proportion of R&D Expenditure to GDP (%)	—	0.88	2.58	2.69
Education				
Consolidation Rate of 9-year Compulsory Education (%)	—	—	95.7	95.9
Gross Enrollment Rate of High School Education (%)	—	42.8	91.8	92.0
Gross Enrollment Rate of Higher Education (%)	—	12.5	60.2	60.8
Public Health				
Number of Licensed Physicians & Physician Assistants per 10,000 Population (person)	10.8	16.8	34.0	36.1
Number of Beds at Health Care Institutions per 10,000 Population (bed)	—	—	72.3	73.2
Utilization Rate of Beds at Hospital (%)	—	60.8	79.4	78.8
Urban Municipal Development				
Coverage Rate of Urban Population with Access to Tap Water (%)	—	63.9	99.4	99.6
Coverage Rate of Urban Population with Access to Gas (%)	—	45.4	98.3	98.6
Public Recreational Green Space per Capita (sq m)	—	3.7	15.6	15.9

a) In urban municipal development, per capita data and coverage rate are calculated on the basis of city population before 2006. Since 2006, they are calculated on the basis of the sum of urban area population and temporary residing population from the household registration by the Ministry of Public Security.

b) Since 2006, Public Green Space per Capita is changed to be Public Recreational Green Space per Capita.

2-1 Population and Its Composition

(10,000 persons)

Year	Total Population (year-end)	By Gender				By Residence			
		Male		Female		Urban		Rural	
		Population	Proportion	Population	Proportion	Population	Proportion	Population	Proportion
1949	54,167	28,145	51.96	26,022	48.04	5,765	10.64	48,402	89.36
1950	55,196	28,669	51.94	26,527	48.06	6,169	11.18	49,027	88.82
1951	56,300	29,231	51.92	27,069	48.08	6,632	11.78	49,668	88.22
1955	61,465	31,809	51.75	29,656	48.25	8,285	13.48	53,180	86.52
1960	66,207	34,283	51.78	31,924	48.22	13,073	19.75	53,134	80.25
1965	72,538	37,128	51.18	35,410	48.82	13,045	17.98	59,493	82.02
1970	82,992	42,686	51.43	40,306	48.57	14,424	17.38	68,568	82.62
1971	85,229	43,819	51.41	41,410	48.59	14,711	17.26	70,518	82.74
1972	87,177	44,813	51.40	42,364	48.60	14,935	17.13	72,242	82.87
1973	89,211	45,876	51.42	43,335	48.58	15,345	17.20	73,866	82.80
1974	90,859	46,727	51.43	44,132	48.57	15,595	17.16	75,264	82.84
1975	92,420	47,564	51.47	44,856	48.53	16,030	17.34	76,390	82.66
1976	93,717	48,257	51.49	45,460	48.51	16,341	17.44	77,376	82.56
1977	94,974	48,908	51.50	46,066	48.50	16,669	17.55	78,305	82.45
1978	96,259	49,567	51.49	46,692	48.51	17,245	17.92	79,014	82.08
1979	97,542	50,192	51.46	47,350	48.54	18,495	18.96	79,047	81.04
1980	98,705	50,785	51.45	47,920	48.55	19,140	19.39	79,565	80.61
1981	100,072	51,519	51.48	48,553	48.52	20,171	20.16	79,901	79.84
1982	101,654	52,352	51.50	49,302	48.50	21,480	21.13	80,174	78.87
1983	103,008	53,152	51.60	49,856	48.40	22,274	21.62	80,734	78.38
1984	104,357	53,848	51.60	50,509	48.40	24,017	23.01	80,340	76.99
1985	105,851	54,725	51.70	51,126	48.30	25,094	23.71	80,757	76.29
1986	107,507	55,581	51.70	51,926	48.30	26,366	24.52	81,141	75.48
1987	109,300	56,290	51.50	53,010	48.50	27,674	25.32	81,626	74.68
1988	111,026	57,201	51.52	53,825	48.48	28,661	25.81	82,365	74.19
1989	112,704	58,099	51.55	54,605	48.45	29,540	26.21	83,164	73.79
1990	114,333	58,904	51.52	55,429	48.48	30,195	26.41	84,138	73.59
1991	115,823	59,466	51.34	56,357	48.66	31,203	26.94	84,620	73.06
1992	117,171	59,811	51.05	57,360	48.95	32,175	27.46	84,996	72.54
1993	118,517	60,472	51.02	58,045	48.98	33,173	27.99	85,344	72.01
1994	119,850	61,246	51.10	58,604	48.90	34,169	28.51	85,681	71.49
1995	121,121	61,808	51.03	59,313	48.97	35,174	29.04	85,947	70.96
1996	122,389	62,200	50.82	60,189	49.18	37,304	30.48	85,085	69.52
1997	123,626	63,131	51.07	60,495	48.93	39,449	31.91	84,177	68.09
1998	124,761	63,940	51.25	60,821	48.75	41,608	33.35	83,153	66.65
1999	125,786	64,692	51.43	61,094	48.57	43,748	34.78	82,038	65.22
2000	126,743	65,437	51.63	61,306	48.37	45,906	36.22	80,837	63.78
2001	127,627	65,672	51.46	61,955	48.54	48,064	37.66	79,563	62.34
2002	128,453	66,115	51.47	62,338	48.53	50,212	39.09	78,241	60.91
2003	129,227	66,556	51.50	62,671	48.50	52,376	40.53	76,851	59.47
2004	129,988	66,976	51.52	63,012	48.48	54,283	41.76	75,705	58.24
2005	130,756	67,375	51.53	63,381	48.47	56,212	42.99	74,544	57.01
2006	131,448	67,728	51.52	63,720	48.48	58,288	44.34	73,160	55.66
2007	132,129	68,048	51.50	64,081	48.50	60,633	45.89	71,496	54.11
2008	132,802	68,357	51.47	64,445	48.53	62,403	46.99	70,399	53.01
2009	133,450	68,647	51.44	64,803	48.56	64,512	48.34	68,938	51.66
2010	134,091	68,748	51.27	65,343	48.73	66,978	49.95	67,113	50.05
2011	134,916	69,161	51.26	65,755	48.74	69,927	51.83	64,989	48.17
2012	135,922	69,660	51.25	66,262	48.75	72,175	53.10	63,747	46.90
2013	136,726	70,063	51.24	66,663	48.76	74,502	54.49	62,224	45.51
2014	137,646	70,522	51.23	67,124	48.77	76,738	55.75	60,908	44.25
2015	138,326	70,857	51.22	67,469	48.78	79,302	57.33	59,024	42.67
2016	139,232	71,307	51.21	67,925	48.79	81,924	58.84	57,308	41.16
2017	140,011	71,650	51.17	68,361	48.83	84,343	60.24	55,668	39.76
2018	140,541	71,864	51.13	68,677	48.87	86,433	61.50	54,108	38.50
2019	141,008	72,039	51.09	68,969	48.91	88,426	62.71	52,582	37.29
2020	141,212	72,357	51.24	68,855	48.76	90,220	63.89	50,992	36.11
2021	141,260	72,311	51.19	68,949	48.81	91,425	64.72	49,835	35.28
2022	141,175	72,206	51.15	68,969	48.85	92,071	65.22	49,104	34.78
2023	140,967	72,032	51.10	68,935	48.90	93,267	66.16	47,700	33.84
2024	140,828	71,909	51.06	68,919	48.94	94,350	67.00	46,478	33.00

a) Figures before and of 1981 are from household registrations: for years of 1982, 1990, 2000, 2010 and 2020 are the census year estimates; and figures for the rest of years are estimated on the basis of the annual national sample survey of population. The same applies to the following relevant tables.

b) Total population and population by gender include the servicemen of the Chinese People's Liberation Army, who are classified as urban population in population by residence.

3-1 Gross Domestic Product

Data in this table are calculated at current prices.

(100 million yuan)

Year	Gross National Income	Gross Domestic Product	Primary Industry	Secondary Industry	Tertiary Industry	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	Industry
1978	3,684.8	3,684.8	1,018.5	1,755.1	911.2	1,027.5	1,621.4
1979	4,107.2	4,107.2	1,259.0	1,925.3	922.9	1,270.2	1,786.5
1980	4,594.2	4,595.7	1,359.5	2,204.7	1,031.6	1,371.6	2,014.8
1981	4,942.5	4,944.7	1,545.7	2,269.0	1,130.0	1,559.4	2,067.7
1982	5,390.7	5,383.6	1,761.7	2,397.6	1,224.2	1,777.3	2,183.0
1983	6,055.4	6,032.5	1,960.9	2,663.0	1,408.6	1,978.3	2,399.0
1984	7,328.1	7,292.4	2,295.6	3,124.7	1,872.1	2,316.0	2,815.8
1985	9,140.6	9,115.9	2,541.7	3,886.4	2,687.8	2,564.3	3,478.2
1986	10,394.4	10,395.2	2,764.1	4,515.1	3,116.0	2,788.6	4,000.7
1987	12,188.1	12,196.1	3,204.5	5,273.8	3,717.8	3,232.9	4,621.1
1988	15,200.4	15,206.4	3,831.2	6,607.2	4,768.1	3,865.2	5,814.0
1989	17,218.7	17,210.0	4,228.2	7,300.7	5,681.1	4,265.8	6,525.5
1990	18,960.0	18,909.6	5,017.2	7,744.1	6,148.3	5,061.8	6,904.5
1991	22,115.6	22,070.9	5,288.8	9,129.6	7,652.5	5,341.9	8,137.9
1992	27,309.2	27,295.6	5,800.3	11,725.0	9,770.3	5,866.2	10,340.2
1993	35,745.8	35,819.7	6,887.6	16,472.7	12,459.5	6,963.3	14,248.4
1994	48,773.0	48,862.2	9,471.8	22,452.5	16,937.9	9,572.1	19,546.3
1995	60,666.2	61,649.4	12,020.5	28,676.7	20,952.2	12,135.1	25,023.2
1996	71,176.5	72,210.6	13,878.3	33,827.3	24,505.0	14,014.7	29,528.9
1997	79,312.8	80,225.0	14,265.2	37,545.0	28,414.8	14,440.8	33,022.6
1998	84,486.0	85,863.9	14,618.7	39,017.5	32,227.7	14,816.4	34,133.9
1999	90,181.0	91,378.9	14,549.0	41,079.9	35,750.0	14,768.7	36,014.4
2000	100,094.6	101,308.6	14,717.4	45,663.7	40,927.6	14,943.6	40,258.5
2001	110,570.3	112,157.3	15,502.5	49,659.4	46,995.4	15,780.0	43,854.3
2002	122,074.9	123,311.9	16,190.2	54,104.1	53,017.6	16,535.7	47,774.9
2003	138,531.5	139,377.3	16,970.2	62,695.8	59,711.3	17,380.6	55,362.2
2004	163,803.2	164,228.0	20,904.3	74,285.0	69,038.7	21,410.7	65,774.9
2005	188,587.6	189,907.5	21,806.7	88,082.2	80,018.6	22,416.2	77,958.3
2006	222,168.4	222,578.4	23,317.0	104,359.2	94,902.2	24,036.4	92,235.8
2007	274,791.4	274,179.7	27,674.1	126,630.5	119,875.0	28,483.7	111,690.8
2008	326,302.7	324,317.8	32,464.1	149,952.9	141,900.7	33,428.1	131,724.0
2009	353,938.8	354,521.6	33,583.8	160,168.8	160,769.0	34,659.7	138,092.6
2010	417,488.1	419,253.3	38,430.8	191,626.5	189,195.9	39,619.0	165,123.1
2011	491,160.2	495,707.6	44,781.5	227,035.1	223,891.0	46,122.6	195,139.1
2012	546,259.7	547,510.6	49,084.6	244,639.1	253,786.9	50,581.2	208,901.4
2013	598,838.4	603,660.4	53,028.1	261,951.6	288,680.7	54,692.4	222,333.2
2014	656,600.0	655,782.9	55,626.3	277,282.8	322,873.8	57,472.2	233,197.4
2015	699,224.5	702,511.5	57,774.6	281,338.9	363,397.9	59,852.6	234,968.9
2016	757,492.0	761,193.0	60,139.2	295,427.8	405,626.0	62,451.0	245,406.4
2017	846,292.7	847,382.9	62,099.5	331,580.5	453,702.9	64,660.0	275,119.3
2018	931,972.5	936,010.1	64,745.2	364,835.2	506,429.8	67,558.7	301,089.3
2019	1,003,108.4	1,005,872.4	70,473.6	379,860.0	555,538.9	73,576.9	311,011.2
2020	1,026,751.9	1,034,867.6	78,030.9	381,985.8	574,850.9	81,396.5	311,231.2
2021	1,165,816.8	1,173,823.0	83,216.5	447,138.2	643,468.4	86,994.8	369,903.7
2022	1,223,706.8	1,234,029.4	88,207.0	467,629.6	678,192.7	92,576.8	388,651.6
2023	1,284,773.9	1,294,271.7	89,169.1	475,936.1	729,166.5	93,967.0	392,183.0
2024	1,339,814.6	1,349,083.5	91,413.9	492,087.1	765,582.5	96,612.9	405,442.1

a) Since 1980, the difference between the Gross Domestic Product and the Gross National Income (formerly, the Gross National Product) is the net income of primary distribution from the rest of the world.

3-1 continued

(100 million yuan)

Year								Per Capita GNI (yuan)	Per Capita GDP (yuan)
	Construction	Wholesale and Retail Trades	Transport, Storage and Post	Hotels and Catering Services	Financial Intermediation	Real Estate	Others		
1978	138.9	242.4	183.6	44.6	76.5	79.7	270.2	385	385
1979	144.6	200.9	195.4	44.0	75.9	86.2	303.6	424	424
1980	196.3	193.8	215.3	47.4	85.8	96.2	374.5	468	468
1981	208.0	231.2	222.7	54.1	91.7	99.8	410.2	497	498
1982	221.6	171.5	249.1	62.3	130.6	110.6	477.5	534	534
1983	271.7	198.7	277.4	72.5	168.9	121.6	544.4	592	590
1984	317.9	363.6	341.6	96.8	230.6	162.0	648.2	707	703
1985	419.3	802.5	425.5	138.3	293.9	214.8	779.0	870	867
1986	527.3	852.7	503.3	163.2	401.2	297.5	860.7	974	974
1987	667.5	1,059.7	573.4	187.1	506.2	381.9	966.3	1,124	1,125
1988	811.8	1,483.6	691.8	241.4	658.9	472.8	1,166.9	1,380	1,380
1989	796.1	1,536.4	820.0	277.4	1,079.9	565.1	1,344.0	1,539	1,538
1990	861.7	1,269.2	1,177.4	301.9	1,144.1	660.9	1,528.2	1,670	1,666
1991	1,017.7	1,834.8	1,432.9	442.3	1,195.2	782.2	1,886.0	1,922	1,918
1992	1,417.9	2,405.4	1,703.9	584.6	1,482.1	1,144.1	2,351.1	2,344	2,343
1993	2,269.9	2,817.0	2,193.2	712.1	1,903.5	1,446.7	3,265.5	3,033	3,040
1994	2,968.8	3,774.0	2,812.5	1,008.5	2,557.9	2,024.3	4,597.9	4,092	4,100
1995	3,733.7	4,779.4	3,272.9	1,200.1	3,211.5	2,527.4	5,766.0	5,035	5,117
1996	4,393.0	5,600.5	3,815.5	1,336.8	3,700.7	2,850.2	6,970.3	5,846	5,931
1997	4,628.3	6,328.4	4,185.2	1,561.3	4,179.2	3,231.3	8,648.0	6,448	6,522
1998	4,993.0	6,914.3	4,702.0	1,786.9	4,318.2	3,866.5	10,332.7	6,803	6,914
1999	5,180.9	7,492.2	5,220.9	1,941.2	4,489.7	4,221.9	12,049.0	7,199	7,294
2000	5,534.0	8,159.8	6,215.5	2,146.3	4,842.2	4,849.3	14,359.4	7,927	8,024
2001	5,945.5	9,120.8	6,931.1	2,400.1	5,202.8	5,616.9	17,305.9	8,694	8,818
2002	6,482.1	9,996.8	7,559.5	2,724.8	5,555.8	6,484.2	20,198.2	9,534	9,631
2003	7,510.8	11,171.2	7,983.6	3,126.1	6,045.7	7,605.3	23,191.9	10,752	10,818
2004	8,720.5	12,455.8	9,387.4	3,664.8	6,600.2	8,941.8	27,271.7	12,638	12,671
2005	10,400.5	13,968.5	10,768.7	4,195.7	7,486.0	10,341.9	32,371.6	14,465	14,567
2006	12,450.1	16,533.4	12,294.4	4,792.6	9,972.3	12,622.6	37,640.9	16,946	16,977
2007	15,348.0	20,941.1	14,726.8	5,548.1	15,200.0	16,808.9	45,432.2	20,851	20,805
2008	18,807.6	26,186.2	16,511.5	6,616.1	18,345.6	18,449.5	54,249.4	24,633	24,483
2009	22,681.5	29,004.6	16,671.9	6,957.0	21,836.8	23,227.1	61,390.4	26,587	26,631
2010	27,259.3	35,907.9	18,951.2	7,712.0	25,733.1	28,668.7	70,279.0	31,209	31,341
2011	32,926.5	43,734.5	22,014.0	8,565.4	30,747.2	33,712.7	82,745.4	36,517	36,855
2012	36,896.1	49,835.5	23,948.1	9,536.9	35,272.2	37,761.4	94,777.9	40,338	40,431
2013	40,896.8	56,288.9	26,239.7	10,228.3	41,293.4	43,962.5	107,725.3	43,928	44,281
2014	45,401.7	63,170.4	28,745.3	11,228.7	46,853.4	47,971.6	121,742.2	47,862	47,802
2015	47,761.3	67,719.6	30,737.9	12,306.1	56,299.8	53,732.3	139,132.8	50,674	50,912
2016	51,498.9	73,724.5	33,259.8	13,607.8	59,964.0	62,066.4	159,214.1	54,583	54,849
2017	57,905.6	81,156.6	37,383.7	15,056.0	64,844.3	69,257.1	182,000.3	60,613	60,691
2018	65,493.0	88,903.7	40,631.6	16,520.6	70,610.3	77,632.9	207,569.9	66,438	66,726
2019	70,789.8	96,864.9	42,611.1	18,249.2	75,113.7	83,320.7	234,334.9	71,256	71,453
2020	72,751.2	98,569.1	40,712.1	15,855.5	81,159.0	85,533.9	247,659.0	72,763	73,338
2021	79,269.8	114,358.0	48,439.0	19,064.4	86,409.2	90,397.5	278,986.7	82,544	83,111
2022	81,439.8	122,177.5	50,967.7	19,146.2	88,051.5	88,015.2	303,003.0	86,654	87,385
2023	86,640.6	130,809.7	56,438.3	23,084.2	93,926.9	87,981.5	329,240.5	91,073	91,746
2024	89,949.3	137,980.9	59,232.2	24,728.8	98,544.2	84,565.2	352,027.9	95,091	95,749

3-2 Composition of Gross Domestic Product

Data in this table are calculated at current prices.

(%)

Year	Gross Domestic Product	Primary Industry	Secondary Industry	Tertiary Industry	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	Industry
1978	100.0	27.6	47.6	24.7	27.9	44.0
1979	100.0	30.7	46.9	22.5	30.9	43.5
1980	100.0	29.6	48.0	22.4	29.8	43.8
1981	100.0	31.3	45.9	22.9	31.5	41.8
1982	100.0	32.7	44.5	22.7	33.0	40.5
1983	100.0	32.5	44.1	23.4	32.8	39.8
1984	100.0	31.5	42.8	25.7	31.8	38.6
1985	100.0	27.9	42.6	29.5	28.1	38.2
1986	100.0	26.6	43.4	30.0	26.8	38.5
1987	100.0	26.3	43.2	30.5	26.5	37.9
1988	100.0	25.2	43.4	31.4	25.4	38.2
1989	100.0	24.6	42.4	33.0	24.8	37.9
1990	100.0	26.5	41.0	32.5	26.8	36.5
1991	100.0	24.0	41.4	34.7	24.2	36.9
1992	100.0	21.2	43.0	35.8	21.5	37.9
1993	100.0	19.2	46.0	34.8	19.4	39.8
1994	100.0	19.4	46.0	34.7	19.6	40.0
1995	100.0	19.5	46.5	34.0	19.7	40.6
1996	100.0	19.2	46.8	33.9	19.4	40.9
1997	100.0	17.8	46.8	35.4	18.0	41.2
1998	100.0	17.0	45.4	37.5	17.3	39.8
1999	100.0	15.9	45.0	39.1	16.2	39.4
2000	100.0	14.5	45.1	40.4	14.8	39.7
2001	100.0	13.8	44.3	41.9	14.1	39.1
2002	100.0	13.1	43.9	43.0	13.4	38.7
2003	100.0	12.2	45.0	42.8	12.5	39.7
2004	100.0	12.7	45.2	42.0	13.0	40.1
2005	100.0	11.5	46.4	42.1	11.8	41.1
2006	100.0	10.5	46.9	42.6	10.8	41.4
2007	100.0	10.1	46.2	43.7	10.4	40.7
2008	100.0	10.0	46.2	43.8	10.3	40.6
2009	100.0	9.5	45.2	45.3	9.8	39.0
2010	100.0	9.2	45.7	45.1	9.4	39.4
2011	100.0	9.0	45.8	45.2	9.3	39.4
2012	100.0	9.0	44.7	46.4	9.2	38.2
2013	100.0	8.8	43.4	47.8	9.1	36.8
2014	100.0	8.5	42.3	49.2	8.8	35.6
2015	100.0	8.2	40.0	51.7	8.5	33.4
2016	100.0	7.9	38.8	53.3	8.2	32.2
2017	100.0	7.3	39.1	53.5	7.6	32.5
2018	100.0	6.9	39.0	54.1	7.2	32.2
2019	100.0	7.0	37.8	55.2	7.3	30.9
2020	100.0	7.5	36.9	55.5	7.9	30.1
2021	100.0	7.1	38.1	54.8	7.4	31.5
2022	100.0	7.1	37.9	55.0	7.5	31.5
2023	100.0	6.9	36.8	56.3	7.3	30.3
2024	100.0	6.8	36.5	56.7	7.2	30.1

3-2 continued

(%)

Year							
	Construction	Wholesale and Retail Trades	Transport, Storage and Post	Hotels and Catering Services	Financial Intermediation	Real Estate	Others
1978	3.8	6.6	5.0	1.2	2.1	2.2	7.3
1979	3.5	4.9	4.8	1.1	1.8	2.1	7.4
1980	4.3	4.2	4.7	1.0	1.9	2.1	8.1
1981	4.2	4.7	4.5	1.1	1.9	2.0	8.3
1982	4.1	3.2	4.6	1.2	2.4	2.1	8.9
1983	4.5	3.3	4.6	1.2	2.8	2.0	9.0
1984	4.4	5.0	4.7	1.3	3.2	2.2	8.9
1985	4.6	8.8	4.7	1.5	3.2	2.4	8.5
1986	5.1	8.2	4.8	1.6	3.9	2.9	8.3
1987	5.5	8.7	4.7	1.5	4.2	3.1	7.9
1988	5.3	9.8	4.5	1.6	4.3	3.1	7.7
1989	4.6	8.9	4.8	1.6	6.3	3.3	7.8
1990	4.6	6.7	6.2	1.6	6.1	3.5	8.1
1991	4.6	8.3	6.5	2.0	5.4	3.5	8.5
1992	5.2	8.8	6.2	2.1	5.4	4.2	8.6
1993	6.3	7.9	6.1	2.0	5.3	4.0	9.1
1994	6.1	7.7	5.8	2.1	5.2	4.1	9.4
1995	6.1	7.8	5.3	1.9	5.2	4.1	9.4
1996	6.1	7.8	5.3	1.9	5.1	3.9	9.7
1997	5.8	7.9	5.2	1.9	5.2	4.0	10.8
1998	5.8	8.1	5.5	2.1	5.0	4.5	12.0
1999	5.7	8.2	5.7	2.1	4.9	4.6	13.2
2000	5.5	8.1	6.1	2.1	4.8	4.8	14.2
2001	5.3	8.1	6.2	2.1	4.6	5.0	15.4
2002	5.3	8.1	6.1	2.2	4.5	5.3	16.4
2003	5.4	8.0	5.7	2.2	4.3	5.5	16.6
2004	5.3	7.6	5.7	2.2	4.0	5.4	16.6
2005	5.5	7.4	5.7	2.2	3.9	5.4	17.0
2006	5.6	7.4	5.5	2.2	4.5	5.7	16.9
2007	5.6	7.6	5.4	2.0	5.5	6.1	16.6
2008	5.8	8.1	5.1	2.0	5.7	5.7	16.7
2009	6.4	8.2	4.7	2.0	6.2	6.6	17.3
2010	6.5	8.6	4.5	1.8	6.1	6.8	16.8
2011	6.6	8.8	4.4	1.7	6.2	6.8	16.7
2012	6.7	9.1	4.4	1.7	6.4	6.9	17.3
2013	6.8	9.3	4.3	1.7	6.8	7.3	17.8
2014	6.9	9.6	4.4	1.7	7.1	7.3	18.6
2015	6.8	9.6	4.4	1.8	8.0	7.6	19.8
2016	6.8	9.7	4.4	1.8	7.9	8.2	20.9
2017	6.8	9.6	4.4	1.8	7.7	8.2	21.5
2018	7.0	9.5	4.3	1.8	7.5	8.3	22.2
2019	7.0	9.6	4.2	1.8	7.5	8.3	23.3
2020	7.0	9.5	3.9	1.5	7.8	8.3	23.9
2021	6.8	9.7	4.1	1.6	7.4	7.7	23.8
2022	6.6	9.9	4.1	1.6	7.1	7.1	24.6
2023	6.7	10.1	4.4	1.8	7.3	6.8	25.4
2024	6.7	10.2	4.4	1.8	7.3	6.3	26.1

3-3 Household Consumption Expenditure

Data on value in this table are calculated at current prices, while indices are calculated at constant prices.

Year	Value (yuan)			Urban/Rural Consumption Ratio (Rural Household=1)	Index (Preceding Year=100)			Index (year of 1978=100)		
	All Households	Urban Households	Rural Households		All Households	Urban Households	Rural Households	All Households	Urban Households	Rural Households
1978	184	393	139	2.8	104.1	102.9	104.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
1980	238	490	178	2.7	109.1	107.3	108.6	116.8	113.8	115.0
1985	440	750	346	2.2	112.7	107.4	114.4	181.3	141.6	191.3
1990	831	1,404	627	2.2	102.8	101.4	103.4	227.5	168.6	238.8
1995	2,342	4,810	1,344	3.6	108.4	109.7	105.0	341.2	296.4	286.9
2000	3,751	7,083	1,917	3.7	110.6	109.7	106.6	496.1	398.2	375.2
2001	4,018	7,409	2,032	3.6	106.1	103.7	104.6	526.3	413.1	392.7
2002	4,332	7,826	2,157	3.6	108.3	106.2	106.6	570.3	438.7	418.5
2003	4,631	8,166	2,292	3.6	105.6	103.2	104.6	602.0	452.7	437.7
2004	5,163	8,942	2,521	3.5	106.8	105.4	103.9	642.9	477.3	454.9
2005	5,799	9,900	2,784	3.6	109.9	108.8	106.8	706.6	519.1	485.8
2006	6,452	10,820	3,066	3.5	108.1	106.1	107.3	764.0	550.8	521.4
2007	7,618	12,582	3,538	3.6	112.6	111.3	108.7	860.0	613.1	566.8
2008	8,702	14,147	3,981	3.6	107.6	106.3	104.8	925.2	651.6	593.8
2009	9,475	15,161	4,295	3.5	110.4	108.5	110.1	1,021.8	706.7	654.0
2010	10,845	17,119	4,782	3.6	107.6	106.0	105.4	1,099.9	748.8	689.2
2011	12,991	19,853	5,880	3.4	109.8	106.8	110.8	1,207.3	799.5	764.0
2012	14,438	21,563	6,573	3.3	109.1	107.1	108.1	1,317.6	855.9	826.1
2013	15,998	23,386	7,397	3.2	108.0	105.7	109.4	1,422.8	905.1	903.9
2014	17,680	25,264	8,365	3.0	108.4	106.0	110.9	1,542.1	959.0	1,002.3
2015	19,377	27,039	9,409	2.9	109.6	107.0	112.7	1,690.4	1,026.0	1,129.1
2016	21,480	29,324	10,609	2.8	108.7	106.3	110.8	1,837.8	1,090.7	1,251.5
2017	23,642	31,454	12,145	2.6	106.3	103.5	110.8	1,953.1	1,128.9	1,386.7
2018	25,986	33,700	13,985	2.4	107.4	104.7	112.4	2,097.1	1,181.7	1,558.8
2019	28,118	35,841	15,460	2.3	105.6	103.9	107.8	2,215.4	1,227.5	1,680.3
2020	27,992	34,823	16,209	2.1	97.3	95.0	102.3	2,155.8	1,166.4	1,718.5
2021	31,893	39,205	18,720	2.1	112.1	110.7	113.9	2,417.4	1,291.6	1,958.1
2022	33,012	40,066	19,929	2.0	101.5	100.2	104.4	2,454.4	1,294.7	2,044.7
2023	36,302	43,797	21,953	2.0	109.3	108.6	109.7	2,682.7	1,406.1	2,242.6
2024	38,230	45,717	23,313	2.0	105.2	104.2	106.1	2,821.1	1,465.5	2,378.9

a) The effect of price differentials between urban and rural areas has not been removed in the calculation of the urban/rural consumption ratio. The same applies to the relevant tables.

b) Household consumption level refers to per capita household consumption expenditure on the basis of mid-year resident population. The same applies to the relevant tables.

4-1 Employment

Item	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Labour Force (10,000 persons)	78,392	78,024	76,863	77,216	76,657
Number of Employed Persons (10,000 persons)	75,064	74,652	73,351	74,041	73,439
Primary Industry	17,715	17,072	17,663	16,882	16,298
Secondary Industry	21,543	21,712	21,105	21,520	21,275
Tertiary Industry	35,806	35,868	34,583	35,639	35,866
Number of Employed Persons by Urban and Rural Areas (10,000 persons)					
Urban Employed Persons	46,271	46,773	45,931	47,032	47,345
Rural Employed Persons	28,793	27,879	27,420	27,009	26,094
Number of Employed Persons in Urban Non-private Units by Status of Registered Statistical Categories (10,000 persons)	17,039	17,015	16,701	16,368	16,511
Domestic Invested Units	14,665	14,619	14,423	14,287	14,457
Units with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	1,159	1,175	1,114	1,093	1,051
Foreign Funded Units	1,216	1,220	1,164	988	1,003
Number of Registered Unemployed Persons in Urban Areas (10,000 persons)	1,160	1,040	1,203	1,074	1,102
Surveyed Unemployment Rate in Urban Areas (Annual Average) (%)	5.6	5.1	5.6	5.2	5.1
Surveyed Unemployment Rate in Urban Areas (Year-end) (%)	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.1	5.1

a) From 1990, the total number of labour force and employed persons was estimated according to Labour Force Survey and Population Census. The data for non-census years from 1991 to 2019 have been revised based on previous population censuses. The same applies to the following relevant tables.

b) The registered statistical categories of this table is implemented in accordance with the Regulations on the Classification of Market Entity Statistics (Guotongzhi [2023] No.14).

5-1 Price Indices

(preceding year=100)

Year	Consumer Price Index			Producer Price Index for Agriculture Products	Producer Price Index for Industrial Products	Purchasing Price Index for Industrial Producers
		Urban	Rural			
1978	100.7	100.7		103.9	100.1	
1980	107.5	107.5		107.1	100.5	
1985	109.3	111.9	107.6	108.6	108.7	
1990	103.1	101.3	104.5	97.4	104.1	105.6
1995	117.1	116.8	117.5	119.9	114.9	115.3
1996	108.3	108.8	107.9	104.2	102.9	103.9
1997	102.8	103.1	102.5	95.5	99.7	101.3
1998	99.2	99.4	99.0	92.0	95.9	95.8
1999	98.6	98.7	98.5	87.8	97.6	96.7
2000	100.4	100.8	99.9	96.4	102.8	105.1
2001	100.7	100.7	100.8	103.1	98.7	99.8
2002	99.2	99.0	99.6	99.7	97.8	97.7
2003	101.2	100.9	101.6	104.4	102.3	104.8
2004	103.9	103.3	104.8	113.1	106.1	111.4
2005	101.8	101.6	102.2	101.4	104.9	108.3
2006	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.2	103.0	106.0
2007	104.8	104.5	105.4	118.5	103.1	104.4
2008	105.9	105.6	106.5	114.1	106.9	110.5
2009	99.3	99.1	99.7	97.6	94.6	92.1
2010	103.3	103.2	103.6	110.9	105.5	109.6
2011	105.4	105.3	105.8	116.5	106.0	109.1
2012	102.6	102.7	102.5	102.7	98.3	98.2
2013	102.6	102.6	102.8	103.2	98.1	98.0
2014	102.0	102.1	101.8	99.8	98.1	97.8
2015	101.4	101.5	101.3	101.7	94.8	93.9
2016	102.0	102.1	101.9	103.4	98.6	98.0
2017	101.6	101.7	101.3	96.5	106.3	108.1
2018	102.1	102.1	102.1	99.1	103.5	104.1
2019	102.9	102.8	103.2	114.5	99.7	99.3
2020	102.5	102.3	103.0	115.0	98.2	97.7
2021	100.9	101.0	100.7	97.8	108.1	111.0
2022	102.0	102.0	102.0	100.4	104.1	106.1
2023	100.2	100.3	100.1	97.7	97.0	96.4
2024	100.2	100.2	100.3	99.1	97.8	97.8

a) Since 2011, the producer price index for manufactured goods has been replaced by the producer price index for industrial products, and the purchasing price index for raw materials, fuel and power has been replaced by the purchasing price index for industrial producers. The same applies to the following relevant tables.

5-2 Consumer Price Indices by Category (2024)

(preceding year=100)

Item	National Indices	Urban Indices	Rural Indices
Consumer Price Index	100.2	100.2	100.3
Food, Tobacco and Alcohol	99.9	99.9	99.9
Food	99.4	99.3	99.6
Grain	99.9	99.8	100.2
Tubers	88.0	88.4	87.3
Beans	99.7	99.9	99.4
Edible Oil and Fats	95.6	95.4	96.1
Vegetables and Edible Mushrooms	104.3	104.3	104.2
Fresh Vegetables	105.0	105.0	104.9
Meat of Livestock	99.8	99.3	101.0
Meat of Poultry	98.2	98.2	98.3
Aquatic Products	101.0	101.2	100.6
Eggs	95.6	95.9	94.8
Milk and Other Dairy Products	98.4	98.2	99.4
Fruits and Nuts	97.0	96.9	97.4
Fresh Fruits	96.5	96.4	96.8
Candy and Cake	99.7	99.7	99.7
Flavoring	99.1	98.9	99.6
Other Foods	99.8	99.7	99.9
Tea and Beverages	100.1	100.1	99.9
Tobacco and Alcohol	100.2	100.1	100.3
Dining Out	101.2	101.2	101.0
Clothing and Footwear	101.4	101.6	100.9
Garments	101.6	101.8	100.9
Footwear	100.6	100.5	100.6
Housing	100.1	100.1	100.1
Rent of Rental Housing	99.8	99.8	99.8
Housing Maintenance and Management	100.2	100.2	100.2
Water, Electricity and Fuels	100.5	100.5	100.4

5-2 continued

(preceding year=100)

Item	National Indices	Urban Indices	Rural Indices
Household Equipment, Furnishings and Services	100.5	100.4	100.8
Furniture and Interior Decorations	100.2	100.2	100.4
Home Appliances	98.4	98.4	98.6
Home Textiles	103.4	103.3	103.8
Household Articles for Daily Use	101.8	101.4	102.8
Personal-care Supplies	100.0	100.0	99.9
Household Services	101.7	101.8	101.4
Transport and Communications	98.1	98.0	98.5
Transport	97.7	97.6	98.2
Transport Facility	94.9	94.7	95.8
Fuels for Transport Facility	99.3	99.3	99.3
Use and Maintenance of Transport Facility	100.5	100.4	101.1
Traffic Fee	98.2	97.9	99.4
Communications	99.3	99.3	99.4
Education, Culture and Recreation	101.5	101.5	101.6
Education	101.5	101.5	101.7
Education Articles	100.8	100.9	100.6
Education Services	101.6	101.5	101.7
Culture and Recreation	101.5	101.6	101.2
Durable Consumer Goods for Culture and Recreation	100.2	100.0	101.1
Other Articles of Culture and Recreation	100.8	100.9	100.8
Cultural and Recreational Services	100.4	100.4	100.0
Touring	103.5	103.5	103.4
Health Care and Medical Services	101.3	101.2	101.5
Medicine and Medical Instruments	100.3	100.1	100.8
Medical Services	101.7	101.8	101.7
Other Articles and Services	103.8	103.8	103.6
Other Articles	107.2	107.5	105.9
Other Services	100.5	100.4	100.8

6-1 Nationwide per Capita Income and Consumption Expenditure

(yuan)

Item	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Nationwide per Capita Income							
Disposable Income	28,228	30,733	32,189	35,128	36,883	39,218	41,314
Income of Wages and Salaries	15,829	17,186	17,917	19,629	20,590	22,053	23,327
Net Business Income	4,852	5,247	5,307	5,893	6,175	6,542	6,908
Net Income from Property	2,379	2,619	2,791	3,076	3,227	3,362	3,435
Net Income from Transfer	5,168	5,680	6,173	6,531	6,892	7,261	7,644
Disposable Income in Cash	26,291	28,612	29,919	32,383	34,180	36,850	38,867
Income of Wages and Salaries	15,746	17,097	17,818	19,493	20,449	21,884	23,124
Net Business Income	4,880	5,270	5,307	5,664	6,045	6,816	7,180
Net Income from Property	878	1,001	1,068	1,246	1,334	1,498	1,593
Net Income from Transfer	4,787	5,244	5,726	5,978	6,351	6,651	6,970
Nationwide per Capita Expenditure							
Consumption Expenditure	19,853	21,559	21,210	24,100	24,538	26,796	28,227
Consumption Expenditure on Services	8,781	9,886	9,037	10,645	10,590	12,114	13,016
Food, Tobacco and Alcohol	5,631	6,084	6,397	7,178	7,481	7,983	8,411
Clothing and Footwear	1,289	1,338	1,238	1,419	1,365	1,479	1,521
Housing	4,647	5,055	5,215	5,641	5,882	6,095	6,263
Household Equipment, Furnishings and Services	1,223	1,281	1,260	1,423	1,432	1,526	1,547
Transport and Communications	2,675	2,862	2,762	3,156	3,195	3,652	3,976
Education, Culture and Recreation	2,226	2,513	2,032	2,599	2,469	2,904	3,189
Health Care and Medical Services	1,685	1,902	1,843	2,115	2,120	2,460	2,547
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	477	524	462	569	595	697	773
Consumption Expenditure in Cash	16,175	17,526	16,995	19,411	19,784	21,944	23,154
Food, Tobacco and Alcohol	5,366	5,798	6,068	6,783	7,098	7,610	8,027
Clothing and Footwear	1,288	1,338	1,238	1,418	1,364	1,478	1,519
Housing	1,615	1,756	1,774	1,900	2,034	2,241	2,270
Household Equipment, Furnishings and Services	1,211	1,267	1,246	1,410	1,421	1,519	1,542
Transport and Communications	2,669	2,857	2,758	3,150	3,191	3,647	3,968
Education, Culture and Recreation	2,224	2,512	2,031	2,598	2,468	2,902	3,185
Health Care and Medical Services	1,333	1,482	1,426	1,597	1,635	1,858	1,879
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	468	516	453	554	572	689	763

7-1 General Public Budget Revenue and Expenditure and Their Growth Rates

Year							Growth Rates (%)	
	General Public Budget Revenue (100 million yuan)	Central Government	Local Governments	General Public Budget Expenditure (100 million yuan)	Central Government	Local Governments	General Public Budget Revenue	General Public Budget Expenditure
1978	1,132.26	175.77	956.49	1,122.09	532.12	589.97	29.5	33.0
1979	1,146.38	231.34	915.04	1,281.79	655.08	626.71	1.2	14.2
1980	1,159.93	284.45	875.48	1,228.83	666.81	562.02	1.2	-4.1
1981	1,175.79	311.07	864.72	1,138.41	625.65	512.76	1.4	-7.5
1982	1,212.33	346.84	865.49	1,229.98	651.81	578.17	3.1	8.0
1983	1,366.95	490.01	876.94	1,409.52	759.60	649.92	12.8	14.6
1984	1,642.86	665.47	977.39	1,701.02	893.33	807.69	20.2	20.7
1985	2,004.82	769.63	1,235.19	2,004.25	795.25	1,209.00	22.0	17.8
1986	2,122.01	778.42	1,343.59	2,204.91	836.36	1,368.55	5.8	10.0
1987	2,199.35	736.29	1,463.06	2,262.18	845.63	1,416.55	3.6	2.6
1988	2,357.24	774.76	1,582.48	2,491.21	845.04	1,646.17	7.2	10.1
1989	2,664.90	822.52	1,842.38	2,823.78	888.77	1,935.01	13.1	13.3
1990	2,937.10	992.42	1,944.68	3,083.59	1,004.47	2,079.12	10.2	9.2
1991	3,149.48	938.25	2,211.23	3,386.62	1,090.81	2,295.81	7.2	9.8
1992	3,483.37	979.51	2,503.86	3,742.20	1,170.44	2,571.76	10.6	10.5
1993	4,348.95	957.51	3,391.44	4,642.30	1,312.06	3,330.24	24.8	24.1
1994	5,218.10	2,906.50	2,311.60	5,792.62	1,754.43	4,038.19	20.0	24.8
1995	6,242.20	3,256.62	2,985.58	6,823.72	1,995.39	4,828.33	19.6	17.8
1996	7,407.99	3,661.07	3,746.92	7,937.55	2,151.27	5,786.28	18.7	16.3
1997	8,651.14	4,226.92	4,424.22	9,233.56	2,532.50	6,701.06	16.8	16.3
1998	9,875.95	4,892.00	4,983.95	10,798.18	3,125.60	7,672.58	14.2	16.9
1999	11,444.08	5,849.21	5,594.87	13,187.67	4,152.33	9,035.34	15.9	22.1
2000	13,395.23	6,989.17	6,406.06	15,886.50	5,519.85	10,366.65	17.0	20.5
2001	16,386.04	8,582.74	7,803.30	18,902.58	5,768.02	13,134.56	22.3	19.0
2002	18,903.64	10,388.64	8,515.00	22,053.15	6,771.70	15,281.45	15.4	16.7
2003	21,715.25	11,865.27	9,849.98	24,649.95	7,420.10	17,229.85	14.9	11.8
2004	26,396.47	14,503.10	11,893.37	28,486.89	7,894.08	20,592.81	21.6	15.6
2005	31,649.29	16,548.53	15,100.76	33,930.28	8,775.97	25,154.31	19.9	19.1
2006	38,760.20	20,456.62	18,303.58	40,422.73	9,991.40	30,431.33	22.5	19.1
2007	51,321.78	27,749.16	23,572.62	49,781.35	11,442.06	38,339.29	32.4	23.2
2008	61,330.35	32,680.56	28,649.79	62,592.66	13,344.17	49,248.49	19.5	25.7
2009	68,518.30	35,915.71	32,602.59	76,299.93	15,255.79	61,044.14	11.7	21.9
2010	83,101.51	42,488.47	40,613.04	89,874.16	15,989.73	73,884.43	21.3	17.8
2011	103,874.43	51,327.32	52,547.11	109,247.79	16,514.11	92,733.68	25.0	21.6
2012	117,253.52	56,175.23	61,078.29	125,952.97	18,764.63	107,188.34	12.9	15.3
2013	129,209.64	60,198.48	69,011.16	140,212.10	20,471.76	119,740.34	10.2	11.3
2014	140,370.03	64,493.45	75,876.58	151,785.56	22,570.07	129,215.49	8.6	8.3
2015	152,269.23	69,267.19	83,002.04	175,877.77	25,542.15	150,335.62	5.8	13.2
2016	159,604.97	72,365.62	87,239.35	187,755.21	27,403.85	160,351.36	4.5	6.3
2017	172,592.77	81,123.36	91,469.41	203,085.49	29,857.15	173,228.34	7.4	7.6
2018	183,359.84	85,456.46	97,903.38	220,904.13	32,707.81	188,196.32	6.2	8.7
2019	190,390.08	89,309.47	101,080.61	238,858.37	35,115.15	203,743.22	3.8	8.1
2020	182,913.88	82,770.72	100,143.16	245,679.03	35,095.57	210,583.46	-3.9	2.9
2021	202,554.64	91,470.41	111,084.23	245,673.00	35,049.96	210,623.04	10.7	0.0
2022	203,649.29	94,887.14	108,762.15	260,552.12	35,570.83	224,981.29	0.5	6.1
2023	216,795.43	99,566.70	117,228.73	274,622.94	38,219.48	236,403.46	6.5	5.4
2024	219,734.30	100,462.06	119,272.24	284,605.57	40,720.18	243,885.39	1.4	3.6

a) For the general public budget revenue and expenditure, the government price subsidies were listed as negative revenue items prior to 1985, but they have been listed as expenditure items in government accounts since 1986. For comparison purposes, budgetary price subsidies before 1985 were adjusted and listed as expenditure items.

b) General public budget revenue does not include the receipts of domestic and foreign debts.

c) General public budget expenditure includes the interest payment on domestic and foreign debts since 2000.

8-1 Total Primary Energy Production and Its Composition

Year	Total Primary Energy Production (10,000 tce)	Proportion to Total Primary Energy Production (%)			
		Raw Coal	Crude Oil	Natural Gas	Primary Electricity and Other Energy
1978	62,770	70.3	23.7	2.9	3.1
1980	63,735	69.4	23.8	3.0	3.8
1985	85,546	72.8	20.9	2.0	4.3
1990	103,922	74.2	19.0	2.0	4.8
1991	104,844	74.1	19.2	2.0	4.7
1992	107,256	74.3	18.9	2.0	4.8
1993	111,059	74.0	18.7	2.0	5.3
1994	118,729	74.6	17.6	1.9	5.9
1995	129,034	75.3	16.6	1.9	6.2
1996	133,032	75.0	16.9	2.0	6.1
1997	133,460	74.2	17.2	2.1	6.5
1998	129,834	73.3	17.7	2.2	6.8
1999	131,935	73.9	17.3	2.5	6.3
2000	138,570	72.9	16.8	2.6	7.7
2001	147,425	72.6	15.9	2.7	8.8
2002	156,277	73.1	15.3	2.8	8.8
2003	178,299	75.7	13.6	2.6	8.1
2004	206,108	76.7	12.2	2.7	8.4
2005	229,037	77.4	11.3	2.9	8.4
2006	244,763	77.5	10.8	3.2	8.5
2007	264,173	77.8	10.1	3.5	8.6
2008	277,419	76.8	9.8	3.9	9.5
2009	286,092	76.8	9.4	4.0	9.8
2010	312,125	76.2	9.3	4.1	10.4
2011	340,178	77.8	8.5	4.1	9.6
2012	351,041	76.2	8.5	4.1	11.2
2013	358,784	75.4	8.4	4.4	11.8
2014	362,212	73.5	8.3	4.7	13.5
2015	362,193	72.2	8.5	4.8	14.5
2016	345,954	69.8	8.3	5.2	16.7
2017	358,867	69.6	7.6	5.4	17.4
2018	378,859	69.2	7.2	5.4	18.2
2019	392,606	68.1	7.0	5.7	19.2
2020	402,671	67.1	6.9	6.1	19.9
2021	422,789	66.3	6.7	6.2	20.8
2022	459,507	66.9	6.4	6.0	20.8
2023	475,979	66.1	6.3	6.1	21.5
2024	498,000	63.9	6.1	6.2	23.8

a) The coefficient for conversion of electric power into the standard coal equivalent is calculated according to the average consumption of coal for generating electricity in the year. The same applies to the following tables.

8-2 Total Energy Consumption and Its Composition

Year	Total Energy Consumption (10,000 tce)	Proportion to Total Energy Consumption (%)			
		Coal	Petroleum	Natural Gas	Primary Electricity and Other Energy
1978	57,144	70.7	22.7	3.2	3.4
1980	60,275	72.2	20.7	3.1	4.0
1985	76,682	75.8	17.1	2.2	4.9
1990	98,703	76.2	16.6	2.1	5.1
1991	103,783	76.1	17.1	2.0	4.8
1992	109,170	75.7	17.5	1.9	4.9
1993	115,993	74.7	18.2	1.9	5.2
1994	122,737	75.0	17.4	1.9	5.7
1995	131,176	74.6	17.5	1.8	6.1
1996	135,192	73.5	18.7	1.8	6.0
1997	135,909	71.4	20.4	1.8	6.4
1998	136,184	70.9	20.8	1.8	6.5
1999	140,569	70.6	21.5	2.0	5.9
2000	146,964	68.5	22.0	2.2	7.3
2001	155,547	68.0	21.2	2.4	8.4
2002	169,577	68.5	21.0	2.3	8.2
2003	197,083	70.2	20.1	2.3	7.4
2004	230,281	70.2	19.9	2.3	7.6
2005	261,369	72.4	17.8	2.4	7.4
2006	286,467	72.4	17.5	2.7	7.4
2007	311,442	72.5	17.0	3.0	7.5
2008	320,611	71.5	16.7	3.4	8.4
2009	336,126	71.6	16.4	3.5	8.5
2010	360,648	69.2	17.4	4.0	9.4
2011	387,043	70.2	16.8	4.6	8.4
2012	402,138	68.5	17.0	4.8	9.7
2013	416,913	67.4	17.1	5.3	10.2
2014	428,334	65.8	17.3	5.6	11.3
2015	434,113	63.8	18.4	5.8	12.0
2016	441,492	62.2	18.7	6.1	13.0
2017	455,827	60.6	18.9	6.9	13.6
2018	471,925	59.0	18.9	7.6	14.5
2019	485,584	57.5	19.0	8.0	15.4
2020	496,514	56.7	18.9	8.4	16.0
2021	525,027	55.7	18.8	8.8	16.7
2022	541,274	55.6	18.4	8.4	17.6
2023	571,327	54.8	18.8	8.5	17.9
2024	596,000	53.2	18.2	8.8	19.8

9-1 Total Investment in Fixed Assets in the Whole Country

Year	Total Investment in Fixed Assets		Real Estate Development	
	Value (100 million yuan)	Growth Rate over Preceding Year (%)	Value (100 million yuan)	Growth Rate over Preceding Year (%)
1981	961	5.5	—	—
1982	1,230	28.0	—	—
1983	1,430	16.2	—	—
1984	1,833	28.2	—	—
1985	2,543	38.8	—	—
1986	3,121	22.7	101	—
1987	3,792	21.5	150	48.5
1988	4,754	25.4	257	71.6
1989	4,410	-7.2	273	6.0
1990	4,517	2.4	253	-7.1
1991	5,595	23.9	336	32.7
1992	8,080	44.4	731	117.5
1993	13,072	61.8	1,938	165.0
1994	17,042	30.4	2,554	31.8
1995	20,019	17.5	3,149	23.3
1996	22,974	14.8	3,216	2.1
1997	24,941	8.8	3,178	-1.2
1998	28,406	13.9	3,614	13.7
1999	29,855	5.1	4,103	13.5
2000	32,918	10.3	4,984	21.5
2001	37,214	13.0	6,344	27.3
2002	43,500	16.9	7,791	22.8
2003	53,841	23.8	10,154	30.3
2004	66,235	23.0	13,158	29.6
2005	80,994	22.3	15,909	20.9
2006	97,583	20.5	19,423	22.1
2007	118,323	21.3	25,289	30.2
2008	144,587	22.2	31,203	23.4
2009	181,760	25.7	36,242	16.1
2010	218,834	20.4	47,562	31.2
2011	203,163	20.1	60,146	26.5
2012	239,528	17.9	69,211	15.1
2013	279,885	16.8	82,198	18.8
2014	317,371	13.4	90,247	9.8
2015	344,601	8.6	90,911	0.7
2016	368,559	7.0	96,900	6.6
2017	391,241	6.2	103,427	6.7
2018	414,312	5.9	112,740	9.0
2019	435,428	5.1	123,610	9.6
2020	446,921	2.6	132,014	6.8
2021	468,559	4.8	137,633	4.3
2022	491,295	4.9	123,848	-10.0
2023	505,066	2.8	112,142	-9.5
2024	520,916	3.1	100,280	-10.6
Annual Growth Rate (%)				
1982–2024	17.5	—	—	—
1991–2024	17.1	—	23.3	—
2001–2024	14.5	—	17.8	—

9-2 Growth Rate of Actual Funds Available for Investment in Total Investment
in Fixed Assets in the Whole Country over Preceding Year

(%)

Year	Actual Funds Available for Investment					
		State Budget	Domestic Loans	Foreign Investment	Self-raised Funds	Other Funds
1996	14.1	1.4	9.0	19.7	5.2	58.9
1997	8.1	11.3	4.6	-2.3	12.6	6.5
1998	13.7	71.9	15.9	-2.5	11.6	17.7
1999	3.6	54.7	3.3	-23.3	4.4	3.5
2000	11.3	13.9	17.5	-15.5	11.5	13.2
2001	14.7	20.7	7.6	2.0	15.9	20.7
2002	18.6	24.1	22.4	20.5	20.6	7.5
2003	30.1	-15.0	36.0	24.7	37.8	21.0
2004	27.2	21.1	14.5	26.4	31.2	31.8
2005	26.9	27.6	18.4	21.1	33.5	16.0
2006	25.8	12.5	20.0	8.9	29.0	28.3
2007	26.8	25.4	17.6	18.4	28.6	31.7
2008	21.3	35.8	14.8	3.5	29.7	-2.8
2009	36.8	59.5	48.6	-13.0	29.5	62.4
2010	24.3	15.7	20.2	7.9	28.4	17.1
2011	21.1	14.1	5.3	7.6	28.3	11.2
2012	18.4	27.7	11.3	-11.7	21.1	12.9
2013	20.0	17.7	15.2	-3.3	20.3	25.3
2014	10.6	19.9	9.7	-6.2	13.6	-5.0
2015	7.5	15.6	-6.4	-29.6	9.2	10.1
2016	5.6	17.1	10.1	-20.5	-0.2	30.7
2017	4.7	7.8	8.7	-3.1	2.2	11.5
2018	3.4	0.1	-5.4	-2.3	3.7	8.7
2019	4.1	-0.9	2.0	33.3	1.4	11.4
2020	7.3	32.8	0.0	-4.4	6.7	7.5
2021	4.3	-3.8	-3.1	-10.9	5.7	7.2
2022	0.5	39.3	-6.0	-19.8	9.0	-19.8
2023	-1.4	9.0	5.1	-17.5	1.1	-13.4
2024	-2.3	8.5	2.7	-16.4	1.4	-19.2

10-1 International Trade and Economic Cooperation

Item	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Import and Export of Goods (100 million yuan)	322,215.2	387,391.8	416,727.8	417,510.1	438,233.9
Exports	179,278.8	214,255.2	236,336.8	237,656.4	254,443.1
Imports	142,936.4	173,136.6	180,391.0	179,853.7	183,790.8
Balance	36,342.4	41,118.7	55,945.8	57,802.6	70,652.4
Import and Export of Goods (100 million US dollars)	46,559.1	59,954.3	62,509.4	59,359.8	61,590.1
Exports	25,899.5	33,160.2	35,444.3	33,790.4	35,757.9
Imports	20,659.6	26,794.1	27,065.1	25,569.4	25,832.2
Balance	5,239.9	6,366.1	8,379.3	8,221.0	9,925.8
Import and Export of Services (100 million US dollars)	6,617.2	8,212.5	8,891.1	9,331.2	10,564.6
Exports	2,806.3	3,942.5	4,240.6	3,811.2	4,459.0
Imports	3,810.9	4,270.0	4,650.5	5,520.0	6,105.6
Balance	-1,004.6	-327.5	-409.9	-1,708.7	-1,646.6
Inward Foreign Direct Investment (100 million US dollars)	1,493.4	1,809.6	1,891.3	1,632.5	1,162.4
Number of New FIEs (unit)	38,578	47,647	38,497	53,766	59,080
Outward Foreign Direct Investment (100 million US dollars)	1,537.1	1,788.2	1,631.2	1,772.9	1,922.0
Economic Cooperation with Foreign Countries & Regions (100 million US dollars)					
Contracted Value of Contracted Projects	2,555.4	2,584.9	2,530.7	2,645.1	2,673.0
Value of Turnover Fulfilled of Contracted Projects	1,559.4	1,549.4	1,549.9	1,609.1	1,659.7

10-2 International Trade in Goods

Year	100 million yuan				100 million US dollars			
	Total	Exports	Imports	Balance	Total	Exports	Imports	Balance
1978	355.0	167.7	187.4	-19.7	206.4	97.5	108.9	-11.5
1980	570.0	271.2	298.8	-27.6	381.4	181.2	200.2	-19.0
1985	2,066.7	808.9	1,257.9	-449.0	696.0	273.5	422.5	-149.0
1990	5,560.1	2,985.8	2,574.3	411.6	1,154.4	620.9	533.5	87.5
1991	7,225.8	3,827.1	3,398.7	428.5	1,356.3	718.4	637.9	80.5
1992	9,119.6	4,676.3	4,443.3	233.0	1,655.3	849.4	805.9	43.6
1993	11,271.0	5,284.8	5,986.2	-701.4	1,957.0	917.4	1,039.6	-122.2
1994	20,381.9	10,421.8	9,960.1	461.8	2,366.2	1,210.1	1,156.2	53.9
1995	23,499.9	12,451.8	11,048.1	1,403.7	2,808.6	1,487.8	1,320.8	167.0
1996	24,133.9	12,576.4	11,557.4	1,019.0	2,898.8	1,510.5	1,388.3	122.2
1997	26,967.2	15,160.7	11,806.6	3,354.1	3,251.6	1,827.9	1,423.7	404.2
1998	26,849.7	15,223.5	11,626.1	3,597.4	3,239.5	1,837.1	1,402.4	434.8
1999	29,896.2	16,159.8	13,736.5	2,423.3	3,606.3	1,949.3	1,657.0	292.3
2000	39,273.3	20,634.4	18,638.8	1,995.6	4,743.0	2,492.0	2,250.9	241.1
2001	42,183.6	22,024.4	20,159.2	1,865.3	5,096.5	2,661.0	2,435.5	225.5
2002	51,378.2	26,947.9	24,430.3	2,517.6	6,207.7	3,256.0	2,951.7	304.3
2003	70,483.5	36,287.9	34,195.6	2,092.3	8,509.9	4,382.3	4,127.6	254.7
2004	95,539.1	49,103.3	46,435.8	2,667.6	11,545.5	5,933.3	5,612.3	321.0
2005	116,921.8	62,648.1	54,273.7	8,374.4	14,219.1	7,619.5	6,599.5	1,020.0
2006	140,974.7	77,597.9	63,376.9	14,221.0	17,604.4	9,689.8	7,914.6	1,775.2
2007	166,924.1	93,627.1	73,296.9	20,330.2	21,761.8	12,200.6	9,561.2	2,639.4
2008	179,921.5	100,394.9	79,526.5	20,868.4	25,632.6	14,306.9	11,325.6	2,981.3
2009	150,648.1	82,029.7	68,618.4	13,411.3	22,075.4	12,016.1	10,059.2	1,956.9
2010	201,722.3	107,022.8	94,699.5	12,323.3	29,740.0	15,777.5	13,962.5	1,815.1
2011	236,402.0	123,240.6	113,161.4	10,079.2	36,418.6	18,983.8	17,434.8	1,549.0
2012	244,160.2	129,359.3	114,801.0	14,558.3	38,671.2	20,487.1	18,184.1	2,303.1
2013	258,168.9	137,131.4	121,037.5	16,094.0	41,589.9	22,090.0	19,499.9	2,590.2
2014	264,241.8	143,883.8	120,358.0	23,525.7	43,015.3	23,422.9	19,592.4	3,830.6
2015	245,502.9	141,166.8	104,336.1	36,830.7	39,530.3	22,734.7	16,795.6	5,939.0
2016	243,386.5	138,419.3	104,967.2	33,452.1	36,855.6	20,976.3	15,879.3	5,097.1
2017	278,099.2	153,309.4	124,789.8	28,519.6	41,071.4	22,633.4	18,437.9	4,195.5
2018	305,010.1	164,128.8	140,881.3	23,247.5	46,224.4	24,867.0	21,357.5	3,509.5
2019	315,627.3	172,373.6	143,253.7	29,119.9	45,778.9	24,994.8	20,784.1	4,210.7
2020	322,215.2	179,278.8	142,936.4	36,342.4	46,559.1	25,899.5	20,659.6	5,239.9
2021	387,391.8	214,255.2	173,136.6	41,118.7	59,954.3	33,160.2	26,794.1	6,366.1
2022	416,727.8	236,336.8	180,391.0	55,945.8	62,509.4	35,444.3	27,065.1	8,379.3
2023	417,510.1	237,656.4	179,853.7	57,802.6	59,359.8	33,790.4	25,569.4	8,221.0
2024	438,233.9	254,443.1	183,790.8	70,652.4	61,590.1	35,757.9	25,832.2	9,925.8

a) Data in 1978 are from the Ministry of Foreign Trade; and data since 1980 are from China Customs statistics.

b) A negative balance indicates a trade deficit. That is, imports surpass exports.

10-3 International Trade in Goods by SITC (2024)

Commodity (by SITC)	Exports		Imports	
	100 million yuan	100 million US dollars	100 million yuan	100 million US dollars
Total	254,443.14	35,757.95	183,790.78	25,832.18
Primary Goods	11,438.25	1,607.45	75,513.10	10,614.24
Food and Live Animals	5,423.73	762.18	8,454.57	1,188.33
Live Animals	34.76	4.88	21.07	2.96
Meat and Meat Preparations	232.35	32.65	1,639.71	230.45
Dairy Products and Birds' Eggs	37.31	5.24	473.41	66.52
Fish (not Marine Mammals), Crustaceans, Molluscs and Aquatic Invertebrates, and Preparations Thereof	1,388.80	195.14	1,291.76	181.51
Cereals and Cereal Preparations	184.41	25.91	1,155.52	162.52
Vegetables and Fruit	2,083.23	292.77	1,776.93	249.73
Sugars, Sugar Preparations and Honey	279.81	39.32	315.65	44.36
Coffee, Tea, Cocoa, Spices, and Manufactures Thereof	312.06	43.86	269.10	37.82
Feeding Stuff for Animals (Not Including Unmilled Cereals)	313.28	44.03	549.64	77.26
Miscellaneous Edible Products and Preparations	557.72	78.37	961.78	135.21
Beverages and Tobacco	286.75	40.30	564.75	79.38
Beverages	221.92	31.19	392.84	55.20
Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures	64.83	9.11	171.90	24.18
Crude Materials, Inedible, Except Fuels	1,627.06	228.66	29,869.85	4,198.51
Hides, Skins and Furskins, Raw	1.54	0.22	98.14	13.79
Oil-seeds and Oleaginous Fruits	99.86	14.03	4,227.90	594.50
Crude Rubber (Including Synthetic and Reclaimed)	166.17	23.35	925.13	129.98
Cork and Wood	26.77	3.76	1,179.58	165.81
Pulp and Waste Paper	22.62	3.18	1,601.49	225.13
Textile Fibres and Their Wastes (not Manufactured into Yam or Fabric)	288.56	40.56	734.99	103.32
Crude Fertilizers, and Crude Minerals (Excluding Coal, Petroleum and Precious Stones)	230.34	32.37	854.63	120.10
Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap	349.19	49.07	20,018.18	2,813.60
Crude Animal and Vegetable Materials, n.e.s.	442.02	62.11	229.82	32.27
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	3,811.27	535.62	35,855.04	5,039.96
Coal, Coke and Briquettes	226.73	31.87	3,716.00	522.54
Petroleum, Petroleum Products and Related Materials	3,226.66	453.46	25,865.00	3,635.75
Gas, Natural and Manufactured	238.59	33.53	6,266.62	880.63
Electric Current	119.29	16.76	7.43	1.04
Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Wax	289.44	40.69	768.89	108.06
Animal Oils and Fats	44.63	6.27	52.00	7.31
Fixed Vegetable Fats and Oils	27.73	3.89	634.48	89.17
Animal or Vegetable Fats and Oils, Processed; Waxes of Animal or Vegetable Origin; Inedible Mixtures or Preparations of Animal or Vegetable Fats and Oils, n.e.s.	217.08	30.53	82.41	11.58

10-3 continued

Commodity (by SITC)	Exports		Imports	
	100 million yuan	100 million US dollars	100 million yuan	100 million US dollars
Manufactures	243,004.88	34,150.50	108,277.68	15,217.94
Chemicals and Related Products, n.e.s.	18,666.99	2,623.42	16,291.86	2,290.21
Organic Chemicals	5,207.25	731.85	3,536.20	496.97
Inorganic Chemicals	1,810.41	254.44	1,308.90	183.95
Dyeing, Tanning and Colouring Materials	720.97	101.33	357.20	50.20
Medical and Pharmaceutical Products	1,724.38	242.33	3,640.33	512.11
Essential Oils and Resinoids and Perfume Materials; Toilet, Polishing and Cleansing Preparations	993.22	139.58	1,391.15	195.64
Fertilizers	600.77	84.43	327.24	46.02
Plastics in Primary Forms	2,573.20	361.63	3,116.59	437.99
Plastics in Non-primary Forms	2,022.29	284.19	875.27	122.99
Chemical Materials and Products	3,014.49	423.64	1,738.97	244.35
Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	40,346.10	5,670.12	12,002.89	1,687.17
Leather, Leather Manufactures, n.e.s. and Dressed Furskins	196.11	27.56	179.79	25.27
Rubber Manufactures, n.e.s.	2,237.50	314.44	314.16	44.15
Cork and Wood Manufactures (Excluding Furniture)	1,142.91	160.62	115.40	16.21
Paper, Paperboard and Articles of Paper Pulp, of Paper or of Paperboard	2,275.28	319.78	479.12	67.36
Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-up Articles, n.e.s. and Related Products	10,098.70	1,419.16	795.20	111.75
Non-metallic Mineral Manufactures, n.e.s.	3,941.79	553.97	990.10	139.15
Iron and Steel	6,329.29	889.62	2,422.97	340.61
Non-ferrous Metals	3,273.75	460.12	5,711.94	802.96
Manufactures of Metals, n.e.s.	10,850.77	1,524.85	994.20	139.71
Machinery and Transport Equipment	127,080.00	17,859.24	63,271.54	8,891.18
Power-generating Machinery and Equipment	4,009.33	563.51	2,045.21	287.34
Machinery Specialized for Particular Industries	6,571.19	923.49	4,780.20	671.66
Metal, n.e.s. working Machinery	1,176.59	165.36	559.22	78.58
General Industrial Machinery and Equipment, n.e.s. and Machine Parts, n.e.s.	14,368.74	2,019.51	3,397.20	477.36
Office Machines and Automatic Data-processing Machines	15,047.83	2,114.38	5,990.07	841.70
Telecommunications and Sound-recording and Reproducing Apparatus and Equipment	21,998.08	3,091.51	3,324.48	467.20
Electrical Machinery, Apparatus and Appliances, and Electrical Parts Thereof (including Non-electrical Counterparts n.e.s. of Electrical Household Type Equipment)	43,405.28	6,099.59	37,786.56	5,309.63
Road Vehicles (Including Air-cushion Vehicles)	16,353.35	2,298.85	4,415.74	621.06
Other Transport Equipment	4,149.62	583.05	972.86	136.66
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	49,139.08	6,905.14	8,865.16	1,246.39
Prefabricated Buildings; Sanitary, Plumbing, Heating and Lighting Fixtures and Fittings, n.e.s.	3,745.19	526.27	47.88	6.72
Furniture and Parts Thereof; Bedding, Mattresses, Mattress Supports, Cushions and Similar Stuffed Furnishings	5,660.69	795.53	115.22	16.19
Travel Goods, Handbags and Similar Containers	2,470.90	347.26	397.52	55.99
Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories	11,760.17	1,652.45	761.33	107.16
Footwear	3,628.03	509.80	440.75	62.06
Professional, Scientific and Controlling Instruments and Apparatus	3,477.89	488.70	3,824.82	537.47
Photographic Apparatus, Equipment and Supplies and Optical Goods, n.e.s.; Watches and Clocks	1,605.98	225.65	1,325.91	186.42
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, n.e.s.	16,790.24	2,359.49	1,951.72	274.38
Commodities and Transactions Not Classified Elsewhere in SITC	7,772.72	1,092.58	7,846.23	1,102.99

10-4 International Trade in Goods by HS Section and Division (2024)

Commodity (by HS Section and Division)	Exports		Imports	
	100 million yuan	100 million US dollars	100 million yuan	100 million US dollars
Total	254,443.14	35,757.95	183,790.78	25,832.18
Live Animals; Animal Products	1,046.14	146.99	3,515.86	494.09
Live Animals	34.76	4.88	21.07	2.96
Meat and Edible Meat Offal	87.64	12.31	1,620.00	227.68
Fish and Crustaceans, Molluscs and Other Aquatic Invertebrates	736.90	103.54	1,271.74	178.70
Dairy Produce; Birds' Eggs; Natural Honey; Edible Products of Animal Origin, Not Elsewhere Specified or Included	55.66	7.82	514.80	72.34
Products of Animal Origin, Not Elsewhere Specified or Included	131.18	18.43	88.25	12.40
Vegetable Products	2,240.22	314.83	7,375.49	1,036.99
Live Trees and Other Plants; Bulbs, Roots and the Like; Cut Flowers and Ornamental Foliage	43.06	6.05	19.33	2.71
Edible Vegetables and Certain Roots and Tubers	878.31	123.46	141.40	19.88
Edible Fruit and Nuts; Peel of Citrus Fruit or Melons	512.77	72.05	1,434.67	201.63
Coffee, Tea, Mate and Spices	254.08	35.71	149.34	20.99
Cereals	57.95	8.14	1,051.16	147.87
Products of the Milling Industry; Malt; Starches; Inulin; Wheat Gluten	63.43	8.91	162.50	22.83
Oil Seeds and Oleaginous Fruits; Miscellaneous Grains, Seeds and Fruit; Industrial or Medicinal Plants; Straw and Fodder	253.34	35.60	4,373.55	614.97
Lac; Gums, Resins and Other Vegetable Saps and Extracts	156.28	21.96	30.13	4.22
Vegetable Plaiting Materials; Vegetable Products Not Elsewhere Specified or Included	20.99	2.95	13.41	1.88
Animal or Vegetable Fats and Oils and Their Cleavage Products; Prepared Edible Fats; Animal or Vegetable Waxes	294.68	41.43	897.64	126.15
Animal or Vegetable Fats and Oils and Their Cleavage Products; Prepared Edible Fats; Animal or Vegetable Waxes	294.68	41.43	897.64	126.15
Prepared Foodstuffs; Beverages, Spirits and Vinegar; Tobacco and Manufactured Tobacco Substitutes	3,585.58	503.87	2,640.68	371.14
Preparations of Meat, of Fish or of Crustaceans, Molluscs or other Aquatic Invertebrates	796.61	111.94	41.51	5.83
Sugars and Sugar Confectionery	238.38	33.50	297.53	41.82
Cocoa and Cocoa Preparations	39.78	5.59	95.08	13.36
Preparations of Cereals, Flour, Starch or Milk; Pastry-cooks' Products	206.89	29.08	439.39	61.72

10-4 continued 1

Commodity (by HS Section and Division)	Exports		Imports	
	100 million yuan	100 million US dollars	100 million yuan	100 million US dollars
Preparations of Fruit, Nuts, Vegetables or Other Parts of Plants	647.99	91.06	184.82	25.96
Miscellaneous Edible Preparations	457.82	64.33	498.68	70.13
Beverages, Spirits and Vinegar	225.52	31.70	393.91	55.35
Residues and Waste from the Food Industries; Prepared Animal Fodder	313.12	44.01	514.50	72.32
Tobacco and Manufactured Tobacco Substitutes	659.47	92.68	175.25	24.65
Mineral Products	4,321.89	607.38	54,567.84	7,670.08
Salt; Sulphur; Earths and Stone; Plastering Materials, Lime and Cement	229.01	32.19	850.52	119.52
Ores, Slag and Ash	281.54	39.56	17,860.65	2,510.37
Mineral Fuels, Mineral Oils and Products of Their Distillation; Bituminous Substances; Mineral Waxes	3,811.34	535.63	35,856.66	5,040.19
Products of the Chemical or Allied Industries	13,765.06	1,934.54	12,457.70	1,751.41
Inorganic Chemicals; Organic or Inorganic Compounds of Precious Metals, of Rare-Earth Metals, of Radioactive Elements or of Isotopes	1,885.69	265.02	1,362.68	191.51
Organic Chemicals	5,877.59	826.04	3,483.45	489.61
Pharmaceutical Products	868.10	122.02	3,010.66	423.55
Fertilizers	604.95	85.01	327.98	46.12
Tanning or Dyeing Extracts; Tannins and Their Derivatives; Dyes, Pigments and Other Colouring Matter; Paints and Varnishes; Putty and Other Mastics; Inks	744.55	104.64	364.72	51.25
Essential Oils and Resinoids; Perfumery, Cosmetic or Toilet Preparations	596.20	83.79	1,157.04	162.74
Soap, Organic Surface-Active Agent, Washing Preparations, Lubricating Preparations, Artificial Waxes, Prepared Waxes, Polishing or Scouring Preparations, Candles and Similar Articles, Modelling Pastes, "Dental Waxes" and Dental Preparations with a Basis of Plaster	567.14	79.70	406.71	57.15
Albuminoid Substances; Modified Starches; Glues; Enzymes	350.76	49.29	314.34	44.17
Explosives; Pyrotechnic Products; Matches; Pyrophoric Alloys; Certain Combustible Preparations	89.37	12.56	10.72	1.51
Photographic or Cinematographic Goods	98.60	13.86	264.41	37.16
Miscellaneous Chemical Products	2,082.12	292.61	1,754.99	246.63
Plastics and Articles Thereof; Rubber and Articles Thereof	12,604.71	1,771.35	5,603.74	787.47
Plastics and Articles Thereof	10,044.17	1,411.51	4,347.36	610.94
Rubber and Articles Thereof	2,560.55	359.84	1,256.38	176.53
Raw Hides and Skins, Leather, Fur Skins and Articles Thereof; Saddlery and Harness; Travel Goods, Handbags and Similar Containers; Articles of Animal Gut (Other Than Silk-worm Gut)	2,760.42	387.94	705.49	99.29
Raw Hides and Skins (Other Than Fur Skins) and Leather	78.55	11.04	215.98	30.35

10-4 continued 2

Commodity (by HS Section and Division)	Exports		Imports	
	100 million yuan	100 million US dollars	100 million yuan	100 million US dollars
Articles of Leather; Saddlery and Harness; Travel Goods, Handbags and Similar Containers; Articles of Animal Gut (other than Silk-worm Gut)	2,629.86	369.59	429.81	60.54
Fur Skins and Artificial Fur; Manufactures Thereof	52.00	7.31	59.70	8.39
Wood and Articles of Wood; Wood Charcoal; Cork and Articles of Cork; Manufactures of Straw, of Esparto or of Other Plaiting Materials; BasketWare and Wickerwork	1,269.42	178.39	1,296.77	182.27
Wood and Articles of Wood; Wood Charcoal	1,166.42	163.92	1,292.73	181.70
Cork and Articles of Cork	3.26	0.46	2.25	0.32
Manufactures of Straw, of Esparto or of Other Plaiting Materials; Basketware and Wickerwork	99.74	14.02	1.79	0.25
Pulp of Wood or of Other Fibrous Cellulosic Material; Waste and Scrap of Paper or Paperboard; Paper and Paperboard and Articles Thereof	2,442.93	343.35	2,223.63	312.58
Pulp of Wood or of Other Fibrous Cellulosic Material; Waste and Scrap of Paper or Paperboard	22.62	3.18	1,601.49	225.13
Paper and Paperboard; Articles of Paper Pulp, of Paper or of Paperboard	2,118.28	297.72	474.68	66.73
Printed Books, Newspapers, Pictures and Other Products of the Printing Industry; Manuscripts, Typescripts and Plans	302.02	42.45	147.46	20.72
Textiles and Textile Articles	21,228.16	2,983.00	2,195.62	308.73
Silk	50.92	7.16	5.92	0.83
Wool, Fine or Coarse Animal Hair; Horsehair Yarn and Woven Fabric	120.49	16.94	196.61	27.63
Cotton	771.26	108.38	663.78	93.32
Other Vegetable Textile Fibres; Paper Yarn and Woven Fabrics of Paper Yarn	142.68	20.03	114.87	16.13
Man-made Filaments; Man-made Textile Materials Making Flat Strips and Similar Products	2,110.42	296.58	148.94	20.93
Man-made Short Fibres	973.78	136.85	106.96	15.03
Wadding, Felt and Nonwovens; Special Yarns; Twine, Cordage, Ropes and Cables and Articles Thereof	569.44	80.03	79.71	11.20
Carpets and Other Textile Floor Coverings	311.87	43.83	6.41	0.90
Special Woven Fabrics; Tufted Textile Fabrics; Lace; Tapestries; Trimmings; Embroidery	434.71	61.09	19.19	2.70
Impregnated, Coated, Covered or Laminated Textile Fabrics; Textile Articles of a Kind Suitable for Industrial Use	708.83	99.61	91.62	12.88
Knitted or Crocheted Fabrics	1,691.39	237.70	45.93	6.45
Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories, Knitted or Crocheted	6,067.94	852.64	274.23	38.59
Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories, not Knitted or Crocheted	4,822.75	677.64	418.69	58.93

10-4 continued 3

Commodity (by HS Section and Division)	Exports		Imports	
	100 million yuan	100 million US dollars	100 million yuan	100 million US dollars
Other Made up Textile Articles; Sets; Worn Clothing and Worn Textile Articles; Rags	2,451.69	344.54	22.74	3.20
Footwear, Headgear, Umbrellas, Sun Umbrellas, Walking-sticks, Seat-sticks, Whips, Riding-crops and Parts Thereof; Prepared Feathers and Articles Made Therewith; Artificial Flowers; Articles of Human Hair	5,032.81	707.21	560.81	78.94
Footwear, Gaiters and the Like; Parts of Such Articles	3,628.03	509.80	440.75	62.06
Headgear and Parts Thereof	428.88	60.26	18.82	2.65
Umbrellas, Sun Umbrellas, Walking-sticks, Seat-sticks, Whips, Riding-crops and Parts Thereof	240.79	33.84	0.65	0.09
Prepared Feathers and Down and Articles Made of Feathers or of Down; Artificial Flowers; Articles of Human Hair	735.11	103.31	100.59	14.14
Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Asbestos, Mica or Similar Materials; Ceramic Products; Glass and Glassware	4,197.62	589.92	686.34	96.45
Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Asbestos, Mica or Similar Materials; Ceramic Products; Glass and Glassware	817.61	114.91	131.70	18.51
Ceramic Products	1,563.45	219.70	93.92	13.20
Glass and Glassware	1,816.55	255.30	460.72	64.75
Natural or Cultured Pearls, Precious or Semi-precious Stones, Precious Metals, Metals Clad with Precious Metal and Articles Thereof; Imitation Jewellery; Coin	2,539.01	356.72	8,335.87	1,171.92
Natural or Cultured Pearls, Precious or Semi-precious Stones, Precious Metals, Metals Clad with Precious Metal and Articles Thereof; Imitation Jewellery; Coin	2,539.01	356.72	8,335.87	1,171.92
Base Metals and Articles of Base Metal	20,317.01	2,855.37	10,738.30	1,509.41
Iron and Steel	5,033.35	707.49	2,270.64	319.20
Articles of Iron or Steel	7,105.66	998.57	646.81	90.89
Copper and Articles Thereof	996.65	140.12	5,162.55	725.67
Nickel and Articles Thereof	202.33	28.42	753.86	105.95
Aluminium and Articles Thereof	2,814.02	395.49	1,069.11	150.31
Lead and Articles Thereof	8.04	1.13	33.41	4.69
Zinc and Articles Thereof	14.58	2.05	104.41	14.68
Tin and Articles Thereof	42.53	5.97	57.55	8.09
Other Base Metals; Cermets ; Articles Thereof	377.48	53.04	335.16	47.09
Tools, Implements, Cutlery, Spoons and Forks of Base Metal; Parts Thereof of Base Metal	1,779.10	250.02	188.13	26.44
Miscellaneous Articles of Base Metal	1,943.26	273.08	116.68	16.40

10-4 continued 4

Commodity (by HS Section and Division)	Exports		Imports	
	100 million yuan	100 million US dollars	100 million yuan	100 million US dollars
Machinery and Mechanical Appliances; Electrical Equipment; Parts Thereof; Sound Recorders and Reproducers, Television Image and Sound Recorders and Reproducers; and Parts and Accessories of Such Articles	106,362.52	14,947.20	57,847.41	8,128.46
Nuclear Reactors, Boilers, Machinery and Mechanical Appliances; Parts Thereof	40413.58	5679.48	16298.62	2290.14
Electrical Machinery and Equipment and Parts Thereof, Sound Recorders and Reproducers, Television Image and Sound Recorders and Reproducers, and Parts and Accessories of Such Articles	65948.94	9267.72	41548.80	5838.32
Vehicles, Aircraft, Vessels and Associated Transport Equipment	20878.65	2934.69	5408.35	760.49
Railway or Tramway Locomotives, Rolling-stock and Parts Thereof; Railway or Tramway Track Fixtures and Fittings and Parts Thereof; Mechanical (Including Electro-mechanical) Traffic Signalling Equipment of All Kinds	1469.12	206.42	52.56	7.38
Vehicles Other Than Railway or Tramway Rolling-stock, and Parts and Accessories Thereof	15363.54	2159.79	4423.31	622.12
Aircraft, Spacecraft, and Parts Thereof	504.04	70.81	882.01	123.87
Ships, Boats and Floating Structures	3541.95	497.67	50.47	7.12
Optical, Photographic, Cinematographic, Measuring, Checking, Precision, Medical or Surgical Instruments and Apparatus; Clocks and Watches; Musical Instruments; Parts and Accessories Thereof	5658.09	795.03	5599.91	787.03
Optical, Photographic, Cinematographic, Measuring, Checking, Precision, Medical or Surgical Instruments and Apparatus; Parts and Accessories Thereof	5143.77	722.79	5323.67	748.15
Clocks and Watches and Parts Thereof	353.80	49.68	250.96	35.34
Musical Instruments; Parts and Accessories of Such Articles	160.52	22.56	25.28	3.55
Arms and Ammunition; Parts and Accessories Thereof	16.04	2.25	0.78	0.11
Arms and Ammunition; Parts and Accessories Thereof	16.04	2.25	0.78	0.11
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	16926.59	2378.65	407.16	57.23
Furniture; Bedding, Mattresses, Mattress Supports, Cushions and Similar Stuffed Furnishings; Lamps and Lighting Fittings, not Elsewhere Specified or Included; Illuminated Signs, Illuminated Name-plates and the Like; Prefabricated Buildings	8986.88	1262.92	153.02	21.49
Toys, Games and Sports Requisites; Parts and Accessories Thereof	5863.75	823.98	172.24	24.22
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	2075.96	291.74	81.90	11.51
Works of Art, Collectors' Pieces and Antiques	62.52	8.78	65.05	9.15
Works of Art, Collectors' Pieces and Antiques	62.52	8.78	65.05	9.15
Commodities not Classified According to Kind	6893.07	969.04	660.35	92.78
Commodities not Classified According to Kind	6791.04	954.70	660.35	92.78
Simplified Declaration of Cross-border E-commerce B2B Commodities	102.03	14.34		

10-5 International Trade in Services

Year	100 million US dollars				100 million yuan			
	Total	Exports	Imports	Balance	Total	Exports	Imports	Balance
1982	46.9	26.7	20.2	6.5				
1983	47.6	27.7	19.9	7.7				
1984	59.5	30.9	28.6	2.3				
1985	56.2	31.0	25.2	5.8				
1986	61.4	38.6	22.8	15.9				
1987	65.7	40.8	24.9	16.0				
1988	87.0	51.0	36.0	15.0				
1989	101.1	62.0	39.1	22.9				
1990	124.2	80.7	43.5	37.1				
1991	136.7	95.5	41.2	54.3				
1992	220.1	125.8	94.3	31.5				
1993	266.2	145.8	120.4	25.5				
1994	365.0	202.0	163.0	39.0				
1995	496.4	244.2	252.2	-8.0				
1996	505.7	279.8	225.9	54.0				
1997	622.1	342.4	279.7	62.7				
1998	518.9	250.5	268.4	-17.9				
1999	610.2	293.7	316.5	-22.8				
2000	711.9	350.3	361.6	-11.3				
2001	784.5	391.8	392.7	-1.0				
2002	927.6	462.3	465.3	-3.0				
2003	1,066.4	513.3	553.1	-39.8				
2004	1,452.3	725.1	727.2	-2.2				
2005	1,682.8	843.1	839.7	3.4				
2006	2,038.2	1,029.8	1,008.4	21.4				
2007	2,654.5	1,353.2	1,301.3	51.9				
2008	3,222.6	1,633.1	1,589.5	43.7				
2009	3,024.9	1,435.7	1,589.2	-153.5				
2010	3,717.4	1,783.4	1,934.0	-150.6				
2011	4,488.9	2,010.5	2,478.4	-467.9	28,993.1	12,985.5	16,007.6	-3,022.1
2012	4,828.8	2,015.8	2,813.0	-797.2	30,481.7	12,724.7	17,757.0	-5,032.3
2013	5,376.1	2,070.1	3,306.1	-1,236.0	33,293.3	12,819.8	20,474.2	-7,654.4
2014	6,520.2	2,191.4	4,328.8	-2,137.4	40,052.4	13,461.4	26,591.0	-13,129.7
2015	6,541.8	2,186.3	4,355.4	-2,169.1	40,744.9	13,617.1	27,127.1	-13,510.0
2016	6,616.3	2,095.3	4,521.0	-2,425.7	43,947.2	13,917.5	30,029.7	-16,112.1
2017	6,956.8	2,280.9	4,675.9	-2,395.0	46,991.1	15,406.8	31,584.3	-16,177.4
2018	7,965.0	2,714.6	5,250.4	-2,535.8	52,707.8	17,963.7	34,744.1	-16,780.4
2019	7,850.0	2,836.0	5,014.0	-2,178.0	54,152.9	19,564.0	34,588.9	-15,024.9
2020	6,617.2	2,806.3	3,810.9	-1,004.6	45,642.7	19,356.7	26,286.0	-6,929.3
2021	8,212.5	3,942.5	4,270.0	-327.5	52,982.7	25,435.0	27,547.8	-2,112.8
2022	8,891.1	4,240.6	4,650.5	-409.9	59,801.9	28,522.4	31,279.5	-2,757.1
2023	9,331.2	3,811.2	5,520.0	-1,708.7	65,754.3	26,856.6	38,897.7	-12,041.1
2024	10,564.6	4,459.0	6,105.6	-1,646.6	75,238.0	31,755.6	43,482.3	-11,726.7

a) Total value of imports and exports of services includes government services.

10-6 Foreign Direct Investment

Year	Number of New FIEs (unit)	Realized FDI Value (100 million US dollars)
1979–1982	920	17.7
1983	638	9.2
1984	2,166	14.2
1985	3,073	19.6
1986	1,498	22.4
1987	2,233	23.1
1988	5,945	31.9
1989	5,779	33.9
1990	7,273	34.9
1991	12,978	43.7
1992	48,764	110.1
1993	83,437	275.1
1994	47,549	337.7
1995	37,011	375.2
1996	24,556	417.3
1997	21,001	452.6
1998	19,799	454.6
1999	16,918	403.2
2000	22,347	407.1
2001	26,140	468.8
2002	34,171	527.4
2003	41,081	535.0
2004	43,664	606.3
2005	44,019	724.1
2006	41,496	727.2
2007	37,892	835.2
2008	27,537	1,083.1
2009	23,442	940.6
2010	27,420	1,147.3
2011	27,717	1,239.9
2012	24,934	1,210.7
2013	22,819	1,239.1
2014	23,794	1,285.0
2015	26,584	1,355.8
2016	27,908	1,337.1
2017	35,662	1,363.2
2018	60,560	1,383.1
2019	40,910	1,412.2
2020	38,578	1,493.4
2021	47,647	1,809.6
2022	38,497	1,891.3
2023	53,766	1,632.5
2024	59,080	1,162.4

a) Since 2005, total amount of foreign investment actually utilized has included comprehensive data in the fields of banking, securities and insurance.

10-7 Foreign Direct Investment by Country (Region)

(10,000 US dollars)

Country (Region)	2023	2024
Total	16,325,345	11,623,770
Asia	13,268,648	9,165,058
Afghanistan	181	115
Bangladesh	6	5
Brunei	—	117
Myanmar	—	200
Cambodia	5,915	270
Cyprus	1,743	260
Hong Kong, China	11,117,932	7,380,997
India	481	215
Indonesia	15,203	8,480
Iraq	79	452
Israel	5,275	8,099
Japan	388,932	212,583
Jordan	11	7
Kuwait	—	8
Laos	30	524
Lebanon	—	9
Macao, China	65,752	40,557
Malaysia	21,069	28,298
Mongolia	450	55
Oman	—	58
Pakistan	39	24
Philippines	2,205	5,587
Qatar	15	69
Saudi Arabia	9,194	20,693
Singapore	978,222	1,068,553
Republic of Korea	351,421	236,751
Syria	1	—
Thailand	5,277	14,778
Türkiye	4,401	2,034
United Arab Emirates	220,050	71,173
Vietnam	999	757
Taiwan, China	73,455	57,840
Kazakhstan	30	4,786
Kyrgyzstan	—	72
Uzbekistan	280	632
Africa	27,358	170,462
Cameroon	1,437	493
Congo	22	26
Ethiopia	356	255
Ghana	3	2
Côte d'Ivoire	—	10
Kenya	—	152
Liberia	60	—
Mali	27	30
Mauritania	650	100
Mauritius	9,144	153,162
Morocco	50	—
Nigeria	131	549
Rwanda	22	1
Seychelles	12,392	13,888

10-7 continued 1

(10,000 US dollars)

Country (Region)	2023	2024
South Africa	633	243
Uganda	123	53
Congo DR	193	35
Zambia	764	1,036
Zimbabwe	647	427
Other African Territories	704	—
Europe	1,450,858	897,354
Belgium	17,769	10,009
Denmark	21,379	17,837
United Kingdom	341,303	138,710
Germany	192,204	192,877
France	133,629	101,228
Ireland	5,451	33,576
Italy	27,992	21,145
Luxembourg	26,319	31,029
Netherlands	535,506	184,887
Greece	327	517
Portugal	292	1,507
Spain	11,172	25,727
Austria	2,980	9,263
Bulgaria	28	15
Finland	3,588	2,529
Hungary	75	109
Liechtenstein	—	39
Malta	50	200
Norway	4,627	1,956
Poland	312	52
Romania	153	239
Sweden	44,356	40,699
Switzerland	45,457	43,295
Estonia	28,543	4,621
Latvia	1	—
Lithuania	—	3
Armenia	19	17
Azerbaijan	10	5
Belarus	266	—
Russian Federation	3,061	34,994
Ukraine	—	53
Slovenia	3,400	139
Croatia	5	—
Czech Rep.	582	28
Slovakia	—	23
Serbia	2	26
Latin America	1,049,394	944,895
Antigua and Barbuda	491	—
Argentina	—	25
Barbados	7,047	250
Belize	298	1,119
Brazil	2,334	2,121
Cayman Islands	351,702	551,573
Chile	794	734
Colombia	—	35
Dominica	—	262

10-7 continued 2

(10,000 US dollars)

Country (Region)	2023	2024
Dominican Republic	105	49
Guatemala	15	28
Honduras	—	5
Jamaica	65	—
Mexico	16	260
Panama	85	20
Peru	126	255
Puerto Rico	—	84
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	—	38
Trinidad and Tobago	55	2
Turks & Caicos Is.	270	100
Uruguay	5	26
Virgin Islands, British	685,580	386,254
St. Kitts-Nevis	147	—
Other Latin American Territories	259	1,655
North America	389,585	327,796
Canada	20,745	27,837
United States	335,970	273,685
Bermuda	32,870	26,274
Oceania	139,502	118,205
Australia	44,924	34,801
New Zealand	2,391	1,307
Samoa	85,659	81,257
Marshall Islands	6,528	803
Other Oceanian Territories	—	37

10-8 Outward Foreign Direct Investment

(10,000 US dollars)

Year	Flow of Outward Foreign Direct Investment		Stock of Outward Foreign Direct Investment at Year-end
		Non-financial	
2002	27.0	27.0	299.0
2003	28.5	28.5	332.0
2004	55.0	55.0	448.0
2005	122.6	122.6	572.0
2006	211.6	176.3	906.3
2007	265.1	248.4	1,179.1
2008	559.1	418.6	1,839.7
2009	565.3	478.0	2,457.5
2010	688.1	601.8	3,172.1
2011	746.5	685.8	4,247.8
2012	878.0	777.3	5,319.4
2013	1,078.4	927.4	6,604.8
2014	1,231.2	1,072.0	8,826.4
2015	1,456.7	1,214.2	10,978.6
2016	1,961.5	1,812.3	13,573.9
2017	1,582.9	1,395.0	18,090.4
2018	1,430.4	1,213.2	19,822.7
2019	1,369.1	1,169.6	21,988.8
2020	1,537.1	1,340.5	25,806.6
2021	1,788.2	1,520.2	27,851.5
2022	1,631.2	1,410.0	27,548.1
2023	1,772.9	1,590.7	29,554.0
2024	1,922.0	1,684.2	31,399.3

a) The flow data from 2002 to 2005 are the data of China's outward non-financial direct investment, while the data from 2006 to 2024 are the data of all industries.

10-9 Economic Cooperation with Foreign Countries or Regions

Year	Contracted Projects					Labour Services	
	Number of Contracts (unit)	Contracted Value (100 million US dollars)	Value of Turnover Fulfilled (100 million US dollars)	Dispatched Persons (10,000 persons)	Persons Abroad by the End of Year (10,000 persons)	Dispatched Workers (10,000 persons)	Workers Abroad by the End of Year (10,000 persons)
1979	27	0.33	—	—	—	—	—
1980	138	1.40	—	—	—	—	—
1981	250	2.76	1.23	—	—	—	—
1982	195	3.46	1.89	—	—	—	—
1983	280	7.99	3.16	—	—	—	—
1984	344	15.38	4.94	—	2.19	—	2.76
1985	465	11.16	6.63	—	3.06	—	2.49
1986	486	11.89	8.19	—	2.74	—	1.90
1987	616	16.48	10.73	—	3.13	—	3.19
1988	642	18.13	12.53	—	3.00	—	3.98
1989	776	17.81	14.84	—	2.40	—	4.31
1990	920	21.25	16.44	—	2.18	—	3.61
1991	1,171	25.24	19.70	—	2.15	—	6.83
1992	1,164	52.51	24.03	—	2.54	—	10.56
1993	1,393	51.89	36.69	—	3.42	—	13.09
1994	1,702	60.28	48.83	—	3.83	—	18.43
1995	1,558	76.65	52.41	—	3.84	—	22.59
1996	1,634	79.93	59.85	—	3.88	—	24.66
1997	2,085	88.07	62.18	—	4.78	—	28.55
1998	2,322	93.83	78.58	—	6.11	—	29.08
1999	2,527	103.70	86.12	—	5.53	—	32.65
2000	2,597	119.52	85.13	—	5.56	—	36.93
2001	5,836	131.27	89.62	—	6.00	—	41.47
2002	4,036	151.37	112.80	—	7.85	—	41.04
2003	3,708	178.40	139.22	—	9.40	—	42.97
2004	6,694	241.95	176.15	7.38	11.47	17.30	41.94
2005	9,502	299.68	219.90	8.95	14.48	18.34	41.87
2006	12,996	664.16	303.21	13.48	19.86	21.48	47.52
2007	6,282	786.32	411.26	15.48	23.60	21.49	50.51
2008	5,411	1,054.51	570.59	20.01	27.16	22.49	46.71
2009	7,280	1,262.10	777.06	21.42	32.69	18.01	45.03
2010	9,544	1,343.67	921.70	22.46	37.65	18.68	47.01
2011	6,381	1,423.32	1,034.24	24.32	32.40	20.91	48.84
2012	6,710	1,565.29	1,165.97	23.34	34.46	27.84	50.56
2013	11,578	1,716.29	1,371.43	27.09	37.01	25.57	48.26
2014	7,740	1,917.56	1,424.11	26.92	40.89	29.26	59.69
2015	8,662	2,100.74	1,540.74	25.31	40.86	27.68	61.83
2016	19,157	2,440.10	1,594.17	23.02	37.29	26.40	59.60
2017	22,774	2,652.76	1,685.87	22.21	37.68	30.02	60.23
2018	10,985	2,418.04	1,690.44	22.70	39.07	26.50	60.61
2019	11,932	2,602.45	1,729.01	21.15	36.81	27.60	62.41
2020	9,933	2,555.40	1,559.35	13.87	27.34	16.23	34.98
2021	10,786	2,584.94	1,549.43	13.29	25.84	18.98	33.39
2022	9,823	2,530.70	1,549.92	7.97	21.68	17.92	32.66
2023	9,783	2,645.14	1,609.14	11.09	19.47	23.60	34.62
2024	10,031	2,673.01	1,659.65	15.27	21.62	25.61	37.79

11-1 Main Indicators of Industrial Enterprises with Investment from Hong Kong, Macao, Taiwan and Foreign Funds

(100 million yuan)

Year	Number of Enterprises (unit)	Total Assets	Current Assets	Accounts Receivable	Inventories	Finished Goods	Total Liabilities
Region							
1998	26,442	21,327.0	9,971.9	3,071.2	3,233.0	1,151.1	12,481.6
2000	28,445	25,714.1	12,849.5	4,045.9	4,078.4	1,417.6	14,658.9
2005	56,387	64,308.5	35,304.0	11,422.0	10,093.4	3,258.3	36,459.4
2006	60,872	77,108.7	42,674.9	13,655.9	12,167.9	3,954.6	43,398.6
2007	67,456	96,367.0	53,781.5	16,785.3	15,126.2	4,862.9	55,168.2
2008	77,847	112,145.0	60,340.2	17,123.6	16,801.2	5,782.2	62,831.0
2009	75,376	124,477.6	69,082.1	20,860.9	16,469.7	5,634.6	69,928.8
2010	74,045	148,552.3	84,328.6	24,176.3	20,623.8	6,588.1	82,038.8
2011	57,216	161,987.7	95,334.6	27,132.0	23,075.2	7,973.7	92,130.8
2012	56,908	172,320.3	100,289.9	29,850.6	23,510.8	8,199.6	97,414.1
2013	57,368	188,661.4	108,770.2	32,460.7	24,399.1	8,389.9	106,197.3
2014	55,172	198,162.1	113,723.6	34,419.4	24,840.3	9,023.0	109,924.4
2015	52,758	201,302.7	114,481.0	35,955.1	23,622.2	8,933.8	109,679.8
2016	49,554	212,744.4	122,079.2	39,362.5	23,936.7	8,829.7	114,911.3
2017	47,458	215,998.1	128,098.4	41,604.2	25,712.3	9,696.0	116,678.1
2018	44,624	219,165.4	131,316.6	42,574.5	26,854.3	10,306.4	118,559.0
2019	43,588	228,743.9	135,590.5	43,145.4	25,934.3	9,880.4	123,011.5
2020	43,026	248,426.9	149,146.4	45,399.7	27,714.3	10,616.4	133,713.8
2021	43,455	279,178.6	168,071.2	51,032.7	33,303.5	12,194.6	148,646.1
2022	43,260	292,953.6	177,252.1	54,436.2	34,046.1	12,516.0	156,831.6
2023	41,488	299,136.0	176,773.5	53,731.9	31,348.6	11,508.2	157,683.1
2024	40,654	309,813.6	182,422.2	56,640.1	30,655.1	11,495.6	165,272.9
Beijing	549	14,731.8	10,327.0	2,013.2	1,554.0	694.5	8,696.1
Tianjin	1,028	9,440.9	4,315.5	1,449.9	1,017.7	410.0	5,505.5
Hebei	571	9,239.2	4,671.5	1,044.7	641.8	265.2	5,548.4
Shanxi	142	2,265.5	1,196.1	311.0	102.3	32.8	1,173.6
Inner Mongolia	127	3,501.5	1,255.9	276.9	184.2	68.1	1,642.2
Liaoning	1,040	7,524.0	4,097.5	1,038.6	1,085.5	325.4	3,977.0
Jilin	227	3,503.6	2,124.3	499.8	331.7	92.5	2,193.3
Heilongjiang	148	1,372.3	760.8	154.1	151.4	46.3	793.9
Shanghai	2,730	23,220.3	14,518.4	4,625.1	2,739.3	829.0	12,120.4
Jiangsu	8,705	52,945.2	33,743.8	12,282.9	5,935.9	2,157.4	25,547.2
Zhejiang	3,870	25,807.4	15,321.1	4,416.2	2,630.6	1,093.0	12,531.1
Anhui	864	10,234.0	6,043.6	2,196.1	760.3	270.5	6,471.5
Fujian	2,466	11,208.1	6,927.5	1,812.8	1,370.0	535.7	5,481.6
Jiangxi	707	5,521.3	2,938.1	697.0	478.4	152.2	2,757.5
Shandong	2,679	23,437.4	12,730.0	3,220.7	2,026.4	876.7	12,260.9
Henan	490	7,174.8	3,728.0	1,593.1	563.0	143.1	4,115.3
Hubei	768	6,759.4	3,440.3	1,069.8	530.4	230.1	3,776.6
Hunan	464	4,615.1	1,984.8	627.0	270.0	108.2	2,129.8
Guangdong	10,910	63,546.8	39,298.3	12,863.2	6,324.8	2,507.7	35,756.0
Guangxi	427	4,459.1	2,673.6	980.3	376.7	136.2	3,200.3
Hainan	69	1,742.9	563.4	156.6	102.4	24.4	1,080.6
Chongqing	373	4,705.4	2,956.7	1,046.0	419.0	162.2	2,576.1
Sichuan	589	5,312.2	3,338.8	1,554.3	530.3	173.3	2,988.2
Guizhou	103	797.1	338.8	111.7	64.7	11.2	363.2
Yunnan	182	1,333.5	630.2	141.7	91.8	31.8	636.3
Xizang	6	45.0	35.3	9.4	1.4	0.3	12.5
Shaanxi	223	2,285.5	1,348.6	249.5	251.2	73.8	653.4
Gansu	62	528.0	231.9	79.2	37.5	11.7	312.2
Qinghai	15	70.2	25.3	17.2	0.8	0.2	32.7
Ningxia	41	1,281.9	387.7	48.6	34.3	11.1	649.6
Xinjiang	79	1,204.3	469.7	53.6	47.4	21.2	290.1

a) Since 2023, the registered statistical categories of this table are implemented in accordance with the Regulations on the Classification of Market Entity Statistics (Guotongzi [2023] No. 14).

11-1 continued

(100 million yuan)

Year Region	Business Revenue	Business Cost	Selling Expenses	Management Expenses	Financial Expenses	Total Profits	Annual Average Employees (10,000 persons)
1998	15,604.6	13,023.6	763.9	964.3	477.7	418.6	775.2
2000	22,545.7	18,583.3	1,044.8	1,236.8	393.6	1,282.5	853.0
2005	78,564.5	67,863.0	2,818.6	3,084.6	468.0	4,140.8	1,899.6
2006	98,936.1	84,903.3	3,369.7	3,733.3	684.4	5,384.1	2,118.1
2007	125,498.0	106,981.4	4,206.0	4,655.2	808.3	7,527.4	2,353.0
2008	146,613.6	125,931.6	4,858.7	5,830.8	1,033.8	8,242.6	2,579.4
2009	150,263.1	127,247.8	4,965.8	5,991.9	1,145.4	10,107.1	2,450.4
2010	188,729.4	159,273.1	5,948.1	7,544.3	1,137.0	15,019.6	2,645.7
2011	216,304.3	183,931.7	6,859.4	8,281.0	1,164.5	15,494.2	2,574.1
2012	221,948.8	189,558.5	7,104.4	8,982.6	1,709.7	13,965.9	2,573.8
2013	242,964.2	207,255.7	7,832.2	9,878.3	1,443.0	15,802.6	2,536.1
2014	252,630.1	215,004.2	8,123.6	10,365.1	1,562.8	16,577.3	2,472.4
2015	245,697.6	208,266.5	8,006.4	10,541.3	1,703.9	15,905.8	2,355.4
2016	250,393.0	211,127.9	8,253.7	10,794.7	1,536.3	17,597.5	2,182.4
2017	247,619.7	208,242.5	8,328.5	10,999.2	1,417.1	18,412.4	2,052.3
2018	236,958.7	198,405.2	8,141.6	11,270.4	1,289.3	16,943.5	1,856.9
2019	234,409.8	195,620.0	8,103.6	12,236.7	1,149.1	16,483.0	1,748.3
2020	243,188.6	202,461.0	8,146.0	12,518.0	1,276.8	18,167.4	1,672.0
2021	282,716.2	235,850.3	8,763.9	14,440.4	896.9	22,795.8	1,668.0
2022	277,775.5	234,458.5	8,140.3	14,741.8	422.3	19,700.9	1,580.6
2023	268,510.0	226,023.4	8,002.7	14,982.9	556.1	18,437.0	1,435.0
2024	263,183.6	221,729.1	7,696.9	15,318.0	425.9	17,506.0	1,365.1
Beijing	11,048.2	9,062.0	674.4	562.5	-37.1	874.9	21.7
Tianjin	8,983.6	6,953.3	187.9	433.8	21.8	1,258.6	28.6
Hebei	6,938.4	6,091.4	144.2	367.4	44.1	341.9	24.2
Shanxi	1,574.7	1,364.6	15.9	38.6	11.1	127.9	7.2
Inner Mongolia	2,033.2	1,644.6	102.6	82.5	5.5	251.7	5.3
Liaoning	7,604.4	6,326.5	284.2	352.0	7.9	356.2	31.5
Jilin	4,271.1	3,621.0	33.9	262.3	1.0	297.5	9.8
Heilongjiang	1,019.3	838.8	60.8	49.9	4.5	95.4	4.1
Shanghai	20,707.0	17,087.2	801.9	1,600.7	-23.1	1,112.2	74.6
Jiangsu	48,184.9	40,376.5	1,373.1	3,057.0	32.1	3,423.1	256.1
Zhejiang	18,741.9	15,589.9	610.1	1,332.3	44.9	1,272.8	103.4
Anhui	9,033.0	7,810.7	239.5	505.4	7.3	436.5	33.0
Fujian	11,197.6	9,451.4	286.6	583.8	11.9	876.5	80.5
Jiangxi	4,744.5	4,167.3	66.2	212.8	22.6	283.2	25.0
Shandong	16,746.7	14,191.9	443.5	856.1	101.7	1,354.9	84.8
Henan	7,364.0	6,651.6	106.3	167.6	29.5	424.8	25.3
Hubei	6,010.2	5,159.3	139.9	359.8	27.4	169.7	27.4
Hunan	2,721.0	2,247.8	68.5	191.1	14.8	211.2	25.3
Guangdong	54,578.2	45,824.2	1,612.8	3,527.0	50.8	3,326.8	412.6
Guangxi	3,234.0	2,916.2	58.2	135.2	13.9	73.8	15.9
Hainan	1,312.8	1,089.2	18.4	38.1	10.4	70.3	1.8
Chongqing	6055.2	5473.0	123.2	222.7	-0.3	218.8	20.2
Sichuan	5579.7	5016.2	96.6	172.6	6.9	279.3	29.5
Guizhou	282.6	202.9	15.6	18.3	6.0	48.2	2.7
Yunnan	551.9	436.2	24.3	33.3	4.3	53.8	3.6
Xizang	11.5	7.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	2.8	0.1
Shaanxi	1,616.9	1,293.0	73.4	104.7	-5.0	146.7	6.1
Gansu	252.8	204.6	12.2	9.5	5.0	19.4	1.2
Qinghai	18.2	12.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	3.4	0.1
Ningxia	428.6	322.7	4.6	22.4	10.5	71.6	2.0
Xinjiang	337.4	296.3	16.0	17.5	-5.0	22.5	1.8

11-2 Output of Main Industrial Products

Item		2023	2024
Salt	(10,000 tonnes)	5,268.58	5,562.72
Refined Edible Vegetable Oil	(10,000 tonnes)	4,685.94	5,157.01
Refined Sugar	(10,000 tonnes)	1,291.49	1,498.64
Canned Food	(10,000 tonnes)	681.23	689.56
Beer	(10,000 kiloliter)	3,641.14	3,521.30
Cigarettes	(100 million pieces)	24,406.26	24,654.55
Yarn	(10,000 tonnes)	2,388.16	2,277.90
Cloth	(100 million m)	318.94	306.33
Machine-made Paper and Paperboard	(10,000 tonnes)	15,129.38	15,846.89
Sulfuric Acid	(10,000 tonnes)	9,770.86	10,369.92
Caustic Soda	(10,000 tonnes)	4,169.06	4,365.71
Soda Ash	(10,000 tonnes)	3,282.81	3,818.61
Ethylene	(10,000 tonnes)	3,413.64	3,493.37
Synthetic Ammonia	(10,000 tonnes)	5,806.02	5,954.20
Chemical Nitrogen, Phosphate and Potash Fertilizers for Agricultural Use	(10,000 tonnes)	5,683.83	6,006.09
Nitrogen Fertilizers	(10,000 tonnes)	3,966.29	4,365.02
Phosphate Fertilizers	(10,000 tonnes)	985.73	838.29
Chemical Pesticides	(10,000 tonnes)	372.28	367.53
Primary Plastics	(10,000 tonnes)	12,857.45	12,751.63
Synthetic Rubber	(10,000 tonnes)	952.03	921.92
Synthetic Detergents	(10,000 tonnes)	1,224.63	1,150.36
Chemical Medicines	(10,000 tonnes)	323.24	350.38
Traditional Chinese Medicine	(10,000 tonnes)	235.18	195.35
Chemical Fiber	(10,000 tonnes)	7,566.45	7,910.83
Rubber Outer Tires	(10,000 tires)	116,980.06	118,689.40
Cement	(10,000 tonnes)	201,940.15	182,523.70
Plate Glass	(10,000 weight cases)	98,752.75	100,041.69
Pig Iron	(10,000 tonnes)	87,210.79	85,173.67
Crude Steel	(10,000 tonnes)	102,885.97	100,509.13
Rolled Steel	(10,000 tonnes)	138,378.70	139,967.42
Heavy Rail	(10,000 tonnes)	324.80	363.28
Rolled-steel, Large	(10,000 tonnes)	2,450.30	2,461.80
Rolled-steel, Medium and Small	(10,000 tonnes)	4,306.30	4,781.86
Steel Bar	(10,000 tonnes)	9,214.35	8,940.10
Corrugated Steel Bar	(10,000 tonnes)	22,643.23	19,505.78
Wire Rod	(10,000 tonnes)	13,768.71	13,496.81
Heavy Steel Plate	(10,000 tonnes)	1,118.03	1,051.42
Thick Steel Plate	(10,000 tonnes)	4,010.27	4,077.68
Medium Wide Steel Belt	(10,000 tonnes)	20,593.65	21,354.23

a) Since 2023, the statistical scope of data on the production of major industrial products by region includes industrial enterprises above designated size, which have an annual main business income of 20 million yuan or more.

b) Yarn includes pure and blended cotton yarn, pure chemical-fiber yarn, but excludes cotton thread, substitute fiber yarn and hand-made yarn.

c) Cloth includes pure and blended cotton cloth, pure chemical-fiber cloth and canvas, but excludes substitute fiber cloth, hand-woven cloth and cord fabric.

d) The output of chemical nitrogen, phosphate and potash fertilizers for agricultural use is calculated on the basis of 100 percent effective content.

e) Tires include pneumatic tires of motorcycles.

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Item		2023	2024
Hot-rolled Thin Wide Steel Belt	(10,000 tonnes)	10,755.39	12,207.82
Cold-rolled Thin Wide Steel Belt	(10,000 tonnes)	6,907.49	7,576.00
Plated Plate (Belt)	(10,000 tonnes)	8,118.04	8,857.28
Seamless Steel Pipe	(10,000 tonnes)	3,550.09	3,591.93
Ten Kinds of Nonferrous Metals	(10,000 tonnes)	7,499.07	7,918.78
Refined Copper	(10,000 tonnes)	1,325.57	1,364.43
Electrolyzed Aluminum	(10,000 tonnes)	4,197.97	4,400.46
Aluminum Oxide	(10,000 tonnes)	8,251.17	8,552.23
Engines	(10,000 kW)	240,064.42	237,766.78
Metal-cutting Machine Tools	(10,000 units)	69.10	69.45
Special Equipment for Mining	(10,000 tonnes)	821.76	692.37
Equipment for Oil Refining and Chemical Production	(10,000 tonnes)	182.35	158.55
Large and Medium Tractors	(10,000 sets)	42.44	34.84
Railway Passenger Coaches	(unit)	1,250.00	308.00
Railway Freight Wagons	(10,000 units)	3.80	3.28
Motor Vehicles	(10,000 sets)	3,009.89	3,155.93
Cars	(10,000 sets)	1,181.09	1,106.23
Buses	(10,000 sets)	45.06	47.54
Trucks	(10,000 sets)	350.73	316.96
Motorcycles	(10,000 sets)	2,754.50	3,263.89
Pedal Bicycles with Two Wheels	(10,000 sets)	3,072.17	3,406.11
Power Generation Equipment	(10,000 kW)	26,815.85	28,433.87
Household Refrigerators	(10,000 sets)	9,942.25	10,395.74
Air Conditioners	(10,000 sets)	25,088.67	26,598.44
Household Electric Fans	(10,000 sets)	21,706.80	24,425.64
Household Kitchen Ventilators	(10,000 sets)	3,179.90	3,666.87
Household Washing Machines	(10,000 sets)	10,529.38	11,736.51
Household Vacuum Cleaners	(10,000 sets)	10,444.05	11,880.08
Smartphones	(10,000 sets)	155,652.28	166,952.95
Smartphone	(10,000 sets)	114,745.46	124,665.99
Micro Computer Equipment	(10,000 units)	32,855.14	33,912.90
Notebook PCs	(10,000 units)	17,922.19	18,018.12
Display	(10,000 units)	15,811.98	15,129.93
Integrated Circuits	(100 million units)	3,946.78	4,514.23
Color Television Sets	(10,000 sets)	19,807.81	20,745.39
Hi-Fi Stereo Component Players	(10,000 sets)	20,594.58	21,816.47
Cameras	(10,000 sets)	1,726.53	1,789.69
Digital Cameras	(10,000 sets)	761.03	744.69
Xerox and Hectograph Printing Equipment	(10,000 sets)	259.83	204.83

a) Metal-cutting machine tools do not include bench drills, grinders and polishing machines.

b) Tractors refer to both wheel and crawler tractors with a haulage capacity of 14.7 kW and over. The tractors which are refitted into bulldozers by the same tractor factories are deducted.

c) Power generating equipment refers to units with a generating capacity of 500 kW and over, including hydroturbine generating units, steam turbine generating units and gas turbine generating units.

12-1 Main Indicators of Construction Enterprises

Year	Total	Domestic Invested Enterprises	Enterprises with Investment from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	Foreign Invested Enterprises
Number of Enterprises (unit)				
1980	6,604	6,604	—	—
1985	11,150	11,150	—	—
1990	13,327	13,327	—	—
1995	24,133	23,492	329	312
2000	47,518	46,564	635	319
2005	58,750	57,846	516	388
2010	71,863	71,116	416	331
2011	72,280	71,584	393	303
2012	75,280	74,600	385	295
2013	78,919	78,257	390	272
2014	81,141	80,511	369	261
2015	80,911	80,319	343	249
2016	83,017	82,469	326	222
2017	88,074	87,522	334	218
2018	96,544	96,075	266	203
2019	103,805	103,370	245	190
2020	116,722	116,304	235	183
2021	128,743	128,327	227	189
2022	142,906	142,475	230	201
2023	159,140	158,707	262	171
2024	167,871	167,460	250	161
Gross Output Value (100 million yuan)				
1980	286.93	286.93	—	—
1985	675.10	675.10	—	—
1990	1,345.01	1,345.01	—	—
1995	5,793.75	5,726.96	33.60	33.19
2000	12,497.60	12,330.93	99.18	67.49
2005	34,552.10	34,130.53	172.54	249.03
2010	96,031.13	95,147.50	443.96	439.68
2011	116,463.32	115,192.47	612.68	658.17
2012	137,217.86	136,091.13	649.74	476.99
2013	160,366.06	159,136.38	621.96	607.72
2014	176,713.42	175,408.54	661.67	643.20
2015	180,757.47	179,457.89	693.34	606.24
2016	193,566.78	192,357.58	683.99	525.21
2017	213,943.56	212,596.90	799.36	547.30
2018	225,816.86	224,434.08	743.74	639.04
2019	244,816.92	243,472.22	750.80	593.89
2020	256,553.18	254,379.39	1,211.48	962.32
2021	281,238.66	278,984.04	1,295.66	958.96
2022	298,675.15	296,336.77	1,455.59	882.79
2023	314,393.53	312,216.62	1,455.85	721.06
2024	321,255.15	318,974.99	1,510.65	769.50

a) Data from 1980 to 1992 were construction enterprises owned by the whole people or under collective ownership. Data from 1993 to 1995 were enterprises above the designated town in diverse economic sectors. Data from 1996 to 2001 included construction enterprises at fourth or higher quality grades (old classification of grades). Data since 2002 included all general contracting and professional contracting construction enterprises which possess qualification certificates.

b) The registered statistical categories of this table are implemented in accordance with the Regulations on the Classification of Market Entity Statistics (Guotongzi [2023] No.14).

12-2 Total Output Value of Construction by Region (2024)

(10,000 yuan)

Region	Total Output Value of Construction	Output Value of Construction	Output Value of Installation	Others
National Total	3,212,551,491	2,844,704,008	269,711,684	98,135,800
Beijing	140,271,632	132,288,822	7,005,850	976,960
Tianjin	53,710,806	47,962,570	4,612,895	1,135,341
Hebei	76,973,016	65,145,926	9,533,389	2,293,701
Shanxi	56,017,962	49,691,757	4,980,000	1,346,205
Inner Mongolia	16,507,959	14,993,213	911,084	603,662
Liaoning	44,459,490	36,580,921	5,937,153	1,941,416
Jilin	22,264,888	18,749,345	2,551,100	964,442
Heilongjiang	15,224,936	12,511,195	1,541,944	1,171,797
Shanghai	99,873,586	85,682,271	10,958,022	3,233,293
Jiangsu	395,720,188	361,043,216	31,345,417	3,331,555
Zhejiang	245,911,334	218,086,039	21,737,547	6,087,749
Anhui	130,829,956	112,623,281	9,964,449	8,242,226
Fujian	186,208,936	172,751,557	10,328,426	3,128,953
Jiangxi	110,742,826	95,609,949	7,649,108	7,483,768
Shandong	199,229,341	167,541,799	26,276,602	5,410,940
Henan	122,311,143	104,811,473	12,487,937	5,011,733
Hubei	219,737,664	196,879,869	16,968,121	5,889,674
Hunan	157,922,018	135,768,996	14,453,393	7,699,630
Guangdong	263,643,079	234,763,079	22,379,451	6,500,550
Guangxi	57,462,164	51,094,291	3,434,125	2,933,748
Hainan	5,433,562	4,621,123	548,374	264,065
Chongqing	96,614,483	86,356,171	6,810,225	3,448,088
Sichuan	183,406,465	163,270,797	13,307,432	6,828,236
Guizhou	41,877,732	35,673,184	4,592,562	1,611,986
Yunnan	81,108,319	72,713,515	4,537,816	3,856,988
Xizang	2,781,034	2,541,858	97,545	141,632
Shaanxi	107,051,796	94,697,019	8,087,233	4,267,543
Gansu	28,551,447	24,568,082	2,825,205	1,158,161
Qinghai	6,787,193	6,124,996	370,880	291,317
Ningxia	7,948,763	7,014,319	742,709	191,735
Xinjiang	35,967,775	32,543,376	2,735,693	688,706

13-1 Basic Conditions of Transport

Item	2021	2022	2023	2024
Length of Transport Routes (10,000 km)				
Railways in Operation	15.07	15.49	15.87	16.21
Highways	528.07	535.48	543.68	549.04
Expressway	16.91	17.73	18.36	19.07
Navigable Inland Waterways	12.76	12.80	12.82	12.87
Regular Civil Aviation Routes	689.78	699.89	875.96	958.60
Petroleum and Gas Pipelines	13.12	13.64	14.76	16.00
Total Passenger Traffic (10,000 persons)	830,257	558,738	1,574,331	1,708,340
Railways	261,171	167,296	385,450	431,240
Highways	508,693	354,643	1,101,153	1,178,108
Waterways	16,337	11,627	25,771	25,971
Civil Aviation	44,056	25,171	61,958	73,021
Total Passenger-kilometers (100 million passenger-km)	19,758.1	12,921.5	29,832.2	33,885.5
Railways	9,567.8	6,577.5	14,729.4	15,799.1
Highways	3,627.5	2,407.5	4,740.0	5,117.0
Waterways	33.1	22.6	53.8	54.7
Civil Aviation	6,529.7	3,913.9	10,309.0	12,914.7
Total Freight Traffic (10,000 tonnes)	5,298,499	5,152,571	5,570,749	5,783,625
Railways	477,372	498,424	503,535	517,477
Highways	3,913,889	3,711,928	4,033,681	4,188,016
Waterways	823,973	855,352	936,746	981,060
Civil Aviation	731.8	607.6	735.4	898.2
Petroleum and Gas Pipelines	82,534	86,260	95,939	96,173
Total Freight Ton-kilometers (100 million ton-km)	223,600	231,783	247,745	261,953
Railways	33,238.0	35,945.7	36,460.4	35,861.9
Highways	69,087.7	68,958.0	73,958.20	76,847.5
Waterways	115,577.5	121,003.1	129,951.5	141,422.9
Civil Aviation	278.16	254.10	283.62	353.89
Petroleum and Gas Pipelines	5,419	5,622	7,100	7,466
Possession of Civil Motor Vehicles (10,000 units)	29,418.59	31,184.44	32,911.55	34,574.44
Private Vehicles	26,152.02	27,792.11	29,356.89	30,930.61
Possession of Other Motor Vehicles (10,000 units)	8,292.62	8,791.99	9,039.90	9,270.76
Possession of Civil Transport Vessels (unit)	125,890	121,868	118,284	110,154
Motor Vessels	118,025	114,507	111,903	104,531
Barges	7,865	7,361	6,381	5,623
Volume of Freight Handled in Coastal Ports (10,000 tonnes)	997,259	1,013,102	1,083,471	1,121,779

a) The statistical coverage refers to all the operators having port business permits. The same applies to the following relevant tables.

b) Since 2023, the commercial passenger traffic volume of highways includes the passenger traffic volume of shuttle buses and charter passenger transportation, intercity urban and rural passenger traffic volume of public buses and trams and intercity urban and rural passenger traffic volume of taxis (including cruising taxis and online reservation taxis). The same applies to the following relevant tables.

c) Since 2023, the passenger-kilometers of highways include the passenger-kilometers of shuttle buses and charter passenger transportation, intercity urban and rural passenger-kilometers of public buses and trams and intercity urban and rural passenger-kilometers of taxis (including cruising taxis and online reservation taxis). The same applies to the following relevant tables.

13-2 Basic Statistics on Railways Transport Equipment

Item	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Locomotives (unit)	21,865	21,741	22,063	22,396	22,470
Diesel Locomotives	8,013	7,805	7,839	7,751	7,789
Electric Locomotives	13,841	13,916	14,213	14,634	14,670
Passenger Coaches (coach)	76,033	77,572	77,341	78,274	81,120
Soft Berth Coaches	4,889	4,861	4,873	4,924	5,144
Hard Berth Coaches	19,093	19,128	19,035	18,830	19,386
Soft Seat Coaches	30,516	32,292	32,668	34,158	36,434
Hard Seat Coaches	15,603	15,272	14,964	14,467	14,138
Freight Wagons (coach)	912,735	966,361	997,312	1,007,473	1,019,473

13-3 Basic Statistics of High Speed Railway

Year	Length in Operation (km)	Percentage of Length of Railways in Operation (%)	Passenger Traffic (10,000 persons)	Percentage of Railway Passenger Traffic (%)	Passenger-kilometers (100 million passenger-km)	Percentage of Railway Passenger-kilometers (%)
2008	672	0.8	734	0.5	15.6	0.2
2009	2,699	3.2	4,651	3.1	162.2	2.1
2010	5,133	5.6	13,323	8.0	463.2	5.3
2011	6,601	7.1	28,552	15.8	1,058.4	11.0
2012	9,356	9.6	38,815	20.5	1,446.1	14.7
2013	11,028	10.7	52,962	25.1	2,141.1	20.2
2014	16,456	14.7	70,378	30.5	2,825.0	25.1
2015	19,838	16.4	96,139	37.9	3,863.4	32.3
2016	22,980	18.5	122,128	43.4	4,641.0	36.9
2017	25,164	19.8	175,216	56.8	5,875.6	43.7
2018	29,904	22.7	205,430	60.9	6,871.9	48.6
2019	35,388	25.3	235,833	64.4	7,746.7	52.7
2020	37,929	25.9	155,707	70.7	4,844.9	58.6
2021	40,139	26.6	192,236	73.6	6,064.2	63.4
2022	42,241	27.3	127,533	76.2	4,386.1	66.7
2023	45,036	28.4	289,788	75.2	9,834.1	66.8
2024	47,614	29.4	327,231	75.9	10,845.5	68.6

13-4 Basic Conditions of Postal and Telecommunication Services

Item		2021	2022	2023	2024
Business Volume of Postal Services					
Number of Letters	(100 million pcs)	10.9	9.4	9.7	9.6
Packages	(10,000 pcs)	1,822.9	1,757.3	2,472.6	3,115.8
Express Deliveries	(10,000 pcs)	10,829,641.3	11,058,122.0	13,207,461.0	17,508,385.8
Issue of Newspapers and Magazines	(10,000 copies)	10,907.7	10,755.1	10,703.4	10,637.0
Postal Remittance Transactions	(10,000 times)	646.0	433.3	348.9	274.0
Commemorative and Special Stamps	(10,000 pcs)	58,335.0	53,876.4	58,607.1	51,646.2
Number of Business Outlets	(unit)	412,522	433,525	467,634	500,595
Average Area Served by Each Postal Office	(sq km)	23.3	22.1	20.5	19.2
Business Volume of Telecommunication Services					
Business Volume of Telecommunication Services	(100 million yuan)	17,197.5	17,501.1	18,359.3	18,311.2
Length of Calls of Mobile Phones	(100 million minutes)	45,592.0	46,267.9	45,205.4	43,110.5
Short Message Services	(100 million messages)	17,619.5	18,748.1	18,693.2	20,162.3
Number of Internet Users	(10,000 persons)	103,195	106,744	109,225	110,833
Popularization Rate of Internet	(%)	73.0	75.6	77.5	78.6
Number of Mobile Phone Subscribers	(10,000 subscribers)	164,282.5	168,344.3	174,358.1	178,959.6
5G Mobile Phone Subscribers	(10,000 subscribers)	35,484.6	56,071.8	82,196.9	101,404.5
Countries (Regions) with Mobile Phone Roaming	(unit)	264	264	264	268
Number of Fixed Telephone Subscribers	(10,000 subscribers)	18,070.1	17,941.4	17,332.6	16,650.7
Capacity of Mobile Phone Exchanges	(10,000 subscribers)	275,690.8	275,194.1	275,458.0	261,627.3
Length of Long-distance Optical Cable Lines	(10,000 km)	112.1	109.5	114.0	112.7
Broadband Subscribers Port of Internet	(10,000 ports)	101,784.7	107,104.2	113,589.7	120,201.3
Number of IPv4 Addresses	(10,000 units)	34,388.1	34,322.8	34,312.9	34,316.2
Number of IPv6 Addresses	(unit/32)	59,995	64,318	64,403	69,148

a) The total amount of telecommunication services in 2000 and before was calculated at the same price in 1990, 2001-2010 at the same price in 2000, 2011-2015 at the same price as in 2010, 2016-2020 at the same price as in 2015, and 2021 at the same price in the previous year. The same applies to the following table.

b) Business volume of express delivery services covered express mail service in 2006 and before, changed to express delivery service by enterprises above designated size (with business revenue over 2 million yuan) since 2007, and refers to express delivery service by enterprises with business license since 2013. The same applies to the following table.

c) Data on number of postal offices referred to postal and communication offices before 1998, and referred to postal offices from 1999 to 2006. It included postal offices and postal sub-stations since 2002, and was the business sites of postal enterprises above designated size since 2007. The same applies to the following table.

d) In 2015, coverage of mobile phone users was adjusted, so the data are not compared with previous years. The same applies to the following table.

e) Since 2023, mobile phone subscribers and 5G mobile phone subscribers have included China Broadcast Network data in industry summary data.

13-5 Main Indicators on Internet Development (Year-end Figure)

Year Region	Number of Domain Names (10,000)	Number of Webpages (10,000 pages)	IPv4 Addresses (10,000)	Broadband Subscribers Port of Internet (10,000 ports)	Mobile Internet Subscribers (10,000 subscribers)
1995	—	—	—	—	—
2000	—	—	—	—	—
2005	259.2	—	7,439.1	4,874.7	—
2006	410.9	447,257.8	9,801.6	6,486.4	—
2007	1,193.1	847,108.5	13,527.5	8,539.3	—
2008	1,682.6	1,608,637.0	18,127.3	10,890.4	—
2009	1,681.8	3,360,173.2	23,244.6	13,835.7	—
2010	865.6	6,000,806.0	27,763.7	18,781.1	—
2011	774.8	8,658,229.8	33,044.0	23,239.4	—
2012	1,341.2	12,274,681.7	33,053.5	32,108.4	—
2013	1,843.6	15,004,076.3	33,030.8	35,945.3	—
2014	2,059.6	18,991,864.9	33,198.8	40,546.1	87,522.1
2015	3,101.4	21,229,622.4	33,652.0	57,709.4	96,447.2
2016	4,227.6	23,599,758.4	33,810.3	71,276.9	109,395.0
2017	3,848.0	26,039,903.0	33,870.5	77,599.1	127,153.7
2018	3,792.8	28,162,240.6	33,892.5	86,752.3	127,481.5
2019	5,094.2	29,782,991.5	33,909.3	91,578.0	131,852.6
2020	4,197.8	31,550,109.8	34,066.8	94,604.7	134,851.9
2021	3,593.1	33,496,371.3	34,388.1	101,784.7	141,564.9
2022	3,440.0	35,878,144.3	34,322.8	107,104.2	145,385.1
2023	3,159.6	38,201,004.1	34,312.9	113,589.7	152,439.8
2024	3,302.0	39,936,462.9	34,316.2	120,201.3	157,014.9
Beijing	562.8	14,790,897.7	8,644.3	2,173.6	3,406.1
Tianjin	20.6	657,155.5	356.9	1,578.3	1,710.9
Hebei	79.7	1,545,521.3	964.3	5,558.4	8,097.8
Shanxi	42.1	451,709.3	432.4	2,922.9	3,822.9
Inner Mongolia	14.1	25,586.6	264.2	1,882.2	2,661.2
Liaoning	50.6	368,477.8	1,129.0	3,852.6	4,525.4
Jilin	19.3	213,819.0	411.8	1,952.7	2,659.7
Heilongjiang	27.2	215,371.5	408.4	2,231.5	3,287.2
Shanghai	140.0	2,804,645.6	1,533.9	2,768.1	4,028.2
Jiangsu	255.4	1,751,963.8	1,612.9	8,011.6	9,520.4
Zhejiang	129.0	4,790,259.2	2,192.8	8,332.3	8,224.0
Anhui	71.0	327,298.3	559.4	5,212.9	5,969.9
Fujian	119.2	1,250,834.3	658.9	4,056.6	4,540.4
Jiangxi	75.2	306,269.3	586.8	3,096.5	4,271.4
Shandong	211.5	783,948.0	1,657.5	7,959.0	10,579.0
Henan	114.2	2,320,846.3	892.2	6,877.8	9,945.7
Hubei	87.4	343,381.0	813.3	4,601.5	5,784.5
Hunan	94.6	231,576.0	799.6	4,435.4	7,009.1
Guangdong	586.8	5,091,322.8	3,236.0	10,664.2	16,572.9
Guangxi	69.3	286,850.5	466.7	4,191.1	5,493.6
Hainan	19.9	191,870.0	161.3	1,192.0	1,139.4
Chongqing	47.8	63,505.6	569.6	3,086.9	3,771.8
Sichuan	116.8	672,277.2	940.3	7,135.7	9,339.0
Guizhou	183.5	15,207.1	151.0	2,794.1	4,357.5
Yunnan	34.9	188,727.2	329.4	3,422.5	4,640.3
Xizang	1.0	948.7	44.6	331.0	331.4
Shaanxi	50.1	208,402.4	552.5	3,397.1	4,483.0
Gansu	19.6	21,700.3	161.3	2,404.7	2,637.1
Qinghai	2.1	3,799.3	58.3	528.9	708.5
Ningxia	6.0	2,277.3	92.7	725.8	849.1
Xinjiang	7.3	10,014.2	205.9	2,823.9	2,647.6
Not by Classified Region	43.2	—	3,431.6	—	—

a) The number of IPv4 addresses in each region is calculated according to the proportion of the regions in the whole country.

b) Since 2023, mobile phone subscribers have included China Broadcast Network data in industry summary data.

13-5 continued

Year Region	Flow Accessed to Mobile Internet (10,000 GB)	Broadband Subscribers of Internet (10,000 Subscribers)	Urban Broadband Subscribers	Rural Broadband Subscribers	Household Broadband Subscribers	Government and Enterprise Broadband Subscribers
1995	—	—	—	—	—	—
2000	—	—	—	—	—	—
2005	—	3,735.0	—	—	—	—
2006	—	5,085.3	—	—	—	—
2007	—	6,641.4	—	—	—	—
2008	—	8,287.9	—	—	—	—
2009	—	10,397.8	—	—	—	—
2010	—	12,629.1	9,963.5	2,475.7	—	—
2011	—	15,000.1	11,691.4	3,308.8	—	—
2012	—	17,518.3	13,442.4	4,075.9	—	—
2013	—	18,890.9	14,153.6	4,737.3	—	—
2014	206,193.6	20,048.3	15,174.6	4,873.7	16,333.6	3,714.8
2015	418,753.3	25,946.6	19,547.2	6,398.4	21,716.4	4,230.2
2016	937,863.5	29,720.7	22,266.6	7,454.0	24,926.8	4,793.9
2017	2,459,380.3	34,854.0	25,476.7	9,377.3	29,552.2	5,301.8
2018	7,090,039.3	40,738.2	28,996.5	11,741.7	35,351.6	5,386.6
2019	12,199,200.6	44,927.9	31,450.5	13,477.3	38,857.8	6,070.1
2020	16,556,817.2	48,355.0	34,165.3	14,189.7	41,833.9	6,521.1
2021	22,163,224.3	53,578.7	37,808.2	15,770.5	46,368.7	7,210.0
2022	26,175,867.1	58,964.8	41,332.6	17,632.2	50,699.5	8,265.3
2023	30,253,953.8	63,630.6	44,441.4	19,189.2	—	—
2024	33,758,645.4	66,982.6	47,002.9	19,979.7	—	—
Beijing	771,121.7	992.1	911.1	81.1	792.1	85.1
Tianjin	386,654.1	704.0	656.8	47.2	569.8	61.3
Hebei	1,416,625.8	3,345.7	2,012.7	1,332.9	2,661.8	330.8
Shanxi	667,633.8	1,733.9	1,417.8	316.1	1,305.7	164.9
Inner Mongolia	537,156.7	978.8	846.0	132.8	758.1	109.9
Liaoning	755,874.2	1,783.8	1,542.7	241.0	1,421.7	148.1
Jilin	546,367.6	919.0	737.6	181.4	695.2	84.0
Heilongjiang	601,046.6	1,271.9	996.0	276.0	1,008.1	122.3
Shanghai	660,997.2	1,300.6	1,260.4	40.3	954.9	116.3
Jiangsu	2,010,124.9	4,891.3	3,391.4	1,499.9	3,758.1	693.5
Zhejiang	1,863,729.3	3,767.4	2,249.4	1,517.9	2,688.6	711.5
Anhui	1,215,269.7	3,181.6	2,069.9	1,111.7	2,157.5	509.2
Fujian	829,527.3	2,266.5	1,439.6	826.9	1,811.5	333.8
Jiangxi	897,496.5	2,194.4	1,504.9	689.5	1,636.5	321.7
Shandong	2,085,958.7	4,844.2	3,646.6	1,197.6	3,730.8	534.0
Henan	2,346,573.5	4,404.0	3,140.1	1,263.9	3,491.3	443.5
Hubei	1,168,011.4	2,665.5	1,854.3	811.2	1,921.7	369.1
Hunan	1,757,359.9	2,927.2	1,956.9	970.2	2,183.0	292.1
Guangdong	3,710,384.4	5,049.5	3,893.7	1,155.9	3,915.6	713.1
Guangxi	1,135,764.5	2,507.2	1,421.9	1,085.2	1,830.6	223.6
Hainan	334,558.3	609.3	360.0	249.3	433.8	74.4
Chongqing	828,157.4	1,609.4	1,166.5	442.9	1,271.2	190.3
Sichuan	2,001,039.9	3,941.4	2,287.9	1,653.5	3,089.2	476.9
Guizhou	1,058,163.0	1,701.1	1,147.0	554.1	1,222.8	161.3
Yunnan	1,217,485.7	1,904.4	1,288.5	615.9	1,339.0	288.2
Xizang	121,743.4	159.2	131.2	28.0	107.1	23.2
Shaanxi	988,281.5	2,029.0	1,423.6	605.5	1,550.0	210.4
Gansu	560,582.0	1,252.8	802.0	450.8	868.9	223.8
Qinghai	244,708.2	308.6	225.9	82.8	209.4	40.3
Ningxia	251,599.6	387.4	305.6	81.7	310.6	38.8
Xinjiang	788,648.7	1,351.6	915.0	436.7	1,005.1	169.7

a) The number of IPv4 addresses in each region is calculated according to the proportion of the regions in the whole country.

b) Since 2023, the flow accessed to mobile internet has included China Broadcast Network data in industry summary data.

13-6 Main Indicators on Software and Information Technology Services

Year Region	Income from Software Related Business (100 million yuan)	Income from Software Products	Income from IT Services	Income from Information Safety	Income from Embedded Systems and Software	Of Which: Export of Software (100 million US dollars)
2010	13,588.55	4,930.53	6,529.69	—	2,128.33	267.35
2011	18,848.99	6,192.15	9,583.07	—	3,073.77	346.19
2012	24,793.75	7,857.24	12,944.90	—	3,991.61	394.24
2013	30,587.47	9,876.84	16,030.53	—	4,680.10	469.14
2014	37,026.42	12,198.50	18,711.09	—	6,116.83	486.71
2015	42,847.92	13,656.14	22,210.95	—	6,980.82	494.87
2016	48,232.22	15,027.83	26,090.42	—	7,113.98	499.46
2017	55,103.12	16,983.57	30,603.71	—	7,515.84	541.16
2018	61,908.73	17,378.56	37,563.08	1,162.92	5,804.18	510.66
2019	72,071.87	20,857.20	43,580.34	1,301.78	6,332.55	569.39
2020	81,585.91	21,045.01	52,588.01	1,293.78	6,659.12	620.17
2021	95,501.99	22,970.36	62,691.04	1,397.04	8,443.54	629.91
2022	107,790.13	24,862.99	70,597.57	1,468.93	10,860.64	642.65
2023	123,642.74	27,714.48	81,761.15	1,475.57	12,691.54	632.00
2024	136,509.29	28,201.57	93,524.86	1,571.37	13,211.49	660.43
Beijing	31,163.79	6,735.39	23,781.66	479.76	166.98	88.26
Tianjin	3,454.14	591.14	2,818.44	3.75	40.81	2.57
Hebei	846.03	64.19	751.68	4.22	25.94	0.40
Shanxi	164.60	16.44	141.79	3.03	3.35	0.04
Inner Mongolia	25.01	4.69	19.56	—	0.76	—
Liaoning	2,502.39	975.07	1,380.16	51.22	95.94	32.75
Jilin	560.03	128.21	327.21	24.23	80.38	1.08
Heilongjiang	77.49	23.12	41.20	3.24	9.94	0.01
Shanghai	12,236.79	2,210.62	9,994.04	24.87	7.26	94.96
Jiangsu	15,444.63	3,423.17	9,045.95	171.83	2,803.68	95.12
Zhejiang	9,777.69	1,437.52	7,765.95	52.08	522.15	20.91
Anhui	1,200.98	470.38	541.95	1.80	186.85	11.73
Fujian	3,250.40	1,044.55	1,956.16	18.35	231.34	9.97
Jiangxi	289.26	104.50	173.51	1.42	9.83	0.99
Shandong	14,752.52	3,148.58	6,514.72	272.11	4,817.12	20.80
Henan	1,015.24	182.62	677.09	7.06	148.46	1.17
Hubei	3,525.09	674.43	2,559.10	18.53	273.03	3.36
Hunan	1,327.72	312.03	574.28	8.06	433.35	8.10
Guangdong	22,752.83	3,888.19	15,996.76	122.40	2,745.48	241.32
Guangxi	512.09	21.02	487.87	0.73	2.46	0.10
Hainan	118.75	10.85	107.23	0.67	—	0.45
Chongqing	3,499.30	887.81	2,289.55	81.39	240.54	3.44
Sichuan	6,091.93	1,604.36	3,944.45	207.42	335.70	20.59
Guizhou	1,008.18	93.95	904.67	6.97	2.59	0.15
Yunnan	137.86	8.85	126.13	1.75	1.13	—
Xizang	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shaanxi	641.06	119.58	496.87	1.65	22.98	2.18
Gansu	25.27	3.89	19.78	0.71	0.89	—
Qinghai	5.47	0.76	4.69	0.02	—	—
Ningxia	39.10	8.96	28.65	0.56	0.93	—
Xinjiang	63.65	6.71	53.78	1.53	1.64	—

a) The data in 2021 and before covered software and IT service enterprises with revenue from principal business of over 5 million yuan. Since 2022, the data covers software and IT service enterprises for which (1) enterprises mainly engaged in software and information technology services, with an annual revenue of over 20 million yuan in their main business, and software business revenue (including but not limited to embedded system software) accounting for no less than 30 percent of the enterprise's main business revenue, and possessing independent legal personality; (2) enterprises mainly engaged in integrated circuit design or independent legal entities with integrated circuit design revenue accounting for over 60 percent of their main business revenue and annual main business revenue of over 5 million yuan; (3) an independent legal entity mainly engaged in basic software, industrial software, information security, industrial internet platform services or data services, with an annual revenue of over 5 million yuan in its main business.

14-1 Main Indicators of Tourism

Item	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of Travel Agencies (unit)	31,074	31,001	32,603	39,580	43,064
Number of Star-rated Hotels (unit)	8,430	7,676	7,337	7,245	6,889
Number of Overseas Visitor Arrivals (10,000 person-times)	—	—	—	8,202.54	13,190.19
Foreigners	—	—	—	1,378.38	2,693.96
Chinese Compatriots from Hong Kong and Macao	—	—	—	6,627.05	10,163.52
Chinese Compatriots from Taiwan Province	—	—	—	197.10	332.71
Number of Chinese Outbound Visitors (10,000 person-times)	—	—	—	10096.50	14588.56
For Private Purpose	—	—	—	9684.49	1401474
Number of Domestic Visitors (100 million person-times)	28.79	32.46	25.30	48.91	56.15
Total Expenses of Tourism	22,286.30	29,190.75	20,444.00	49,133.10	57,543.22
Total Expenses of Inbound Tourists (100 million US dollars)	—	—	—	529.60	942.40
Total Travel Expenses of Domestic Tourists (100 million yuan)	22,286.00	29,190.75	20,444.00	49,133.10	57543.22

14-2 Domestic Tourism

Year	Number of Domestic Tourists (million person-times)	Total Travel Expenses of Domestic Tourists (100 million yuan)		Per Capita Expenditure (yuan)		Urban Residents	Rural Residents
		Urban Residents	Rural Residents	Urban Residents	Rural Residents		
1994	524	205	319	1,023.5	848.2	175.3	195.3
1995	629	246	383	1,375.7	1,140.1	235.6	218.7
1996	639	256	383	1,638.4	1,368.4	270.0	256.2
1997	644	259	385	2,112.7	1,551.8	560.9	328.1
1998	694	250	445	2,391.2	1,515.1	876.1	345.0
1999	719	284	435	2,831.9	1,748.2	1,083.7	394.0
2000	744	329	415	3,175.5	2,235.3	940.3	426.6
2001	784	375	409	3,522.4	2,651.7	870.7	449.5
2002	878	385	493	3,878.4	2,848.1	1,030.3	441.8
2003	870	351	519	3,442.3	2,404.1	1,038.2	395.7
2004	1,102	459	643	4,710.7	3,359.0	1,351.7	427.5
2005	1,212	496	716	5,285.9	3,656.1	1,629.7	436.1
2006	1,394	576	818	6,229.7	4,414.7	1,815.0	446.9
2007	1,610	612	998	7,770.6	5,550.4	2,220.2	482.6
2008	1,712	703	1,009	8,749.3	5,971.7	2,777.6	511.0
2009	1,902	903	999	10,183.7	7,233.8	2,949.9	535.4
2010	2,103	1,065	1,038	12,579.8	9,403.8	3,176.0	598.2
2011	2,641	1,687	954	19,305.4	14,808.6	4,496.8	731.0
2012	2,957	1,933	1,024	22,706.2	17,678.0	5,028.2	767.9
2013	3,262	2,186	1,076	26,276.1	20,692.6	5,583.5	805.5
2014	3,611	2,483	1,128	30,311.9	24,219.8	6,092.1	839.7
2015	3,990	2,802	1,188	34,195.1	27,610.9	6,584.2	857.0
2016	4,435	3,195	1,240	39,389.8	32,241.9	7,147.9	888.2
2017	5,001	3,677	1,324	45,660.8	37,673.0	7,987.7	913.0
2018	5,539	4,119	1,420	51,278.3	42,590.0	8,688.3	925.8
2019	6,006	4,471	1,535	57,250.9	47,509.0	9,741.9	953.3
2020	2,879	2,065	814	22,286.3	17,966.5	4,319.8	774.1
2021	3,246	2,342	904	29,190.7	23,644.2	5,546.6	899.3
2022	2,530	1,928	601	20,444.0	16,881.3	3,562.7	808.1
2023	4,891	3,758	1,133	49,133.1	41,780.5	7,352.6	1,004.6
2024	5,615	4,370	1,245	57,543.2	49,292.8	8,250.4	1,024.8

15-1 Money Supply at Year-end

(100 million yuan)

Year	Money and Quasi-money (M ₂)	Money (M ₁)			Quasi-money			
		Money (M ₁)	Currency in Circulation (M ₀)	Corporate Demand Deposits	Quasi-money	Corporate Time Deposits	Personal Deposits	Other Deposits
1990	15,293.4	6,950.7	2,644.4	4,306.3	8,342.7	—	—	—
1991	19,349.9	8,633.3	3,177.8	5,455.5	10,716.6	—	—	—
1992	25,402.2	11,731.5	4,336.0	7,395.2	13,670.7	—	—	—
1993	34,879.8	16,280.4	5,864.7	10,415.7	18,599.4	1,247.9	15,203.5	2,148.0
1994	46,923.5	20,540.7	7,288.6	13,252.1	26,382.8	1,943.1	21,518.8	2,920.9
1995	60,750.5	23,987.1	7,885.3	16,101.8	36,763.4	3,324.2	29,662.2	3,777.0
1996	76,094.9	28,514.8	8,802.0	19,712.8	47,580.1	5,041.9	38,520.8	4,017.4
1997	90,995.3	34,826.3	10,177.6	24,648.7	56,169.1	6,738.5	46,279.8	3,150.7
1998	104,498.5	38,953.7	11,204.2	27,749.5	65,544.9	8,301.9	53,407.5	3,835.5
1999	119,897.9	45,837.3	13,455.5	32,381.8	74,060.6	9,476.8	59,621.8	4,962.0
2000	134,610.3	53,147.2	14,652.7	38,494.5	81,463.1	11,261.1	64,332.4	5,869.7
2001	158,301.9	59,871.6	15,688.8	44,182.8	98,430.3	14,180.1	73,762.4	10,487.8
2002	185,007.0	70,881.8	17,278.0	53,603.8	114,125.2	16,433.8	86,910.7	10,780.7
2003	221,222.8	84,118.6	19,746.0	64,372.6	137,104.3	20,940.4	103,617.7	12,546.2
2004	253,207.7	95,970.8	21,468.3	74,501.4	158,137.2	25,382.2	119,555.4	13,199.7
2005	298,755.5	107,278.6	24,031.7	83,247.1	191,476.9	33,100.0	141,051.0	17,325.9
2006	345,577.9	126,028.1	27,072.6	98,955.4	219,549.9	38,715.9	161,587.3	19,246.7
2007	403,401.3	152,519.2	30,334.3	122,184.9	250,882.1	46,932.5	172,534.2	31,415.4
2008	475,166.6	166,217.1	34,219.0	131,998.2	308,949.5	60,103.1	217,885.4	30,961.1
2009	610,224.5	221,445.8	38,247.0	183,198.8	388,778.7	84,819.5	260,752.7	43,206.5
2010	725,851.8	266,621.5	44,628.2	221,993.4	459,230.3	105,858.7	303,302.5	50,069.1
2011	851,590.9	289,847.7	50,748.5	239,099.2	561,743.2	166,616.0	352,797.5	42,329.7
2012	974,148.8	308,664.2	54,659.8	254,004.5	665,484.6	195,940.1	411,362.6	58,181.9
2013	1,106,525.0	337,291.1	58,574.4	278,716.6	769,233.9	232,696.6	467,031.1	69,506.2
2014	1,228,374.8	348,056.4	60,259.5	287,796.9	880,318.4	264,055.7	508,878.1	107,384.6
2015	1,392,278.1	400,953.4	63,216.6	337,736.9	991,324.7	288,240.7	552,073.5	151,010.5
2016	1,550,066.7	486,557.2	68,303.9	418,253.4	1,063,509.4	307,989.6	603,504.2	152,015.6
2017	1,690,235.3	543,790.1	70,645.6	473,144.5	1,146,445.2	320,196.2	649,341.5	176,907.4
2018	1,826,744.2	551,685.9	73,208.4	478,477.5	1,275,058.3	340,178.9	721,688.6	213,190.8
2019	1,986,488.8	576,009.2	77,189.5	498,819.7	1,410,479.5	363,486.0	819,161.8	227,831.8
2020	2,186,795.9	625,581.0	84,314.5	541,266.5	1,561,214.9	383,837.3	932,966.3	244,411.2
2021	2,382,899.6	647,443.4	90,825.2	556,618.2	1,735,456.2	412,951.6	1,032,441.2	290,063.5
2022	2,664,320.8	671,674.8	104,706.0	566,968.7	1,992,646.1	462,001.6	1,211,692.8	318,951.6
2023	2,922,713.3	680,542.5	113,444.6	567,097.9	2,242,170.8	520,995.5	1,378,566.9	342,608.4
2024	3,135,322.3	670,959.4	128,194.2	542,765.2	2,464,362.9	552,512.8	1,521,245.7	390,604.4

a) The People's Bank of China (PBC) made some adjustments to the monetary statistics system at the beginning of 1997. Hence the statistics since 1997 are not fully comparable to historical statistics.

b) Since June 2001, the customer margin of security companies maintained with financial institutions are included in money supply (M₂), as part of other deposits.

c) Due to adjustments in the accounting subjects of financial institutions in 2010, data at the end of 2009 are updated correspondingly.

d) Since October 2011, money supply includes deposits of Housing Provident Fund Management Center and deposits of non-depository corporations in depository corporations.

e) The PBC improved the method of data compiling in money supply statistics in January 2018. Specifically, as a result of improvement, the item of money market funds, which was treated as deposits of money market funds (CD included), is now treated as the total of money market fund units held by the non-deposit taking financial institutions, household sector and non-financial companies. After applying the new method, monthly M₂ growth rates since 2017 are updated correspondingly.

f) Effective December 2022, currency in circulation (M₀) has been expanded to include digital renminbi in circulation (e-CNY).

g) Revised M1 figures at end of 2024 include currency in circulation (M₀) and corporate demand deposits. Commencing with January 2025 data, the People's Bank of China has implemented a newly revised statistical framework for narrow money (M₁). The revised M1 comprises: currency in circulation (M₀), corporate demand deposits, personal demand deposits, and client reserves at non-bank payment institutions. Under the revised framework, the end-2024 M1 balance and growth rate stood at 1,113.069 trillion yuan and 1.2 percent respectively.

15-2 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Year	Gold Reserves (10,000 oz.)	Foreign Exchange Reserves (100 million US dollars)	Year	Gold Reserves (10,000 oz.)	Foreign Exchange Reserves (100 million US dollars)
1978	1,280	1.67	2,002	1,929	2,864.07
1979	1,280	8.40	2,003	1,929	4,032.51
1980	1,280	-12.96	2,004	1,929	6,099.32
1981	1,267	27.08	2,005	1,929	8,188.72
1982	1,267	69.86	2,006	1,929	10,663.44
1983	1,267	89.01	2,007	1,929	15,282.49
1984	1,267	82.20	2,008	1,929	19,460.30
1985	1,267	26.44	2,009	3,389	23,991.52
1986	1,267	20.72	2,010	3,389	28,473.38
1987	1,267	29.23	2,011	3,389	31,811.48
1988	1,267	33.72	2,012	3,389	33,115.89
1989	1,267	55.50	2,013	3,389	38,213.15
1990	1,267	110.93	2,014	3,389	38,430.18
1991	1,267	217.12	2,015	5,666	33,303.62
1992	1,267	194.43	2,016	5,924	30,105.17
1993	1,267	211.99	2,017	5,924	31,399.49
1994	1,267	516.20	2,018	5,956	30,727.12
1995	1,267	735.97	2,019	6,264	31,079.24
1996	1,267	1,050.29	2,020	6,264	32,165.22
1997	1,267	1,398.90	2,021	6,264	32,501.66
1998	1,267	1,449.59	2,022	6,464	31,276.91
1999	1,267	1,546.75	2,023	7,187	32,379.77
2000	1,267	1,655.74	2,024	7,329	32,023.57
2001	1,608	2,121.65			

15-3 Exchange Rate of Renminbi (Period Average)

(yuan)

Year	100 US dollars	100 Japanese Yen	100 Hong Kong Dollars	100 Euros
1985	293.67	1.2457	37.57	—
1986	345.28	2.0694	44.22	—
1987	372.21	2.5799	47.74	—
1988	372.21	2.9082	47.70	—
1989	376.51	2.7360	48.28	—
1990	478.32	3.3233	61.39	—
1991	532.33	3.9602	68.45	—
1992	551.46	4.3608	71.24	—
1993	576.20	5.2020	74.41	—
1994	861.87	8.4370	111.53	—
1995	835.10	8.9225	107.96	—
1996	831.42	7.6352	107.51	—
1997	828.98	6.8600	107.09	—
1998	827.91	6.3488	106.88	—
1999	827.83	7.2932	106.66	—
2000	827.84	7.6864	106.18	—
2001	827.70	6.8075	106.08	—
2002	827.70	6.6237	106.07	800.58
2003	827.70	7.1466	106.24	936.13
2004	827.68	7.6552	106.23	1,029.00
2005	819.17	7.4484	105.30	1,019.53
2006	797.18	6.8570	102.62	1,001.90
2007	760.40	6.4632	97.46	1,041.75
2008	694.51	6.7427	89.19	1,022.27
2009	683.10	7.2986	88.12	952.70
2010	676.95	7.7279	87.13	897.25
2011	645.88	8.1050	82.97	900.11
2012	631.25	7.9037	81.38	810.67
2013	619.32	6.3323	79.85	822.19
2014	614.28	5.8196	79.22	816.51
2015	622.84	5.1543	80.34	691.41
2016	664.23	6.1243	85.58	734.26
2017	675.18	6.0244	86.64	763.03
2018	661.74	5.9890	84.43	780.16
2019	689.85	6.3347	88.05	772.55
2020	689.76	6.4626	88.93	787.55
2021	645.15	5.8735	83.00	762.93
2022	672.61	5.1261	85.89	707.21
2023	704.67	5.0350	90.02	764.25
2024	712.17	4.7233	91.27	772.48

16-1 Basic Statistics on Scientific and Technological Activities

Item	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Statistics on R&D Input					
Full-time Equivalent of R&D Personnel (10,000 man-years)	523.5	571.6	635.4	724.1	756.9
Basic Research	42.7	47.2	50.9	57.5	59.7
Applied Research	64.3	69.1	74.1	77.7	89.2
Experimental Development	416.5 4	455.3	510.3	588.9	607.9
Expenditure on R&D (100 million yuan)	24,393.1	27,956.3	30,782.9	33,357.1	36,326.8
Basic Research	1,467.0	1,817.0	2,023.5	2,259.1	2,500.9
Applied Research	2,757.2	3,145.4	3,482.5	3,661.5	4,305.5
Experimental Development	20,168.9	22,995.9	25,276.9	27,436.5	29,520.4
Government Funds	4,825.6	5,299.7	5,470.9	5,693.4	6,115.2
Enterprises Funds	18,895.0	21,808.8	24,323.9	26,443.7	28,870.4
Ratio of Expenditure on R&D to GDP (%)	2.36	2.38	2.49	2.58	2.69
Statistics on S&T Outputs and Results					
Scientific Papers Issued (10,000 pieces)	195	203	215	217	229
Publications on Science and Technology (kind)	49,634	50,580	46,968	49,978	53,631
Number of Major Achievements in Science and Technology (item)	76,521	78,655	84,324	93,406	
Number of National Invention Prizes Awarded (item)	61	—	—	62	
Number of National Scientific and Technological Progress Prizes Awarded (item)	157	—	—	139	
Number of Patent Applications (piece)	5,194,154	5,243,592	5,364,639	5,561,990	5,831,919
Invention Patents	1,497,159	1,585,663	1,619,268	1,677,701	1,828,054
Number of Patent Grants (piece)	3,639,268	4,601,457	4,323,409	3,649,072	3,697,752
Invention Patents	530,127	695,946	798,347	920,797	1,044,777
Statistics on Export and Import of High-tech Products and Technical Market					
Total Value of Export and Import of High and New-tech Products (100 million US dollars)	14,584	18,091	17,073	15,219	16,346
Export	7,763	9,749	9,467	8,420	8,819
Import	6,821	8,342	7,606	6,799	7,527
Transaction Value in Technical Market (100 million yuan)	28,252	37,294	47,791	61,476	68,354

a) Since 2017, number of patent applications accepted has changed to number of patent applications. The same applies to the following relevant tables.

b) Ratio of expenditure on R&D to GDP was revised by use of latest updated data of GDP.

16-2 Statistics on High-tech Industry (Manufacturing Industry) (2024)

Industry	R&D Institutions (unit)
Total	29,849
Manufacture of Medicines	5,268
Manufacture of Chemical Medicine	1,819
Manufacture of Finished Traditional Chinese Herbal Medicine	916
Manufacture of Biopharmaceutical Products	664
Manufacture of Electronic Equipment and Communication Equipment	16,801
Manufacture of Special Equipment for Electronic Industry	1,340
Manufacture of Optical Fiber and Cable, and Lithium Ion Battery	1,281
Manufacture of Lithium Ion Batteries	1,049
Manufacture of Communication Equipment, Radar and Matching Equipment	1,549
Manufacture of Communication System Equipment	776
Manufacture of Communication Terminal Equipment	661
Manufacture of Radar and Related Equipment	112
Manufacture of Broadcasting and TV Equipment	348
Manufacture of Non-professional Audio-visual Equipment	631
Manufacture of Electronic Appliances	3,873
Manufacture of Electronic Vacuum Appliances	241
Manufacture of Semiconductor Discrete Appliances	316
Manufacture of Integrated Circuit	985
Manufacture of Optoelectronic Devices	667
Manufacture of Electronic Components and Electronic Specialized Materials	5,807
Manufacture of Resistance, Capacitance and Inductance Components	657
Manufacture of Electronic Circuit	1,116
Manufacture of Electronic Specialized Materials	1,859
Manufacturing of Intelligent Consumption Equipment	1,115
Other Electronic Equipment	857
Manufacture of Computers and Office Equipment	1,770
Manufacture of Entire Computer	246
Manufacture of Parts and Fixture for Computer	509
Manufacture of Computer Peripheral Equipment	500
Manufacture of Office Equipment	148
Manufacture of Medical Equipment and Meters	5,494
Manufacture of Medical Equipment and Appliances	1,795
Manufacture of Medical Diagnosis, Monitoring and Treatment Equipment	583
Manufacture of Medical, Surgical and Veterinary Instruments	455
Manufacture of General Measuring Instruments and Machinery	2,528
Manufacture of Special Measuring Instruments and Machinery	721
Manufacture of Information Chemicals	90

continued

Full-time Equivalent of R&D Personnel (man-year)	Expenditure on R&D (10,000 yuan)	R&D Projects (unit)	Number of Project on New Products Development (unit)
1,470,006	76,688,617	155,440	307,940
202,008	11,455,716	36,062	67,300
89,863	5,272,784	16,905	30,144
33,756	1,249,418	5,722	11,041
37,624	3,640,243	6,249	10,998
936,661	51,115,635	78,228	153,436
54,753	2,519,903	5,875	12,556
86,253	4,639,921	6,149	11,307
79,695	4,272,129	5,119	9,585
232,942	16,350,353	8,338	15,724
64,182	4,010,920	4,085	8,276
163,395	12,063,342	3,380	6,043
5,365	276,092	873	1,405
15,725	560,538	1,588	3,374
30,452	1,313,830	2,399	5,170
209,617	12,429,949	19,468	38,393
5,035	182,354	709	1,691
11,782	557,671	1,558	2,856
74,122	6,238,072	6,398	12,369
27,163	1,203,029	3,061	6,189
219,007	9,477,040	26,183	48,203
20,954	653,642	2,799	5,104
55,766	1,653,747	4,712	9,085
58,972	4,100,054	9,442	15,408
55,773	2,325,675	4,893	10,748
32,140	1,498,426	3,335	7,961
98,130	3,795,568	7,785	17,356
24,610	1,216,617	1,407	3,011
22,235	740,451	2,224	4,371
21,457	709,455	1,953	4,774
5,788	171,992	473	1,099
182,518	6,841,413	27,909	61,177
61,393	2,904,847	9,778	23,225
28,750	1,613,802	3,533	8,583
14,089	508,581	2,353	5,561
79,720	2,561,726	12,415	25,681
24,398	832,232	3,607	7,637
2,481	106,621	402	588

a) Data in this table cover industrial enterprises above designated size.

16-2 continued

Industry	Expenditure on New Products Development (10,000 yuan)
Total	101,131,693
Manufacture of Medicines	13,502,692
Manufacture of Chemical Medicine	5,956,404
Manufacture of Finished Traditional Chinese Herbal Medicine	1,463,936
Manufacture of Biopharmaceutical Products	4,307,881
Manufacture of Electronic Equipment and Communication Equipment	68,533,541
Manufacture of Special Equipment for Electronic Industry	3,602,913
Manufacture of Optical Fiber and Cable and Lithium Ion Battery	5,824,826
Manufacture of Lithium Ion Batteries	5,387,111
Manufacture of Communication Equipment, Radar and Matching Equipment	23,326,903
Manufacture of Communication System Equipment	5,881,502
Manufacture of Communication Terminal Equipment	17,141,335
Manufacture of Radar and Related Equipment	304,065
Manufacture of Broadcasting and TV Equipment	772,450
Manufacture of Non-professional Audio-visual Equipment	1,604,983
Manufacture of Electronic Appliances	16,128,426
Manufacture of Electronic Vacuum Appliances	276,569
Manufacture of Semiconductor Discrete Appliances	771,962
Manufacture of Integrated Circuit	8,486,911
Manufacture of Optoelectronic Devices	1,563,626
Manufacture of Electronic Components and Electronic Specialized Materials	11,727,256
Manufacture of Resistance, Capacitance and Inductance Components	851,620
Manufacture of Electronic Circuit	2,144,746
Manufacture of Electronic Specialized Materials	4,744,587
Manufacture of Intelligent Consumption Equipment	3,512,813
Other Electronic Equipment	2,032,971
Manufacture of Computers and Office Equipment	5,370,171
Manufacture of Entire Computer	1,759,336
Manufacture of Parts and Components for Computer	991,455
Manufacture of Computer Peripheral Equipment	1,061,369
Manufacture of Office Equipment	233,760
Manufacture of Medical Equipment and Instruments and Meters	9,725,823
Manufacture of Medical Equipment and Appliances	4,003,433
Manufacture of Medical Diagnosis, Monitoring and Treatment Equipment	2,108,974
Manufacture of Medical, Surgical and Veterinary Instruments	735,641
Manufacture of General Instruments	3,676,491
Manufacture of Special Instruments	1,235,287
Manufacture of Information Chemicals	133,974

continued

Sales Revenue of New Products (10,000 yuan)		Patent Applications (piece)		Number of Effective Inventions (piece)
	Export		Inventions	
933425608	305789450	471818	254769	1043743
86332042	9959538	34973	18796	90413
43052699	6423579	12920	7988	36134
19101388	324844	5028	2339	16334
8579882	1003261	6299	4519	18325
684242418	238908626	319292	178840	740825
20799269	2468707	23310	9864	35180
73876483	13469917	42580	21033	37094
67327483	12821587	40267	19876	31146
226249380	102505007	71704	58371	322676
38289593	8980857	18357	13202	104860
186888978	93514686	52001	44387	214952
1070808	9465	1346	782	2864
8704189	3181950	6124	2873	10497
28558437	11988357	8002	3158	15782
132705694	45500578	71175	41989	180346
3024888	208304	5067	3663	11212
5015377	638574	4110	1982	5839
44476195	12810600	22732	16723	68448
15807069	4565995	10566	3961	15262
136061207	34656554	59024	26712	89878
9538431	2556678	5848	2222	8235
29624967	13551676	8978	3383	11677
55154013	4293564	21835	12748	34916
41196510	21215479	24276	10047	30173
16091250	3922077	13097	4793	19199
80423541	47031094	26183	13898	57347
50337032	36133607	8519	6267	21143
13334689	7244066	5089	2108	11646
8009706	2296402	6241	2424	9686
1193743	336591	1193	378	4066
53420189	9015169	77751	34189	125243
13542569	3136922	30648	13773	50525
4288378	1110577	14352	7402	25377
4229678	970982	5967	2138	9708
27719722	3170573	31308	13292	49269
7483987	1999401	9764	4365	14826
1846047	122494	736	410	1759

16-3 Three Kinds of Domestic and Foreign Patent Applications and Authorizations

(piece)

Item	Applications		Authorizations	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	5,561,990	5,831,919	3,649,072	3,697,752
Inventions	1,677,701	1,828,054	920,797	1,044,777
Domestic	1,522,292	1,672,001	819,234	938,174
Official	1,505,921	1,657,878	806,180	923,272
Institutions of Higher Education	266,112	313,841	172,984	160,605
Research Institutions	79,691	90,373	45,341	45,349
Enterprises	1,131,693	1,214,754	571,807	699,251
Government Agencies and Organizations	28,425	38,910	16,048	18,067
Non-official	16,371	14,123	13,054	14,902
Foreign	155,409	156,053	101,563	106,603
Official	153,348	153,923	100,467	105,534
Non-official	2,061	2,130	1,096	1,069
Utility Models	3,063,928	3,184,652	2,090,331	2,009,657
Domestic	3,057,150	3,178,314	2,084,664	2,004,011
Official	2,844,120	3,018,777	1,966,198	1,920,128
Institutions of Higher Education	104,070	118,653	60,063	63,396
Research Institutions	22,771	23,436	16,500	16,886
Enterprises	2,607,158	2,730,166	1,831,617	1,765,812
Government Agencies and Organizations	110,121	146,522	58,018	74,034
Non-official	213,030	159,537	118,466	83,883
Foreign	6,778	6,338	5,667	5,646
Official	6,525	6,042	5,464	5,464
Non-official	253	296	203	182
Appearance Designs	820,361	819,213	637,944	643,318
Domestic	804,007	803,114	628,384	620,943
Official	565,872	615,719	422,952	471,691
Institutions of Higher Education	22,070	26,024	18,121	14,681
Research Institutions	1,898	1,526	1,420	1,246
Enterprises	537,996	582,480	400,499	452,131
Government Agencies and Organizations	3,908	5,689	2,912	3,633
Non-official	238,135	187,395	205,432	149,252
Foreign	16,354	16,099	9,560	22,375
Official	15,745	15,477	9,119	21,784
Non-official	609	622	441	591

17-1 Number of Students of Formal Education by Type and Level (2024)

(person)

Item	Graduates	Entrants	Enrolment
Higher Education			
Postgraduates	1,083,595	1,356,778	4,095,436
Doctor's Degree	97,185	171,114	676,262
Master's Degree	986,410	1,185,664	3,419,174
Undergraduates	5,119,577	4,899,652	20,859,138
Vocational Undergraduates	5,474,225	5,789,020	18,053,430
Bachelor Degree	69,963	109,619	406,835
Short-cycle Courses	5,404,262	5,679,401	17,646,595
Undergraduates in Adult HEIs	4,162,146	3,619,101	9,425,958
Bachelor Degree	2,271,197	2,298,189	5,968,002
Short-cycle Courses	1,890,949	1,320,912	3,457,956
Web-based Undergraduates	2,648,668	1,499,962	6,002,718
Bachelor Degree	1,176,668	610,117	2,237,865
Short-cycle Courses	1,472,000	889,845	3,764,853
High School Level Education	13,065,438	14,545,329	41,516,079
Regular Senior Secondary Schools	8,909,891	10,362,025	29,222,814
Combined Secondary Schools	2,668,214	3,032,399	8,595,377
Regular High Schools	5,715,813	6,624,100	18,722,533
12-Year Schools	502,466	643,293	1,792,446
Subsidiary Regular Senior Secondary School Class	23,398	62,233	112,458
Secondary Vocational Education	4,155,547	4,183,304	12,293,265
Secondary Vocational Schools	3,834,122	3,989,863	11,626,811
Subsidiary Secondary Vocational Class	321,425	193,441	666,454
Compulsory Education	35,555,042	34,653,852	159,705,364
Junior Secondary Schools	16,982,375	18,487,541	53,861,621
Regular Junior Secondary Schools	11,280,175	12,154,732	35,833,571
9-Year Schools	3,091,631	3,555,833	10,064,280
12-Year Schools	555,755	544,336	1,558,009
Combined Secondary Schools	2,023,026	2,197,886	6,305,473
Junior Secondary Vocational Schools	133	105	326
Junior Secondary Classes Attached	31,637	34,649	99,962
Vocational Junior Secondary Classes Attached	18		
Primary Education	18,572,667	16,166,311	105,843,743
Primary Schools	15,525,186	13,546,664	88,971,769
9-Year Schools	2,398,214	2,092,908	13,449,505
12-Year Schools	303,680	223,058	1,561,161
External Teaching Sites	268,373	289,230	1,697,704
Subsidiary Primary School Classes	77,214	14,451	163,604
Special Education	177,304	158,213	915,948
Special Education Schools	59,782	54,201	345,448
Pre-school Education	15,646,081	9,709,949	35,839,937
Kindergartens	14,767,757	9,285,018	34,506,180
Subsidiary Toddler Class	878,324	424,931	1,333,757
Specialized Schools	12,126	18,624	15,824

a) Since 2017, the number of postgraduate entrants includes fulltime and part-time postgraduates, the number of enrolments includes full-time, part-time postgraduates and on-the-job students. The same applies to the following relevant tables.

b) Since 2023, the number of students in high school level education does not include secondary vocational department of National Open University. The same applies to the following relevant tables.

c) The number of students in Combined Secondary Schools, 9-Year Schools, 12-Year Schools and subsidiary classes is classified by educational level.

d) Special education covers various forms including special education schools, attached special education classes, regular classes and "home delivery" teaching. The same applies to the following relevant tables.

e) From 2019, the number of entrants of the pre-school education only includes the school-age children who enter the kindergarten for the first time, and does not include the situation of returning to school and transferring in. The same applies to the following relevant tables.

17-2 Number of Schools by Type and Level

(unit)

Year	Regular and Vocational HEIs	Higher Vocational (Specialist) Schools	Regular Senior Secondary Schools	Secondary Vocational Education	Junior Secondary Schools	Regular Primary Schools	Special Education Schools	Kindergarten
1978	598	—	49,215	2,760	113,130	949,323	292	163,952
1980	675	—	31,300	3,459	87,077	917,316	292	170,419
1985	1,016	—	17,318	14,190	77,529	832,309	375	172,262
1990	1,075	—	15,678	20,763	73,462	766,072	746	172,322
1995	1,054	—	13,991	22,072	68,564	668,685	1,379	180,438
2000	1,041	442	14,564	19,727	63,898	553,622	1,539	175,836
2001	1,225	628	14,907	17,580	66,590	491,273	1,531	111,706
2002	1,396	767	15,406	15,919	65,645	456,903	1,540	111,752
2003	1,552	908	15,779	14,682	64,730	425,846	1,551	116,390
2004	1,731	1,047	15,998	14,454	63,757	394,183	1,560	117,899
2005	1,792	1,091	16,092	14,466	62,486	366,213	1,593	124,402
2006	1,867	1,147	16,153	14,693	60,885	341,639	1,605	130,495
2007	1,908	1,168	15,681	14,832	59,384	320,061	1,618	129,086
2008	2,263	1,184	15,206	14,847	57,914	300,854	1,640	133,722
2009	2,305	1,215	14,607	14,388	56,320	280,184	1,672	138,209
2010	2,358	1,246	14,058	13,862	54,890	257,410	1,706	150,420
2011	2,409	1,280	13,688	13,083	54,117	241,249	1,767	166,750
2012	2,442	1,297	13,509	12,654	53,216	228,585	1,853	181,251
2013	2,491	1,321	13,352	12,262	52,804	213,529	1,933	198,553
2014	2,529	1,327	13,253	11,878	52,623	201,377	2,000	209,881
2015	2,560	1,341	13,240	11,202	52,405	190,525	2,053	223,683
2016	2,596	1,359	13,383	10,893	52,118	177,633	2,080	239,812
2017	2,631	1,388	13,555	10,671	51,894	167,009	2,107	254,950
2018	2,663	1,418	13,737	10,229	51,982	161,811	2,152	266,677
2019	2,688	1,423	13,964	10,078	52,415	160,148	2,192	281,174
2020	2,738	1,468	14,235	9,896	52,805	157,979	2,244	291,715
2021	2,756	1,486	14,585	7,294	52,871	154,279	2,288	294,832
2022	2,760	1,489	15,026	7,201	52,480	149,117	2,314	289,222
2023	2,822	1,547	15,381	7,085	52,348	143,472	2,345	274,414
2024	2,870	1,562	15,755	6,862	52,054	136,332	2,396	253,263

18-1 Health Care Institutions

(unit)

Year Region	Total					Health Care Institutions at Grass-root Level	Community Health Service Centers (Stations)	Township Health Centers
		Hospitals	General Hospitals	Traditional Chinese Medicine Hospitals	Specialized Hospitals			
1978	169,732	9,293	7,539	447	643	—	—	55,018
1980	180,553	9,902	7,859	678	694	—	—	55,413
1985	978,540	11,955	9,197	1,485	938	—	—	47,387
1990	1,012,690	14,377	10,424	2,115	1,362	—	—	47,749
1995	994,409	15,663	11,586	2,361	1,445	—	—	51,797
2000	1,034,229	16,318	11,872	2,453	1,543	1,000,169	—	49,229
2005	882,206	18,703	12,982	2,620	2,682	849,488	17,128	40,907
2010	936,927	20,918	13,681	2,778	3,956	901,709	32,739	37,836
2011	954,389	21,979	14,328	2,831	4,283	918,003	32,860	37,295
2012	950,297	23,170	15,021	2,889	4,665	912,620	33,562	37,097
2013	974,398	24,709	15,887	3,015	5,127	915,368	33,965	37,015
2014	981,432	25,860	16,524	3,115	5,478	917,335	34,238	36,902
2015	983,528	27,587	17,430	3,267	6,023	920,770	34,321	36,817
2016	983,394	29,140	18,020	3,462	6,642	926,518	34,327	36,795
2017	986,649	31,056	18,921	3,695	7,220	933,024	34,652	36,551
2018	997,433	33,009	19,693	3,977	7,900	943,639	34,997	36,461
2019	1,007,579	34,354	19,963	4,221	8,531	954,390	35,013	36,112
2020	1,022,922	35,394	20,133	4,426	9,021	970,036	35,365	35,762
2021	1,030,935	36,570	20,307	4,630	9,699	977,790	36,160	34,943
2022	1,032,918	36,976	20,190	4,779	10,000	979,768	36,448	33,917
2023	1,070,785	38,355	20,497	5,053	10,581	1,016,238	37,177	33,753
2024	1,093,551	38,710	20,257	5,263	10,812	1,040,023	37,301	33,334
Beijing	11,273	682	197	199	210	10,290	2,016	
Tianjin	6,939	453	276	63	106	6,333	662	131
Hebei	93,648	2,528	1,594	327	525	90,464	1,680	1,965
Shanxi	38,415	1,373	618	222	488	36,645	1,114	1,264
Inner Mongolia	26,768	861	400	174	183	25,480	1,321	1,217
Liaoning	37,137	1,646	837	252	519	34,973	1,508	987
Jilin	26,540	873	409	171	281	25,306	337	754
Heilongjiang	22,535	1,278	810	199	253	20,759	643	974
Shanghai	6,421	492	184	28	159	5,692	1,208	
Jiangsu	41,680	2,246	980	173	578	38,446	2,732	884
Zhejiang	39,593	1,620	614	196	619	37,395	3,623	1,003
Anhui	32,635	1,354	699	156	375	30,583	1,825	1,303
Fujian	30,543	736	390	93	231	29,416	755	875
Jiangxi	39,392	1,098	621	149	287	37,681	703	1,587
Shandong	90,070	2,930	1,491	436	853	86,289	2,529	1,445
Henan	86,702	2,472	1,282	477	618	83,517	2,018	1,983
Hubei	38,897	1,268	605	173	449	37,036	1,131	1,051
Hunan	57,611	1,763	822	225	668	55,275	1,103	1,999
Guangdong	66,125	1,895	971	208	633	63,170	2,816	1,153
Guangxi	34,685	929	464	126	301	33,324	360	1,265
Hainan	6,382	247	127	24	85	5,999	216	296
Chongqing	23,815	851	433	143	206	22,734	620	787
Sichuan	74,797	2,421	1,341	284	689	71,467	1,101	2,744
Guizhou	30,869	1,572	1,029	156	353	28,951	1,097	1,299
Yunnan	29,667	1,390	837	171	352	27,662	669	1,336
Xizang	7,233	199	119		15	6,912	22	668
Shaanxi	35,426	1,288	737	181	344	33,662	769	1,489
Gansu	26,741	765	365	127	217	25,653	832	1,341
Qinghai	6,914	252	134	16	39	6,536	280	406
Ningxia	4,986	219	132	31	50	4,660	254	204
Xinjiang	19,112	1,009	739	83	126	17,713	1,357	924

a) Number of village clinics was included in health care institutions.

b) Since 2002, health care Institutions no longer include higher and secondary medical colleges, drug testing institutes (or laboratories), import-export inspection and quarantine stations and family planning guidance centers.

c) Since 2013, health care institutions include family planning technical services institutions managed by original family planning department.

d) Before 1996, outpatient departments did not include private clinics.

18-1 continued

(unit)

Year							
			Specialized Public Health Institutions	Centers for Disease Control	Specialized Disease Prevention & Treatment Institutions	Maternal and Children Care Centers	Health Inspection Institutions (Centers)
Region	Village Clinics	Outpatient Departments					
1978	—	94,395	—	2,989	887	2,571	—
1980	—	102,474	—	3,105	1,138	2,745	—
1985	777,674	126,604	—	3,410	1,566	2,996	—
1990	803,956	129,332	—	3,618	1,781	3,148	—
1995	804,352	104,406	—	3,729	1,895	3,179	—
2000	709,458	240,934	11,386	3,741	1,839	3,163	—
2005	583,209	207,457	11,177	3,585	1,502	3,021	1,702
2010	648,424	181,781	11,835	3,513	1,274	3,025	2,992
2011	662,894	184,287	11,926	3,484	1,294	3,036	3,022
2012	653,419	187,932	12,083	3,490	1,289	3,044	3,088
2013	648,619	195,176	31,155	3,516	1,271	3,144	2,967
2014	645,470	200,130	35,029	3,490	1,242	3,098	2,975
2015	640,536	208,572	31,927	3,478	1,234	3,078	2,986
2016	638,763	216,187	24,866	3,481	1,213	3,063	2,986
2017	632,057	229,221	19,896	3,456	1,200	3,077	2,992
2018	622,001	249,654	18,033	3,443	1,161	3,080	2,949
2019	616,094	266,659	15,958	3,403	1,128	3,071	2,869
2020	608,828	289,542	14,492	3,384	1,048	3,052	2,934
2021	599,292	306,883	13,276	3,376	932	3,032	3,010
2022	587,749	321,123	12,436	3,386	856	3,031	2,944
2023	581,964	362,847	12,121	3,426	823	3,063	2,791
2024	570,410	398,464	10,547	3,439	791	3,073	1,309
Beijing	2,552	5,722	95	29	16	18	17
Tianjin	2,315	3,220	68	20	3	17	13
Hebei	58,222	28,597	515	188	13	184	78
Shanxi	21,703	12,378	339	132	7	129	25
Inner Mongolia	12,772	10,170	351	118	7	116	32
Liaoning	16,455	15,996	363	126	35	103	13
Jilin	8,701	15,514	250	70	54	70	21
Heilongjiang	10,206	8,935	403	145	17	118	52
Shanghai	1,101	3,383	88	19	14	16	5
Jiangsu	14,523	20,300	495	115	24	125	96
Zhejiang	11,681	21,081	322	102	14	95	9
Anhui	15,555	11,894	499	128	57	129	101
Fujian	16,302	11,484	282	101	18	94	46
Jiangxi	25,889	9,485	439	149	73	116	23
Shandong	50,598	31,658	497	185	69	159	35
Henan	59,058	20,449	568	185	18	165	60
Hubei	21,759	13,038	446	121	53	102	73
Hunan	35,502	16,671	458	146	62	140	67
Guangdong	24,921	34,273	662	147	121	132	85
Guangxi	17,814	13,885	352	122	24	106	55
Hainan	2,121	3,362	111	27	16	26	—
Chongqing	9,353	11,972	121	41	8	40	6
Sichuan	40,229	27,380	672	212	20	202	150
Guizhou	18,972	7,540	282	101	4	99	22
Yunnan	13,513	12,121	533	149	25	146	123
Xizang	5,222	1,000	120	82	—	27	3
Shaanxi	20,995	10,372	355	121	4	118	74
Gansu	16,222	7,255	286	105	10	99	4
Qinghai	4,489	1,361	124	54	2	52	1
Ningxia	2,139	2,063	84	27	—	25	2
Xinjiang	9,526	5,905	367	172	3	105	18

19-1 Statistics on Books, Periodicals and Newspapers

Year Region	Books Published			Periodicals Published		Newspapers Published	
	Number of Publications (kind)	New Publications	Printed Copies (100 million copies)	Number of Publications (kind)	Total Printed Copies (100 million copies)	Number of Publications (kind)	Total Printed Copies (100 million copies)
1978	14,987	11,888	37.7	930	7.6	186	127.8
1980	21,621	17,660	45.9	2,191	11.2	188	140.4
1985	45,603	33,743	66.7	4,705	25.6	1,445	246.8
1990	80,224	55,245	56.4	5,751	17.9	1,444	211.2
1995	101,381	59,159	63.2	7,583	23.4	2,089	263.3
2000	143,376	84,235	62.7	8,725	29.4	2,007	329.3
2005	222,473	128,578	64.7	9,468	27.6	1,931	412.6
2006	233,971	160,757	64.1	9,468	28.5	1,938	424.5
2007	248,283	136,226	62.9	9,468	30.4	1,938	438.0
2008	274,123	148,978	70.6	9,549	31.0	1,943	442.9
2009	301,719	168,296	70.4	9,851	31.5	1,937	439.1
2010	328,387	189,295	71.7	9,884	32.2	1,939	452.1
2011	369,523	207,506	77.0	9,849	32.9	1,928	467.4
2012	414,005	241,986	79.2	9,867	33.5	1,918	482.3
2013	444,427	255,981	83.1	9,877	32.7	1,915	482.4
2014	448,431	255,890	81.8	9,966	30.9	1,912	463.9
2015	475,768	260,426	86.6	10,014	28.8	1,906	430.1
2016	499,884	262,415	90.4	10,084	27.0	1,894	390.1
2017	512,487	255,106	92.4	10,130	24.9	1,884	362.5
2018	519,250	247,108	100.1	10,139	22.9	1,871	337.3
2019	505,979	224,762	106.0	10,171	21.9	1,851	317.6
2020	489,051	213,636	103.7	10,192	20.4	1,810	289.1
2021	529,197	225,253	118.6	10,185	20.1	1,752	283.0
2022	502,246	205,261	114.0	10,139	19.3	1,709	271.0
2023	540,274	217,041	125.0	10,157	18.5	1,669	261.0
2024	549,836	227,808	119.8	10,187	17.6	1,642	249.9
Central Level	221,131	89,132	30.1	3,260	7.0	196	76.1
Beijing	14,635	6,341	2.7	171	0.1	30	2.3
Tianjin	9,133	3,859	1.2	235	0.2	14	1.3
Hebei	10,806	3,191	3.5	211	0.3	53	8.5
Shanxi	3,255	1,979	1.0	198	0.1	52	18.5
Inner Mongolia	2,970	1,853	0.6	149	0.1	49	1.8
Liaoning	12,529	5,634	2.0	312	0.5	54	3.6
Jilin	27,973	11,891	3.3	237	0.2	43	4.8
Heilongjiang	8,496	5,293	1.2	309	0.2	45	2.8
Shanghai	28,789	12,697	4.1	640	0.5	62	5.5
Jiangsu	27,396	10,400	6.9	455	1.1	75	17.3
Zhejiang	18,376	8,298	5.4	241	0.6	63	15.1
Anhui	10,672	3,213	3.5	183	0.3	47	4.6
Fujian	5,317	2,611	2.0	175	0.2	41	5.9
Jiangxi	10,191	4,094	3.9	165	0.4	37	4.5
Shandong	16,612	6,232	6.1	272	0.6	74	11.1
Henan	10,182	3,953	4.7	244	0.6	77	11.2
Hubei	18,702	7,212	4.0	419	0.6	68	5.2
Hunan	12,931	4,978	6.8	254	0.6	43	4.9
Guangdong	12,509	5,615	5.7	380	0.7	89	12.0
Guangxi	7,120	2,832	3.6	175	0.3	41	4.3
Hainan	4,679	1,583	0.8	37	0.0	13	1.3
Chongqing	5,741	2,203	1.4	140	0.4	27	1.3
Sichuan	14,454	7,125	4.7	357	0.4	63	8.7
Guizhou	1,588	1,204	1.2	92	0.1	24	2.1
Yunnan	6,392	3,146	2.1	128	0.2	39	2.9
Xizang	615	330	0.2	39	0.0	24	0.9
Shaanxi	14,466	5,202	3.0	273	0.3	42	4.1
Gansu	4,644	1,961	1.2	131	0.9	42	2.5
Qinghai	680	363	0.1	56	0.0	25	0.6
Ningxia	2,765	1,075	0.8	36	0.0	13	0.7
Xinjiang	4,087	2,308	2.0	213	0.1	77	3.5

19-2 Statistics on Import and Export of Books, Periodicals and Newspapers (2024)

Item	Exports		Imports	
	Number (10,000 copies)	Value (10,000 US dollars)	Number (10,000 copies)	Value (10,000 US dollars)
Total	602.94	3,196.45	3,911.58	33,191.88
Books	521.15	2,968.10	3,292.38	22,578.96
Philosophy, Social Science	93.44	843.37	91.32	1,894.32
Culture and Education	144.82	498.74	618.94	4,152.74
Literature and Arts	84.01	530.58	1,149.10	6,714.75
Natural Science and S&T	22.15	192.88	184.31	3,197.70
Juvenile and Children's Books	129.47	193.50	621.66	2,416.56
General Books	47.26	709.03	627.05	4,202.89
Periodicals	76.92	225.52	199.20	9,929.04
Newspapers	4.87	2.83	420.00	683.88

a) Data are from national publication import and export units that have publication import business certificate. The same applies to the following table.

19-3 Statistics on Import and Export of Audio-Visual Products and Electronic Publications (2024)

Item	Exports		Imports	
	Number (cassette, disc)	Value (10,000 US dollars)	Number (cassette, disc)	Value (10,000 US dollars)
Total	1,118	203.12	206,582	47,309.90
Audio Products	932	1.74	205,360	271.78
Video Products	177	0.30	1,222	1.15
Electronic Publications	9	20.61		
Digital Publications		180.47		47,036.97

19-4 Statistics on Cultural Institutions

(unit)

Year	Public Libraries	Cultural Centers	Cultural Centers at Provincial & Prefecture Level	Cultural Centers at County & City Level	Township (sub-district) Cultural Stations	Museums	Art Performance Troupes	Art Performance Venues
1978	1,218	6,893	92	2,748	4,053	349	3,150	1,095
1980	1,732	8,739	218	2,912	5,609	365	3,533	1,444
1985	2,344	8,576	335	2,960	5,281	711	3,317	1,377
1986	2,406	8,913	337	2,993	5,583	777	3,195	2,058
1987	2,440	8,974	348	2,973	5,653	827	3,094	2,148
1988	2,485	9,045	358	2,975	5,712	903	2,985	2,081
1989	2,512	9,037	366	2,955	5,716	967	2,850	2,050
1990	2,527	9,216	366	2,955	5,895	1,013	2,805	1,955
1991	2,535	10,507	371	2,894	7,242	1,075	2,772	2,068
1992	2,558	9,564	372	2,900	6,292	1,106	2,753	2,037
1993	2,572	10,155	370	2,886	6,899	1,130	2,707	2,024
1994	2,589	11,276	374	2,887	8,015	1,161	2,698	1,998
1995	2,615	13,487	373	2,886	10,228	1,194	2,682	1,958
1996	2,620	45,253	392	2,892	41,969	1,219	2,664	1,934
1997	2,628	45,449	385	2,901	42,163	1,282	2,663	1,947
1998	2,662	45,834	386	2,901	42,547	1,339	2,652	1,929
1999	2,669	45,837	389	2,905	42,543	1,363	2,632	1,911
2000	2,675	45,321	390	2,907	42,024	1,392	2,619	1,900
2001	2,696	43,379	399	2,842	40,138	1,461	2,605	1,854
2002	2,697	42,516	389	2,854	39,273	1,511	2,587	1,829
2003	2,709	41,816	382	2,846	38,588	1,515	2,601	1,900
2004	2,720	41,402	380	2,841	38,181	1,548	2,759	1,928
2005	2,762	41,588	375	2,851	38,362	1,581	2,805	1,866
2006	2,778	40,088	395	2,819	36,874	1,617	2,866	1,839
2007	2,799	40,601	411	2,806	37,384	1,722	4,512	1,732
2008	2,820	41,156	389	2,829	37,938	1,893	5,114	1,662
2009	2,850	41,959	361	2,862	38,736	2,252	6,139	1,499
2010	2,884	43,382	374	2,890	40,118	2,435	6,864	1,461
2011	2,952	43,675	379	2,906	40,390	2,650	7,055	1,429
2012	3,076	43,876	382	2,919	40,575	3,069	7,321	1,279
2013	3,112	44,260	385	2,930	40,945	3,473	8,180	1,344
2014	3,117	44,423	385	2,928	41,110	3,658	8,769	1,338
2015	3,139	44,291	386	2,929	40,976	3,852	10,787	2,143
2016	3,153	44,497	389	2,933	41,175	4,109	12,301	2,285
2017	3,166	44,521	390	2,938	41,193	4,721	15,742	2,455
2018	3,176	44,464	390	2,936	41,138	4,918	17,123	2,478
2019	3,196	44,073	390	2,936	40,747	5,132	17,795	2,716
2020	3,212	43,687	390	2,931	40,366	5,452	17,581	2,770
2021	3,215	43,531	390	2,926	40,215	5,772	18,370	3,093
2022	3,303	45,623	404	3,099	42,120	6,091	19,739	3,199
2023	3,246	43,752	404	3,112	40,236	4,508	17,781	3,060
2024	3,248	43,625	404	3,112	40,109	4,377	21,853	3,516

a) Culture stations did not include township culture stations of other departments before 1996. Since 1999, culture stations of other departments were put under the management of culture departments.

b) Art performance troupes referred to those under the culture departments before 2007, and expanded to cover those both under and outside the culture departments starting from 2007.

c) Art performance venues referred to those of state-owned before 2015, and included those of non-state venues since 2015.

d) Since 2023, museums' related indicators use data from state-owned museums. The same applies to the following relevant tables.

19-5 Statistics on Public Libraries (2024)

Item		Total	Children's Libraries	By Jurisdiction of Management			
				Under Provinces, Autonomous Regions and Municipalities	Prefecture Level	County (City) Level	County Libraries
Number of Institutions	(unit)	3,248	149	37	392	2,818	1,553
Number of Employed Persons	(person)	60,580	2,789	7,656	16,150	35,296	14,770
Total Collections	(10,000 copies)	150,491	6,629	24,333	37,587	84,046	30,196
Number of Children's Literature	(10,000 copies)	22,529	3,000	1,756	7,228	13,533	4,345
Kinds of Newspapers and Periodicals Purchased in the Year	(10,000 kinds)	85.6	4.0	13.5	23.0	47.7	17.9
Actual Number of Licensed Active Readers	(10,000 units)	11,253	425	1,287	4,275	5,465	1,676
Total Number of Circulation	(10,000 person- times)	134,415	5,759	9,578	34,106	90,234	30,372
Borrowing from Libraries of Books and Periodicals		35,592	1,617	1,690	8,355	25,513	10,737
Number of Books and Periodicals Lent to Readers	(10,000 copies- times)	83,747	6,144	6,320	23,256	54,111	18,723
Number of Lectures	(time)	134,162	10,017	4,732	30,641	98,651	37,901
Exhibitions Held	(unit)	75,332	3,277	2,196	13,180	59,945	28,459
Training Classes Held	(unit)	122,105	7,000	6,172	32,760	81,553	30,536
Computers	(set)	209,879	8,943	20,417	50,021	135,840	61,563
Terminals Available for Readers to Use		124,493	5,069	8,175	26,822	88,986	42,287
Seats of Reading Rooms	(10,000 units)	176.6	6.7	11.3	46.5	118.3	52.1

19-6 World Championships Won by Chinese Athletes

Year	Number of Events (item)	Number of Persons (person)	Number of Champions (time)
1978	4	4	4
1979	12	20	12
1980	3	3	3
1981	25	53	25
1982	12	31	13
1983	37	50	39
1984	33	46	37
1985	42	70	46
1986	26	56	26
1987	64	72	69
1988	54	59	54
1989	80	83	82
1990	54	61	54
1991	88	86	93
1992	86	68	89
1993	101	106	103
1994	79	86	79
1995	98	187	102
1996	72	58	75
1997	87	96	92
1998	75	89	83
1999	91	129	92
2000	92	109	110
2001	79	138	90
2002	99	123	110
2003	17	94	84
2004	27	175	101
2005	22	159	106
2006	24	169	141
2007	22	217	123
2008	24	151	120
2009	30	223	142
2010	22	180	108
2011	24	198	138
2012	24	140	107
2013	22	164	124
2014	22	206	98
2015	25	214	127
2016	23	154	107
2017	24	248	106
2018	27	222	118
2019	33	305	128
2020	3	4	4
2021	16	90	67
2022	21	117	93
2023	32	259	165
2024	33	390	194

19-7 World Records Set by Chinese Athletes by Events (2024)

Item	Number of Events (item)	Number of Persons (person)	Number of Times (time)
Total	19	18	22
Shooting	4	4	5
Weightlifting	8	6	8
Swimming	1	1	2
Skydiving	1	1	1
Fin swimming	5	6	6